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# POLYMER HANDBOOK

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SECOND EDITION

J. [ BRANDRUP • E. H. IMMERGUT, Editors

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W. McDOWELL

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# VISCOSITY-MOLECULAR WEIGHT RELATIONSHIPS AND UNPERTURBED DIMENSIONS OF LINEAR CHAIN MOLECULES

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## CONTENTS

	Page		Page
A. Introduction .....	IV- 1	4. Celluloses and Derivatives .....	IV-30
1. The Viscosity-Molecular Weight Relationship .....	IV- 1	D. Calculated Unperturbed Dimensions of Freely Rotating Chains .....	IV-33
2. Unperturbed Dimensions of Linear Chain Molecules ..	IV- 4	E. Unperturbed Dimensions of Linear Polymer Molecules ..	IV-34
B. Effect of Molecular Weight Distribution on the Viscosity Constant, K .....	IV- 5	1. Main-chain Acyclic-carbon Polymers .....	IV-34
C. Tables of Viscosity-Molecular Weight Relationships, $[\eta]$ = $KM^a$ .....	IV- 6	1. 1 Poly(dienes) .....	IV-34
1. Main-chain Acyclic-carbon Polymers .....	IV- 6	1. 2 Poly(alkenes) .....	IV-35
1. 1 Poly(dienes) .....	IV- 6	1. 3 Poly(acrylic acid) and Derivatives .....	IV-36
1. 2 Poly(alkenes) .....	IV- 7	1. 4 Poly( $\alpha$ -substituted acrylic acid) and Derivatives ..	IV-37
1. 3 Poly(acrylic acid) and Derivatives .....	IV- 9	1. 5 Poly(vinyl ethers), Poly(vinyl alcohol), Poly- (vinyl esters), Poly(vinyl halides) .....	IV-39
1. 4 Poly( $\alpha$ -substituted acrylic acid) and Derivatives ..	IV-11	1. 6 Poly(styrene) and Derivatives .....	IV-39
1. 5 Poly(vinyl ethers) .....	IV-14	1. 7 Others .....	IV-41
1. 6 Poly(vinyl alcohol), Poly(vinyl halides) .....	IV-14	1. 8 Copolymers .....	IV-42
1. 7 Poly(vinyl esters) .....	IV-14	2. Main-chain Carbocyclic Polymers .....	IV-44
1. 8 Poly(styrene) and Derivatives .....	IV-16	3. Main-chain Heteroatom Polymers .....	IV-44
1. 9 Others .....	IV-19	3. 1 Poly(oxides) .....	IV-44
1.10 Copolymers .....	IV-20	3. 2 Poly(esters), Poly(carbonates) .....	IV-45
2. Main-chain Carbocyclic Polymers .....	IV-23	3. 3 Poly (amides) .....	IV-46
3. Main-chain Heteroatom Polymers .....	IV-23	3. 4 Poly(amino acids) .....	IV-47
3. 1 Poly(oxides) .....	IV-23	3. 5 Poly(urethanes) .....	IV-47
3. 2 Poly(esters), Poly(carbonates) .....	IV-25	3. 6 Poly(sulfides) .....	IV-47
3. 3 Poly(amides) .....	IV-26	3. 7 Poly(phosphates) .....	IV-47
3. 4 Poly(amino acids) .....	IV-27	3. 8 Poly(siloxanes), Poly(silsesquioxanes), Poly- (silmethylenes) .....	IV-48
3. 5 Poly(ureas), Poly(urethanes), Poly(imidines) .....	IV-28	3. 9 Poly(heterocyclics) .....	IV-49
3. 6 Poly(sulfides) .....	IV-28	3.10 Copolymers .....	IV-50
3. 7 Poly(phosphates) .....	IV-28	F. References .....	IV-52
3. 8 Poly(siloxanes), Poly(silsesquioxanes) .....	IV-28		
3. 9 Poly(heterocyclics) .....	IV-30		
3.10 Copolymers (maleic anhydride, sulfones) .....	IV-30		

## A. INTRODUCTION

### 1. THE VISCOSITY-MOLECULAR WEIGHT RELATIONSHIP

The limiting viscosity number  $[\eta]$  of a solution which has long been called the intrinsic viscosity is defined as

$$[\eta] = \lim_{c \rightarrow 0} \frac{\eta - \eta_0}{\eta_0 c} \quad (1)$$

In terms of the solvent viscosity  $\eta_0$ , the solution viscosity  $\eta$  and the solute concentration  $c$ . The concentration  $c$  is expressed in grams of solute per milliliter of solution or, more frequently, in grams of solute per 100 milliliters of solution, the limiting viscosity number being given in the reciprocal of these units, i. e. in milliliters per gram or in deciliters per gram. Here, following the IUPAC 1952-recommendations (1), we adopt the former unit. The quantity  $[\eta]$  of a polymer solution is a measure of the capacity of a polymer molecule to enhance the viscosity, which depends on the size and the shape of the polymer molecule. Within a given series of polymer homologs,  $[\eta]$  increases with the molecular weight  $M$ ; hence it is a measure of  $M$ .

Table C gives the limiting viscosity number-molecular weight relationships for polymers in various solvents and at various temperatures. The table contains the constants of the equation

$$[\eta] = KM^a \quad (2)$$

which is known as the Mark-Houwink-Sakurada equation.

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## CONTENTS

	Page		Page
A. Introduction .....	IV- 1	4. Cellulose and Derivatives .....	IV-30
1. The Viscosity-Molecular Weight Relationship .....	IV- 1	D. Calculated Unperturbed Dimensions of Freely Rotating Chains .....	IV-33
2. Unperturbed Dimensions of Linear Chain Molecules .....	IV- 4	E. Unperturbed Dimensions of Linear Polymer Molecules .....	IV-34
B. Effect of Molecular Weight Distribution on the Viscosity Constant, K .....	IV- 5	1. Main-chain Acyclic-carbon Polymers .....	IV-34
C. Tables of Viscosity-Molecular Weight Relationships. $[\eta]$ = $KM^a$ .....	IV- 6	1. 1 Poly(dienes) .....	IV-34
1. Main-chain Acyclic-carbon Polymers .....	IV- 6	1. 2 Poly(alkenes) .....	IV-35
1. 1 Poly(dienes) .....	IV- 6	1. 3 Poly(acrylic acid) and Derivatives .....	IV-36
1. 2 Poly(alkenes) .....	IV- 7	1. 4 Poly( $\alpha$ -substituted acrylic acid) and Derivatives .....	IV-37
1. 3 Poly(acrylic acid) and Derivatives .....	IV- 9	1. 5 Poly(vinyl ethers), Poly(vinyl alcohol), Poly- (vinyl esters), Poly(vinyl halides) .....	IV-39
1. 4 Poly( $\alpha$ -substituted acrylic acid) and Derivatives .....	IV-11	1. 6 Poly(styrenes) and Derivatives .....	IV-39
1. 5 Poly(vinyl ethers) .....	IV-14	1. 7 Others .....	IV-41
1. 6 Poly(vinyl alcohol), Poly(vinyl halides) .....	IV-14	1. 8 Copolymers .....	IV-42
1. 7 Poly(vinyl esters) .....	IV-14	2. Main-chain Carbocyclic Polymers .....	IV-44
1. 8 Poly(styrene) and Derivatives .....	IV-16	3. Main-chain Heteroatom Polymers .....	IV-44
1. 9 Others .....	IV-19	3. 1 Poly(oxides) .....	IV-44
1.10 Copolymers .....	IV-20	3. 2 Poly(esters), Poly(carbonates) .....	IV-45
2. Main-chain Carbocyclic Polymers .....	IV-23	3. 3 Poly(amides) .....	IV-46
3. Main-chain Heteroatom Polymers .....	IV-23	3. 4 Poly(amino acids) .....	IV-47
3. 1 Poly(oxides) .....	IV-23	3. 5 Poly(urethanes) .....	IV-47
3. 2 Poly(esters), Poly(carbonates) .....	IV-26	3. 6 Poly(sulfides) .....	IV-47
3. 3 Poly(amides) .....	IV-26	3. 7 Poly(phosphates) .....	IV-47
3. 4 Poly(amino acids) .....	IV-27	3. 8 Poly(siloxanes), Poly(silsesquioxanes), Poly- (silmethylenes) .....	IV-48
3. 5 Poly(ureas), Poly(urethanes), Poly(imides) .....	IV-28	3. 9 Poly(heterocyclics) .....	IV-49
3. 6 Poly(sulfides) .....	IV-28	3.10 Copolymers .....	IV-49
3. 7 Poly(phosphates) .....	IV-28	4. Cellulose and Derivatives .....	IV-50
3. 8 Poly(siloxanes), Poly(silsesquioxanes) .....	IV-28	F. References .....	IV-52
3. 9 Poly(heterocyclics) .....	IV-30		
3.10 Copolymers (maleic anhydride, sulfones) .....	IV-30		

## A. INTRODUCTION

### 1. THE VISCOSITY-MOLECULAR WEIGHT RELATIONSHIP

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Table C gives the limiting viscosity number-molecular weight relationships for polymers in various solvents and at various temperatures. The table contains the constants of the equation

$$[\eta] = KM^a \quad (2)$$

which is known as the Mark-Houwink-Sakurada equation.

## IV-2

## VISCOSITY-MOLECULAR WEIGHT RELATIONSHIPS

It is now well established that for linear, flexible polymers, under special condition of temperature or solvent, (usually known as the Flory "theta" temperature or solvent (2)), the above equation becomes

$$[\eta]_{\theta} = K_{\theta} M^{0.50} \quad (3)$$

The sign  $\theta$  in front of the temperature data in the table indicates that the viscosity constants were obtained under the  $\theta$  condition. Since Eq. (3) is approximately valid over the whole molecular weight range,  $K_{\theta}$  and  $a = 0.50$  may be used, without modification outside of the molecular weight range in which they were determined. However, it must be noted that  $[\eta]$  is rather sensitive to temperature in the vicinity of  $\theta$ , especially when  $M$  is higher than  $5 \times 10^5$ .

In ordinary good solvents, the constants  $K$  and  $a$  obtained are valid only within a rather limited range of  $M$  (3,4). It is, therefore, quite probable that the tabulated relationships are in error outside the indicated range of  $M$  (see eighth column in the table). As for the effect of temperature, however, both  $K$  and  $a$  mostly become insensitive to the temperature when  $a$  exceeds about 0.70, and they may be used in a ten-degree range on either side of temperature at which the constants were determined.

The method of determination of the molecular weight and the number of fractionated samples (Fr.) or whole polymer samples (W.P.) used to determine the  $[\eta]$ - $M$  relationship are also given in the ninth and the sixth or seventh columns, respectively. The abbreviations used are as follows.

(A) Methods yielding the number-average molecular weight,  $M_n$ .

CR.	cryoscopy.	EB.	ebullioscopy.
EG.	end-group titration.	OS.	osmotic pressure.
VOC.	vapor pressure osmometry.		

(B) Methods yielding the weight-average molecular weight,  $M_w$ .

LS.	light scattering.	SA.	approach to the sedimentation equilibrium (Archibald's method).
SE.	sedimentation equilibrium.		

## (C) Empirical or semi-empirical methods.

EM.	electron microscopy.	DV.	diffusion and viscosity
LV.	limiting viscosity number-molecular weight relationship.	MV.	melt viscosity-molecular weight relationship.
PR.	analysis of polymerization rate (yielding $M_n$ ).	SD.	sedimentation and diffusion.
		SV.	sedimentation and viscosity.

Thus, for example, the constants tabulated are for the  $[\eta]$ - $M$  relationships expressed in terms of  $M_n$  or  $M_w$  if the method is specified as OS or LS, respectively; i.e.,

$$[\eta] = K_n M_n^a \quad (4)$$

or

$$[\eta] = K_w M_w^a \quad (5)$$

The values of  $K_n$  and  $K_w$ , especially the former, are greatly influenced by the molecular weight distribution (MWD) of polymer samples, and caution must be taken in using these relationships.

To illustrate this effect, let us assume that:

(1) Eq. (2) is applicable to the molecule  $i$  with molecular weight  $M_i$  over the whole range of  $M$ ; i.e.,

$$[\eta]_i = K M_i^a \quad (6)$$

(2) The weight fraction  $w_i$  of the molecules  $i$  in a given sample can be represented by a continuous exponential function,

$$w_i(M_i) = (y^{h+1}/\Gamma(h+1)) M_i^h \exp(-yM_i) \quad (7)$$

$$y = h/M_n = (h+1)/M_w \quad (8)$$

or by the log-normal function,

$$w_i(M_i) = A M_i \exp[-p^2 (\ln M_i/M_0)^2] \quad (9)$$

where  $h$ ,  $A$ ,  $p$  and  $M_0$  are constants, and  $\Gamma$  represents the gamma function.

Then, since  $[\eta] = \sum_i w_i [\eta]_i$ , we obtain

$$K_n = K[\Gamma(a-h+1)/h^2 \Gamma(h+1)] \quad (10)$$

## INTRODUCTION

IV-3

$$K_w = K[(a+b+1)/(b+1)]^{1/(b+1)} \quad (11)$$

for the exponential MWD, and

$$K_n = K(M_w/M_n)^{0.5a(a+1)} \quad (12)$$

$$K_w = K(M_w/M_n)^{0.5a(a-1)} \quad (13)$$

for the log-normal MWD (5). The values of  $K_n/K$  and  $K_w/K$  calculated by these equations are shown in Table B. This table may be used for estimating an error due to MWD in determination of  $M_n$ .

As an example, let us assume that a given polymer sample has the exponential MWD with  $M_w/M_n = 2.0$ , while an available  $[\eta]-M_n$  equation has been obtained for samples with a narrow MWD, e.g.  $M_w/M_n = 1.1$ . Further, let  $a$  be 0.70. Then, to find the correct value of  $M_n$  of the given sample from  $[\eta]$ , we must use the Equation (4) with  $K_n = 1.54K$ , instead of the available equation with  $K_n = 1.06K$ . Use of the latter would lead to an overestimate  $M_n'$  which is related to the correct  $M_n$  by

$$[\eta] = 1.54K M_n^{0.70} = 1.06K M_n'^{0.70} \quad (14)$$

The error amounts to about 70%, i.e.  $M_n' = 1.7M_n$ . Thus, application of the viscosity equation written in  $M_n$  is to be restricted to within a narrow class of samples, unless an appropriate correction is made. On the other hand, if an  $[\eta]-M_w$  equation is available for the same pair of working and reference samples as above, we have

$$[\eta] = 0.951K M_w^{0.70} = 0.991K M_w'^{0.70} \quad (15)$$

Instead of Eq. (14). Hence, the error in  $M_w$  amounts to only 6% ( $M_w' = 0.94M_w$ ), which will be negligible for most practical purposes.

Based on the above consideration, we classify the heterogeneity of polymers in four classes, A to D, as shown in the last column of Table B, and indicate it in the tenth column of Table C as a measure of the heterogeneity of the reference samples used.

It is desirable that readers select their own relationship by inspecting these data on heterogeneity as well as those on the number of samples and molecular weight range. Generally speaking, a "good"  $[\eta]-M$  relationship is one that has been obtained on the basis of  $M_w$  for at least four samples of classes A and B (exceptionally C) or on the basis of  $M_n$  for those of class A (exceptionally B), whose molecular weights range over at least one half orders of magnitude.

In the "Remarks" column of Table C, we have occasionally indicated by the letter R a "recommended" relationship for the convenience of readers. In the range of low molecular weight (mostly less than  $10^4$ ), the constant  $a$  becomes 0.50 irrespective of solvent. This type of relationship can not be used, even approximately, at higher molecular weights. This case is noted by the letter L. High conversion polymers are also marked by the letter H, where the  $[\eta]-M$  relationships are less reproducible due to chain branching than are ordinary ones. The abbreviations used are as follows.

- A. narrow MWD polymer, or well-fractionated polymer,  $M_w/M_n \leq 1.25$ .
- B. ordinary fractionated polymer,  $1.30 \leq M_w/M_n \leq 1.75$ .
- C. poorly-fractionated polymers or most probable MWD polymers,  $1.8 \leq M_w/M_n \leq 2.4$ .
- D. wide MWD polymer,  $M_w/M_n > 2.5$ .
- H. high conversion polymers, including branches.
- L. limited to low molecular weight polymers.
- R. recommended relationship.

In this table, polymers are arranged according to their structure in subgroups. Within each subgroup, the polymers are, in principle, given in alphabetical order. Within each polymer, the solvents are also arranged in alphabetical order, followed by the mixed solvents.

Chain configurational data are occasionally given in the first column. The data given in parentheses refer to only one set of viscosity constants listed in the same row, while the data given without parentheses refer to a series of sets listed in the same and succeeding rows. Thus, for example, the data "N content, 13.9 w%" are effective only for the sixth row of cellulose trinitrate, and the data "95%-cis, 1%-trans, 4%-1,2" are effective for the fourth to eighth rows of polybutadiene.

Table C is essentially based on the table published by Kurata and Stockmayer (3). Data were also taken from tables published by Peterlin (7), Meyerhoff (8), Elias (9) and Krause (10), the last one including a number of unpublished data on acrylic and methacrylic polymers. We are grateful to these authors. Thanks are tendered also to J. Brandrup and K. Kamide for their help with this compilation.

## IV-4

## VISCOSITY-MOLECULAR WEIGHT RELATIONSHIPS

## 2. UNPERTURBED DIMENSIONS OF LINEAR CHAIN MOLECULES

The mean-square end-to-end distance  $\langle r^2 \rangle$  of a linear chain molecule in solution is usually expressed in terms of two basic quantities, the unperturbed mean-square end-to-end distance  $\langle r^2 \rangle_0$  and the expansion factor  $\sigma$ , i.e.

$$\langle r^2 \rangle = \langle r^2 \rangle_0 \sigma^2 \quad (16)$$

The latter quantity  $\sigma$  represents the effect of "long-range interactions" which can be described as an osmotic swelling of the chain by the solvent-polymer interactions, while the unperturbed dimension  $\langle r^2 \rangle_0$  represents the effect of "short-range interactions" such as bond angle restrictions and steric hindrances to internal rotation. The steric hindrances are also influenced by the torques exerted on the chain by solvent molecules, but the effect is rather small in many cases (11).

For sufficiently long chain,  $\langle r^2 \rangle_0$  becomes proportional to  $\sum n_i l_i^2$ , where  $n_i$  is the number of the  $i$ -th kind of bond of length  $l_i$ . The quantity  $C_\infty$  defined by

$$C_\infty = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \langle r^2 \rangle_0 / \sum n_i l_i^2 \quad (17)$$

is often called the characteristic ratio and it serves as a measure of the effect of short-range interactions.

The freely rotating state is a hypothetical state of the chain in which the bond angle restrictions are retained, but the steric hindrances to internal rotation are released. The mean-square end-to-end distance of the freely rotating chain  $\langle r^2 \rangle_{of}$  can be readily calculated from the given basic structure of the chain. For instance, if the chain consists of only one kind of bond of length  $l$ , we obtain

$$\langle r^2 \rangle_{of} = n l^2 [(1 - \cos \theta)/(1 + \cos \theta)] \quad (18)$$

where  $n$  is the number of bonds and  $\theta$  is the supplement of the valence bond angle. For vinyl polymer chains,  $l = 0.154$  (nm),  $\cos \theta = 1/3$ , and  $n = M/m = 2M/M_0$ ; and hence,

$$(\langle r^2 \rangle_{of}/10)^{1/2} = 0.208/M_0^{1/2} = 0.218/m^{1/2} \text{ (nm)} \quad (19)$$

where  $M_0$  is the molar weight of the repeating unit and  $m$  is the average molar weight per skeletal link. Similar expressions for  $r_{of} (= \langle r^2 \rangle_{of}^{1/2})$  can be obtained also for more complicated chains. The results are summarized in Table D.

The ratio of  $\langle r^2 \rangle_0$  to  $\langle r^2 \rangle_{of}$ , then, represents the effect of steric hindrance on the average chain dimension:

$$\sigma = r_{of}/r_0 = (\langle r^2 \rangle_0 / \langle r^2 \rangle_{of})^{1/2} \quad (20)$$

The quantity  $\sigma$  is independent of  $n$ . Table E gives a list of the unperturbed dimensions of linear chain molecules which were obtained under various conditions of solvent and temperature. The values of  $r_0/M^{1/2}$ ,  $r_{of}/M^{1/2}$ ,  $\sigma$  and  $C_\infty$  are given, together with the experimental values of  $S_{02}/M_w$ ,  $s_p$  or  $K_0$  from which  $r_0$  was computed.  $S_{02}$  which is the abbreviation of  $\langle S^2 \rangle_{02}$  is the z-average value of the unperturbed radius of gyration,  $s_p$  is the persistence length and  $K_0$  is the viscosity constant corresponding to  $K_\theta$  in Eq. (2). The methods used to determine these quantities are also indicated in the tenth column of the table by using the following abbreviations.

## (A) Light scattering

LT, Zimm's plot in a theta solvent yielding  $S_{02}/M_w^{1/2}$ . After a heterogeneity correction is made, the tabulated value of  $r_0/M^{1/2}$  (a  $6^{1/2} S_{02}/M_w^{1/2}$ ) is obtained.

LD, dissymmetry method in a theta solvent. Less reliable for heterogeneous samples than the former method.

LG, Zimm's plot in good solvents yielding  $S_{02}/M_w^{1/2}$ . After corrections for the excluded volume effect and heterogeneity are made, the tabulated value of  $r_0/M^{1/2}$  is obtained (3, 12).

## (B) X-ray small angle scattering

XS, the persistence length  $s_p$  is obtained irrespective of the solvent nature. The tabulated values of  $r_{of}/M^{1/2}$  are the asymptotic values for infinitely high molecular weight, (13, 14).

## (C) Limiting viscosity number

VT, viscosity-molecular weight relationship in a theta solvent, Eq. (3).  $r_0/M^{1/2}$  is calculated by the Flory and Fox relation,  $K_0 = \Phi_0(r_0/M^{1/2})^3$ . The following values of  $\Phi_0$  were used:

- $2.7 \times 10^{23}$  for well fractionated polymers (class A in Table C);
- $2.5 \times 10^{23}$  for ordinary fractionated polymers (class B);
- $2.1 \times 10^{23}$  for poorly fractionated or unfractionated polymers (class C or D).

VG, viscosity-molecular weight relationship in good solvents.  $K_0$  was estimated by using the Krasa-Stockmayer-Fixman plot (3, 4) or other analogous plots (12).

## EFFECT OF MOLECULAR WEIGHT ON VISCOSITY CONSTANT

IV-5

VA, viscosity in good solvents. The correction of excluded volume effect is made by using the Flory-Krigbaum-Orofino theory of the second virial coefficient  $A_2$  or other analogous theories (12).

(D) Method yielding the temperature dependence of  $\tau_0$ .

ST, stress-temperature coefficient of undiluted or swollen samples.

The polymers are arranged in Table E in the same order as in Table C. For each polymer, smoothed values of  $\tau_0/M^{1/2}$ ,  $\sigma$  and  $C_{\infty}$ , which were mostly obtained by VT or VG, are given in the first line, followed by some typical values obtained by more direct methods such as LT or XS. The listed values of  $\tau_0/M^{1/2}$  sometimes scatter appreciably, reflecting the difficulty, both experimental and theoretical, involved in determination of this quantity. Especially in the case of cellulosic chains, the right magnitude of  $\tau_0$  is yet in controversy (542, 549, 3, 691, 696, 698, 678, 686, 12). In recent papers, emphasis has often been put on the effect of temperature or solvent on the unperturbed dimensions. These data are put together at the end of the tabulation for each polymer. Table E is also based on the tables published by Kurata and Stockmayer (3).

## B. EFFECT OF MOLECULAR WEIGHT DISTRIBUTION ON VISCOSITY CONSTANT, K

$M_w/M_n$	$a = 0.5$		$a = 0.6$		$a = 0.7$		$a = 0.8$		$a = 0.9$		$a = 1.0$		Class
	$K_n/K$	$K_w/K$	$K_n/K$	$K_w/K$	$K_n/K$	$K_w/K$	$K_n/K$	$K_w/K$	$K_n/K$	$K_w/K$	$K_n/K$	$K_w/K$	
1 - MOLECULAR WEIGHT DISTRIBUTION: EXPONENTIAL TYPE, EO. (7)													
30	4.87	0.890	6.91	0.897	9.85	0.911	14.18	0.921	20.56	0.963	30	1	D
15	3.46	0.892	4.57	0.900	6.08	0.914	8.16	0.935	11.02	0.964	15	1	D
10	2.83	0.896	3.59	0.902	4.59	0.917	5.91	0.937	7.67	0.965	10	1	D
5	2.03	0.907	2.40	0.913	2.85	0.925	3.42	0.943	4.12	0.968	5	1	D
3	1.60	0.921	1.79	0.926	2.02	0.936	2.29	0.952	2.62	0.973	3	1	D
2	1.33	0.940	1.43	0.943	1.54	0.951	1.68	0.963	1.83	0.979	2	1	C
1.75	1.25	0.948	1.33	0.951	1.42	0.958	1.51	0.968	1.63	0.982	1.75	1	B
1.50	1.18	0.959	1.23	0.961	1.28	0.967	1.36	0.975	1.42	0.986	1.50	1	B
1.25	1.09	0.975	1.12	0.977	1.15	0.980	1.18	0.985	1.21	0.991	1.25	1	A
1.10	1.04	0.989	1.05	0.989	1.06	0.991	1.07	0.993	1.09	0.996	1.10	1	A
2 - MOLECULAR WEIGHT DISTRIBUTION: LOG. NORMAL TYPE, EO. (9)													
30	3.58	0.854	6.12	0.865	7.57	0.700	11.58	0.762	18.32	0.858	30	1	D
15	2.76	0.713	3.67	0.723	5.01	0.753	7.03	0.806	10.13	0.895	15	1	D
10	2.37	0.750	3.02	0.759	3.94	0.785	5.25	0.832	7.16	0.902	10	1	D
5	1.83	0.818	2.17	0.824	2.61	0.845	3.19	0.879	3.95	0.930	5	1	D
3	1.51	0.872	1.89	0.877	1.92	0.891	2.21	0.916	2.56	0.952	3	1	D
2	1.30	0.917	1.39	0.920	1.51	0.930	1.65	0.946	1.81	0.969	2	1	C
1.75	1.23	0.932	1.31	0.935	1.40	0.943	1.50	0.956	1.61	0.975	1.75	1	B
1.50	1.18	0.951	1.21	0.952	1.27	0.958	1.34	0.968	1.41	0.982	1.50	1	B
1.25	1.09	0.973	1.11	0.974	1.14	0.977	1.17	0.982	1.21	0.990	1.25	1	A
1.10	1.04	0.988	1.05	0.989	1.06	0.990	1.07	0.992	1.08	0.996	1.10	1	A



IV-6

## VISCOSITY-MOLECULAR WEIGHT RELATIONSHIPS

C. TABLES OF VISCOSITY-MOLECULAR WEIGHT RELATIONSHIPS,  $[\eta] = \text{KM}^a$ 

Polymer	Solvent	Tcmp. [°C]	K x 10 <sup>3</sup> [ml/g]	a	No. of samples Fr. W.P.		Mol. Wt. Range M x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	Method	Remarks	Ref.
1. MAIN-CHAIN ACYCLIC-CARBON POLYMERS										
1.1 POLY(DIENES)										
Poly(butadiene)										
98%-cis, 2%-1,2	benzene	30	33.7	0.715	9	--	5 - 50	OS	A, R	15
	isobutyl acetate	30	185	0.50	6	--	5 - 50	OS	A	15
	toluene	30	30.5	0.725	9	--	5 - 50	OS	A	15
85%-cis, 15%-trans 4%-1,2	benzene	30	8.5	0.78	4	--	15 - 50	LS	A	16
	cyclohexane	20	11.2	0.75	4	--	15 - 50	LS	A	16
	6-methyl-5-hexanone	30	150	0.50	4	--	15 - 35	LS	B	17
	3-pentanone	30	152	0.50	4	--	10 - 25	LS	B	17
	toluene	30	33.9	0.688	8	--	10 - 65	OS	A	18
94%-cis, 6%-trans, 2%-1,2	benzene	25	41.4	0.70	8	--	9 - 120	OS	A	19
	dioxane	30	205	0.50	8	--	9 - 120	OS	A	19
92%-cis, 7%-trans, 5%-1,2	benzene	32	10	0.77	13	--	10 - 180	LS	B, R	20
51%-trans, 47%-cis, 6%-1,2	toluene	30	59	0.713	6	--	11 - 25	OS	A	21
	cyclohexane	25	12	0.77	8	--	230 - 880	LS	C	22
79%-trans, 21%-cis, 97%-trans, 3%-1,2	cyclohexane	20	36	0.70	12	--	22 - 130	LS	B, R	23
ca. 100%-cis	cyclohexane	40	28.2	0.70	7	--	4 - 17	LS	B	24
	toluene	30	29.4	0.763	6	--	5 - 16	OS	A	25
heptane/hexane (1/1 vol)	benzene	32	14.5	0.76	8	--	18 - 50	LS	A	26
	heptane/hexane (1/1 vol)	20	138	0.53	5	--	7	SD	A	27
65%-1,2, 25%-trans, 10%-cis	toluene	25	110	0.62	8	--	7 - 70	OS	B	28
5°C-emulsion, randomly branched	3-pentanone	30	M <sup>2/3</sup> /[η] <sup>4/3</sup> = 7.15 + 3.47M	10	--	10 - 100	OS	C	29	
50°C-emulsion, randomly branched	benzene	30	M <sup>2/3</sup> /[η] <sup>4/3</sup> = 4.61 + 0.328M	16	--	5 - 124	OS	C	29	
Poly(butadiene-co-acrylo-										
nitrile), Buna-N rubber	acetone	25	50	0.64	5	--	2.5 - 10	OS	B	28
	benzene	25	13	0.55	6	--	2.5 - 10	OS	B	28
	chloroform	25	54	0.68	6	--	2.5 - 10	OS	B	28
	toluene	25	49	0.64	7	--	2.5 - 40	OS	B	28
Poly(butadiene-co-styrene),										
Buna-S, GR-S, or SBR rubber	benzene	25	52.6	0.66	24	--	1 - 150	OS		45
		25	54	0.66	8	--	1 - 155	OS	B	46
	cyclohexane	30	31.6	0.70	6	--	5 - 25	OS	A	47
	2-pentanone	30	185	0.50	6	--	5 - 25	OS	A	47
	toluene	25	62.5	0.667	26	--	2.5 - 50	OS	B	28
		30	16.5	0.78	--	9	3 - 35	OS		48
linear fraction	toluene	30	37.9	0.71	6	--	5 - 25	OS	A	47
	toluene	30	21.4	0.74	15	--	3 - 20	OS	A, R	41
branched fraction	toluene	30	535	0.48	20	--	20 - 100	OS	B	41
Poly(2-tert-butylbutadiene)	benzene	21	4.2	0.80	--	8	6 - 90	SD	A	30
	octane	21	4.2	0.80	--	7	6 - 35	SD	A	30
Poly(chloroprene)										
Neoprene CG	benzene	25	2.02	0.89	10	--	6 - 150	OS	B	31
	benzene	25	14.6	0.73	16	--	2 - 96	OS	B	32
	benzene	25	15.5	0.71	8	--	5 - 100	OS	B	33
	benzene	25	16.5	0.72	9	--	5 - 80	LS	B, R	34
Neoprene W	butanone	30	112	0.60	7	--	16 - 300	LS	A	35

References page IV-52

## POLY(ALKENES)

IV-7

Polymer	Solvent	Temp.	$K \times 10^3$	$\alpha$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range $M \times 10^{-4}$	Method	Remarks	Ref.
		[°C]	[ml/g]		Fr.	W.P.				
Poly(chloroprene) (Cont'd.)										
Neoprene W (Cont'd.)	butyl acetate	25	37.8	0.62	7	--	15 - 300	LS	A	35
	carbon tetrachloride	25	22.1	0.69	7	--	15 - 300	LS	A	35
	cyclohexane	0 45.5	107	0.60	7	--	15 - 70	LS	B	34
type, unspecified	toluene	25	50	0.815	13	--	4 - 120	OS	B	28
Poly(isoprene)										
natural rubber	benzene	30	18.5	0.74	--	4	8 - 28	OS	C	37
	cyclohexane	27	80	0.70	--	1	ca 185	LS, SD	C	38
	2-pentanone	0 14.5	119	0.30	--	4	8 - 28	OS	C	87
	toluene	25	50.2	0.667	20	--	7 - 100	OS	B, R	39
synthetic cis	hexane	20	68.4	0.58	5	--	5 - 80	SD	A	40
	toluene	30	8.51	0.77	5	--	20 - 100	LS	A	41
85-91%-cis	toluene	30	20.0	0.728	--	12	14 - 580	LS	A, R	42
		30	15	0.74	--	16	2 - 15	PR	A	43
	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	30	22.2	0.683	--	8	23 - 580	LS	A	42
	heptane/propanol (78/22 vol)	30	37	0.63	--	6	43 - 580	LS	A	42
84%-cis, 14%-trans, 2%-1,2	benzene	25	13.3	0.78	20	--	2 - 80	OS	B	44
		26	11.2	0.78	20	--	2 - 60	OS	B	44
	dioxane	0 34	145	0.50	30	--	2 - 50	OS	B	44
gutta percha	benzene	25	36.6	0.71	9	--	0.2 - 5	OS	A, R	19
	dioxane	0 47.7	191	0.50	9	--	0.2 - 5	OS	A	19
	propyl acetate	0 60	232	0.50	--	3	10 - 20	OS	C	37
synthetic trans	benzene	32	43.7	0.65	24	--	8 - 140	LS	C	26
Poly(1,1,2-trichloro- butadiene)	benzene	25	31.6	0.66	11	--	25 - 120	LS		36
1.2 POLY(ALKENES)										
Poly(alkene) $C_{10}-C_{18}$	toluene	25	12.7	1.04	12	--	2 - 18	LS	B	85
Poly(alkene) $C_{12}-C_{18}$	octane	38	21	0.61	10	--	4 - 700	LS	B	87
Poly(1-butene), atactic	anisole	0 86.2	123	0.50	3	--	10 - 120	LS	C	81
	benzene	30	22.4	0.73	11	--	0.03 - 0.5	EG	B, L	82
	ethylcyclohexane	70	7.34	0.80	5	--	4 - 130	LS	C	81
isotactic	ethylcyclohexane	70	7.34	0.80	4	--	8 - 94	LS	A	81
	decalin	115	9.49	0.73	6	--	4.6 - 90	LS		83
	heptane	35	4.73	0.80	6	--	4.3 - 90	LS		83
		60	15.0	0.60	6	--	4.5 - 90	LS		83
	nonane	80	5.85	0.80	4	--	11 - 94	LS	A	81
Poly(ethylene) low pressure	biphenyl	0 127.5	323	0.50	4	--	2 - 30	LV	B	58
	1-chloronaphthalene	125	138	0.58	7	--	7	LS	7	58
		125	18.4	0.78	10	--	5 - 100	LS		60
		125	43	0.67	10	--	5 - 100	LS	C, D	61
		129	27.1	0.71	26	--	5 - 100	LS	D	62
	decalin	135	67.7	0.67	--	>10	3 - 100	LS	D	63
		135	46	0.73	23	--	3 - 64	LS		64
		135	62	0.70	7	--	2 - 105	LS	B, R	65, 66
		135	58.5	0.725	9	--	0.4 - 50	OS	B	67, 68
	decanol	0 153.3	302	0.50	7	--	2 - 105	LV	B	68
	diphenyl ether	0 161.4	295	0.50	6	--	2 - 105	LS	B	65
	diphenylmethane	0 142.2	315	0.50	7	--	2 - 105	LV	B	68
	dodecanol	0 137.2	307	0.50	5	--	2 - 105	LV	B	68
		0 138	316	0.50	--	8	8 - 32	LS	D	69
	octanol	0 180.1	286	0.50	7	--	2 - 105	LV	B	58
	tetralin	105	16.2	0.83	4	--	13 - 57	LS	C	70
		120	23.6	0.78	30	--	5 - 100	LS		60
		120	22.6	0.77	20	--	0.3 - 50	LS	B	71
		130	43.5	0.76	6	--	2 - 30	OS	B	71

IV-8

## VISCOSITY-MOLECULAR WEIGHT RELATIONSHIPS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	K x 10 <sup>3</sup> [ml/g]	a	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range M x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	Method	Remarks	Ref.	
					Fr.	W.P.					
Poly(ethylene) (Cont'd.)											
low pressure	tetralin (Cont'd.)	130	51	0.725	9	--	0.4 - 50	OS	B,R	72	
		130	27.8	0.72	--	10	8 - 17	LS	D	73	
	p-xylene	105	16.5	0.83	4	--	13 - 60	LS	C	70	
		105	17.6	0.83	8	--	1 - 18	OS	C	74	
		105	51	0.725	7	--	0.4 - 60	LV	B,R	75	
	paraffin wax (M <sub>n</sub> = 390±10)	150	(42)	(0.65)	9	--	0.04 - 11	LS	D	76	
high pressure	decalin	70	38.73	0.738	8	--	0.2 - 5.5	OS	B	77	
	p-xylene	75	135	0.63	--	23	0.2 - 7.6	OS	D	78	
		81	105	0.63	7	--	1 - 10	OS	D	79	
Poly(ethylene) (normal paraffin)	carbon tetrachloride	20 (η) = -1.14±0.104 M			--	7	0.024 - 0.048	CR	A	80	
Poly(ethylene-co-propylene-co-diene), EPDM rubber	cyclohexane	40	53.1	0.75	20	--	3 - 30	OS	A	41	
Poly(isobutene)	anisole	θ 105	91	0.50	--	--	18 - 188	LV	B	48	
	benzene	θ 24	107	0.50	16	--	18 - 188	LV	B	49	
		25	89	0.53	9	--	0.05 - 126	OS, CR	B,R	50	
		30	61	0.58	9	--	0.05 - 126	OS, CR	B	50	
		40	43	0.60	9	--	0.05 - 126	OS, CR	B	50	
		60	26	0.66	9	--	0.05 - 126	OS, CR	B	50	
		30	29	0.68	12	--	0.05 - 126	OS, CR	B	60	
		25	40	0.72	6	--	14 - 34	OS	B	61	
	carbon tetrachloride	30	27.6	0.69	7	--	4 - 71	OS	A,R	52	
		30	26.6	0.69	12	--	0.05 - 126	OS, CR	B	50	
		25	22	0.70	6	--	530 - 1680	LS	A-B	53,54	
	diisobutylene	20	36	0.64	23	--	1 - 130	OS	A,R	55,52	
		26	130	0.50	5	--	0.4 - 2.5	OS	A,L	56	
	phenetol	θ 86	91	0.50	4	--	5 - 188	LV	B	49	
		0	40	0.80	8	--	1 - 146	LV	B	60	
	toluene	16	24	0.65	6	--	1 - 146	LV	B	60	
		25	87	0.56	6	--	14 - 24	OS	B	61	
		30	20	0.67	5	--	1 - 146	LV	B,R	60	
		50	20	0.68	6	--	1 - 146	LV	B	60	
		60	13.5	0.71	4	--	11 - 146	LV	B	60	
		90	12.6	0.72	3	--	46 - 146	LV	B	60	
	Poly(isobutene-co-isoprene), butyl rubber	carbon tetrachloride	28	10.7	0.78	6	--	10 - 30	OS	A	57
		toluene	25	66	0.60	5	--	16 - 30	OS	A	57
		30	31.4	0.678	8	--	10 - 30	OS	A	57	
20		42	0.63	6	--	1 - 30	LS	A	65		
Poly(4-methyl-1-pentene)	diisobutylene	20	42	0.63	6	--	1 - 30	LS	A	65	
Poly(1-octene)	bromobenzene	25	2.90	0.78	5	--	25 - 400	LS	A	84	
	cyclohexane	20	5.75	0.78	6	--	25 - 400	LS	A	84	
	phenetol	θ 50.4	65.5	0.50	4	--	60 - 400	LS	A	84	
Poly(propylene)											
atactic	benzene	25	27.0	0.71	6	--	6 - 31	OS	A	88	
		30	33.8	0.67	6	--	2 - 34	OS	A	89	
	1-chloronaphthalene	θ 74	182	0.50	3	--	4 - 33	OS	A	90	
		25	16.0	0.80	8	--	6 - 31	OS	A	88	
	cyclohexane	30	20.9	0.76	6	--	2 - 34	OS	A	89	
		θ 92	172	0.50	4	--	1.5 - 32	OS	A	90	
	cyclohexanone	136	16.8	0.77	6	--	2 - 39	OS	A	91	
		135	11.0	0.80	6	--	2 - 62	LS	A,R	88	
		136	54.2	0.65	--	10	2 - 72	LS	D	92	
	isopentyl acetate	θ 34	166.5	0.50	6	--	2 - 34	OS	A	89	
		146	192	0.47	3	--	3.7 - 21	OS	A	90	
	phenyl ether	θ 153	120	0.50	3	--	3.7 - 21	OS	A	90	
		130	1.24	0.96	--	--	7	7	7	93	
	isotactic	toluene	20	21.8	0.725	7	--	2 - 34	OS	A	89
		biphenyl	θ 126.1	152	0.50	4	--	5 - 42	LV	A	94
1-chloronaphthalene		139	21.5	0.67	11	--	10 - 170	LS		95	

References page IV-82

## POLY(ACRYLIC ACID) AND DERIVATIVES

IV-9

Polymer	Solvent	Temp.	$K \times 10^3$	$\alpha$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range $M \times 10^{-4}$	Method	Remarks	Ref.	
		(°C)	[ml/g]		Fr.	W.P.					
Poly(propylene) Cont' d.)											
isotactic (Cont' d.)	1-chloronaphthalene	145	4.9	0.80	9	--	5 - 63	LS	A,R	98	
	decalin	135	11.0	0.80	6	--	2 - 62	LS	A,R	88	
		135	10.0	0.80	4	--	10 - 100	LS	A,R	97	
	dibenzyl ether	0 183.2	106	0.50	4	--	5 - 42	LV	A	94	
	diphenyl ether	0 142.8	137	0.50	4	--	5 - 42	LV	A	94	
		0 145	132	0.50	4	--	3 - 48	OS	A	90	
		153	112	0.54	4	--	3 - 48	OS	A	90	
	tetralin	125	2.5	1.0	5	--	2 - 11	OS		98	
		135	9.17	0.80	9	--	4 - 54	OS	A,R	96	
	p-xylene	88	96	0.63	12	--	7	OS		99	
syndiotactic	heptane	30	31.2	0.71	5	--	9 - 45	LS	A	100	
1.3 POLY(ACRYLIC ACID) AND DERIVATIVES											
Poly(acrylamide)	water	30	6.21	0.80	7	--	2 - 50	SD	B	101	
		30	68	0.66	--	21	1 - 20	PR	C	102	
Poly(acrylic acid) --, sodium salt	1,4-dioxane	0 30	76	0.50	--	4	13 - 82	OS	B	104	
	aqueous NaOH (2M)	25	42.2	0.64	12	--	4 - 50	OS	C	105	
	aqueous NaCl (0.012M)	20	--	0.93	7	--	7 - 180	LV	B	106	
	(1M)	25	16.47	0.90	12	--	4 - 50	OS	C	105	
	aqueous NaBr (1.5M)	0 15	165	0.50	5	--	6 - 64	LV	C	107	
		0 15	194	0.50	4	--	12 - 88	LS	C	108	
	(0.5M)	15	52.7	0.628	7	--	1 - 50	LV	C	109	
		25	50.6	0.656	7	--	2 - 80	LV	C,R	110	
	(0.1M)	15	25.4	0.755	7	--	1 - 50	LV	C	109	
		25	31.2	0.755	7	--	2 - 80	LV	C	110	
	(0.05M)	15	28.1	0.77	7	--	1 - 50	LV	C	109	
	(0.025M)	15	16.3	0.84	7	--	1 - 50	LV	C	109	
		25	17.6	0.85	7	--	2 - 80	LV	C	110	
	(0.01M)	15	13.6	0.89	7	--	1 - 50	LV	C	109	
		25	13.2	0.91	7	--	2 - 80	LV	C	110	
	(0.005M)	15	(44.2)	0.83	7	--	1 - 50	LV	C	109	
	(0.0025M)	15	(24.9)	0.89	7	--	1 - 50	LV	C	109	
	aqueous NaSCN										
		(1.25M)	0 30	164	0.50	6	--	6 - 64	LV	C	107
			0 30	121	0.50	4	--	12 - 83	LS	C	111
Poly(acrylonitrile) (polymerized at -30°C) (polymerized at 60°C)	$\gamma$ -butyrolactone	20	34.3	0.730	5	--	4 - 40	LV(LS)	A,R	134	
		30	57.2	0.67	6	--	4 - 30	SA	B	135	
		30	34.2	0.70	6	--	6 - 30	SA	B	135	
		30	40.0	0.69	--	5	15 - 53	LS	D	136	
		50	28.7	0.740	5	--	4 - 40	LS	A	134	
	dimethylformamide	20	17.7	0.78	5	--	7 - 30	LS	B	137	
		25	16.6	0.81	5	--	5 - 27	SD	B	138	
		25	24.3	0.75	--	4	3 - 25	LS	C	139	
		25	39.2	0.75	--	16	3 - 100	OS	C	140	
		25	15.5	0.80	3	5	3 - 10	LS,SD	B-C	141	
	(deionized DMF)	25	57.4	0.73	--	8	0.3 - 1.5	EG	L	142	
		25	39.6	0.75	--	7	4 - 30	OS	C	143	
		25	44.2	0.70	--	7	2 - 20	LS	C	143	
		25	68.8	0.65	--	21	8 - 140	LS	C	144	
		30	29.6	0.74	7	--	4 - 30	SA	B	136	
	(polymerized at -30°C)	30	20.9	0.76	7	--	6 - 30	SA	B	135	
		30	33.5	0.72	--	6	16 - 48	LS	D	136	
		35	27.8	0.76	9	--	3 - 58	DV	B	145	
		35	21.7	0.746	12	--	9 - 76	LS	A,R	134	
		50	30.0	0.762	22	--	4 - 102	LV	A	134	
	dimethylacetamide	20	30.7	0.761	8	--	2 - 40	LV	A	134	

IV-10

## VISCOSITY-MOLECULAR WEIGHT RELATIONSHIPS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$K \times 10^3$ [mL/g]	$\alpha$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Ranges $M \times 10^{-4}$	Method	Remarks	Ref.
					Ft.	W.P.				
Poly(acrylonitrile) (Cont' d.)	dimethylacetamide	35	27.5	0.707	6	--	2 - 40	LV	A	134
	(Cont' d.)	50	27.4	0.764	6	--	2 - 40	LV	A	134
	dimethyl sulfoxide	20	32.1	0.750	9	--	9 - 40	LV	A	134
		30	28.3	0.758	9	--	9 - 40	LV	A	134
		140	20.9	0.75	--	6	4 - 40	LS		146
	ethylene carbonate	50	29.5	0.718	12	--	7 - 40	LV	A	134
	hydroxyacetoneitrile	20	40.9	0.697	8	--	4 - 34	LV	A	134
		50	35.4	0.707	8	--	4 - 34	LV	A	134
	aqueous HNO <sub>3</sub> 60%	0	33.9	0.740	6	--	2 - 40	LV	A	134
		20	30.7	0.747	5	--	4 - 40	LV	A	134
Poly(benzyl acrylate)	butanone	35	0.587	0.883	7	--	7	OS		237
Poly(butyl acrylate)	acetone	25	6.85	0.75	--	8	5 - 27	LS	C	112
Poly(1,1-dihydroper- fluorobutyl acrylate)	benzofluoride	26.6	13	0.56	7	3	20 - 200	LS	B	113
	methyl perfluorobutylate	26.6	12	0.60	7	3	20 - 200	LS	B	113
Poly(N,N-dimethylacryl- amide)	methanol	25	17.5	0.68	--	8	5 - 122	LS	C	103
	water	25	22.2	0.81	--	6	5 - 122	LS	C	103
		40	30.0	0.65	--	4	11 - 122	LS	C	103
Poly(ethyl acrylate)	acetone	25	51	0.59	7	--	33 - 450	LS	B,R	114
		30	20.0	0.66	5	--	16 - 50	OS	B,R	115
	benzene	30	27.7	0.67	--	7	5 - 67	OS	C	116
	butanone	30	2.68	0.80	3	--	48 - 700	LS	B-C	117
	chloroform	30	31.4	0.68	--	5	9 - 54	OS	C	116
	ethyl acetate	30	26.0	0.66	--	5	9 - 54	OS	C	116
Poly(hexadecyl acrylate)	methanol	30	48.7	0.55	--	6	6 - 70	OS	C	116
	heptane	20	1.74	0.82	6	--	1 - 10	LS	B	118
Poly(isopropyl acrylate)	acetone	30	13.0	0.69	6	--	6 - 30	LS	B	118
	benzene	25	14.9	0.70	9	--	7 - 70	OS	B	120
		25	12.4	0.701	20	--	4 - 100	LS	B,R	121
		30	11.8	0.71	4	--	7 - 20	LS	B	119
	bromobenzene	25	11.3	0.704	20	--	4 - 100	LS	B	121
		60	11.6	0.688	20	--	4 - 100	LS	B	121
	chloroform	20	14.1	0.72	5	--	7 - 30	LS	B	122
(isotactic)	2,2,3,3-tetrafluoro- propanol	25	19.7	0.697	7	--	10 - 66	LS	B	121
(atactic)		25	17.3	0.703	6	--	8 - 110	LS	B	121
(syndiotactic)		25	15.9	0.708	6	--	20 - 110	LS	B	121
(isotactic)		60	17.9	0.692	4	--	10 - 63	LS	B	121
(atactic and syndiotactic)		60	14.7	0.704	6	--	20 - 110	LS	B	121
Poly(methyl acrylate)	acetone	20	(7.40)	(0.70)	--	4	7 - 32	OS		123
		25	6.5	0.77	8	--	28 - 160	LS	B,R	124
		25	19.8	0.66	9	--	30 - 250	LS	B	125
		30	28.2	0.62	7	--	4 - 45	OS	B	126
	benzene	25	2.58	0.85	4	--	20 - 130	OS		127
		30	4.5	0.78	7	--	7 - 180	LS		128
		30	3.56	0.728	6	--	25 - 190	LS	B,R	129
		30	4.59	0.795	6	--	15 - 140	OS	B	129
		35	12.8	0.71	--	5	6 - 30	OS	C	130
	butanone	20	3.5	0.81	12	--	6 - 240	LS	A-B,R	128
		25	14.1	0.67	4	--	17 - 68	LS	B	181
		30	3.97	0.772	6	--	25 - 190	LS	B	129
		35	(24)	(0.61)	--	3	5 - 47	LV	C	132
	diethyl malonate	30	3.51	0.793	4	--	50 - 190	LS	B	129
	ethyl acetate	30	17	0.69	--	8	24 - 148	LS	A	123
	isopentyl acetate	82.5	68	0.50	6	--	20 - 160	LS	B	129
	2-methylcyclohexanol	56.0	68	0.50	4	--	40 - 105	LS	B	129
	toluene	30	7.79	0.697	6	--	25 - 180	LS	B	129
		35	21	0.60	--	7	12 - 69	LS	A	133
	butanone/2-propanol (42/58 vol)	20	81	0.50	5	--	20 - 140	LS	B	124

References page IV-52

POLY(ACRYLIC ACID) AND DERIVATIVES

IV-21

Polymer	Solvent	Temp.	$K \times 10^3$	$\alpha$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range $M \times 10^{-4}$	Method	Remarks	Ref.
		[°C]	[ml/g]		Fr.	W.P.				
Poly(methyl acrylate) (Cont' d.)  (branched)	butanone/2-propanol (1/1 vol)	0 27.5	54.4	0.50	4	--	14 - 83	LS	C	106
		0 30	72	0.50	4	--	60 - 190	LS	B	129
		0 30	290	0.40	6	--	37 - 250	LS	B	125
Poly(1-methylphenyl acrylate)	butyl acetate	25	14.7	0.63	8	--	2 - 110	SD	A	340
Poly(morpholinocarbonyl- ethylene)	dimethylformamide aqueous NaCl (0.1M)	25	18	0.66	7		7	LS	C	338
				0.66	7		7	LS	C	338
		20	64	0.68	7		7			
Poly(piperidinocarbonyl- ethylene)	dimethylformamide	25	22	0.56	7		7	LS	C	338
Poly(propyl acrylate)	butanone	30	15.0	0.687	4	--	71 - 161	LS	A	117

#### 1.4 POLY( $\alpha$ -SUBSTITUTED ACRYLIC ACID) AND DERIVATIVES

Polymer	Solvent	30	1.03	0.82	--	9	17	- 120	LS		339
Poly(benzyl methacrylate)	benzene	25	18.4	0.63	5	--	100	- 600	LS	A	150
Poly(butyl methacrylate)	acetone	30	(4.0)	(0.77)	--	3	8	- 300	LS		151
	benzene	22	1.56	0.61	10	--	25	- 260	LS	B	152
	butanone	25	9.7	0.68	5	--	11	- 670	LS	A	150
		30	(1.16)	(0.89)	3	--	67	- 132	OS	C	153
	chloroform	20	2.9	0.78	8	--	4	- 800	LS	B, R	154
		25	4.37	0.80	6	--	8	- 80	OS		155
	2-propanol	0 21.5	29.5	0.50	8	--	30	- 260	LS	B	152
		0 21.5	38	0.50	9	--	4	- 800	LS	B, R	164
		0 23.7	36.6	0.50	5	--	40	- 170	LS	B	156
Poly(tert-butyl methacrylate)	butyl acetate	25	22.0	0.63	6	--	46	- 870	LS	A	157
Poly(4-tert-butylphenyl methacrylate)	acetone	20	5.75	0.68	15	--	6	- 350	LS		340
	bromobenzene	20	4.1	0.71	7	--	15	- 2500	LS		341
	carbon tetrachloride	20	4.1	0.71	7	--	20	- 2500	LS		341
	chloroform	20	2.4	0.78	15	--	6	- 300	LS	A-B	342
Poly(1-(N-carbethoxyphenyl)-methacrylamide)	acetone	unc.	0.00115	1.35	4	--	20	- 74	LS		369
	dinethylformamide	unc.	This relation not followed		5	--	48	- 140	LS		369
	ethyl acetate	unc.	0.00446	1.25	5	--	26	- 11	LS		369
Poly(4-chlorophenyl methacrylate)	benzene		9.2	0.66	8	--	10	- 810	LS	A	343
	carbon tetrachloride		20.0	0.58	8	--	10	- 810	LS	A	343
	dioxane		6.1	0.70	8	--	10	- 610	LS	A	343
Poly(cyclohexyl methacrylate)	benzene	30	8.4	0.69	5	--	80	- 200	LS		344
	butanol	0 23	33.7	0.50	6	--	57	- 445	LS	B	345
	butanone	25	5.79	0.68	6	--	57	- 560	LS	B	346
		30	7.0	0.66	5	--	80	- 200	LS		344
Poly(dodecyl methacrylate)	butyl acetate	23	8.64	0.64	8	--	26	- 360	LS	A	158
	isopropyl acetate	0 13	32.2	0.50	7	--	26	- 360	LS	A	158
	pentanol	0 29.5	34.8	0.60	7	--	27	- 240	LS	A	158
Poly(2-ethylbutyl methacrylate)	butanone	25	2.21	0.77	8	--	48	- 332	LS	A	160
	2-propanol	0 27.4	33.7	0.50	8	--	48	- 332	LS	A	160
Poly(ethyl methacrylate)	butanone	23	2.83	0.79	10	--	20	- 263	LS	A	
	ethyl acetate	35	8.6	0.71	--	11	65	- 1200	LS	C	
	2-propanol	0 36.9	47.5	0.50	4	--	22	- 130	LS	B	
	butanone/2-propanol (1/7 vol)	0 23	47.3	0.50	10	--	20	- 263	LS		
	ethyl acetate/ethanol (2/3 vol)	35	47.6	0.53	5	--	78	- 500	LS		
	(1/5 vol)	0 35	56.4	0.50	6	--	80	- 420	LS		

IV-12

## VISCOSITY-MOLECULAR WEIGHT RELATIONSHIPS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$K \times 10^3$ [ml/g]	$a$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range $M \times 10^{-4}$	Method	Remarks	Ref.
					Fr.	W.P.				
Poly(hexadecyl methacrylate)	benzene	21	5.9	0.71	3	--	130 - 440	SD	B	163
	carbon tetrachloride	21	2.37	0.78	3	--	130 - 440	SD	B	163
	heptane	21	3.92	0.75	5	--	120 - 440	SD	B	163
		25	35.1	0.56	9	--	20 - 110	LS		164
Poly(heptyl methacrylate)	butanone	23	2.12	0.78	8	--	6 - 41	LS	A	165
	2-propanol	0 32.6	43.0	0.50	8	--	6 - 41	LS	A	166
Poly(isobutyl methacrylate)	acetone	25	0.199	0.94	6	--	300 - 1100	LS	C	166
	butanone	20	5.56	0.73	6	--	300 - 1100	LS	C	168
		25	8.61	0.70	7	--	300 - 1100	LS	C	166
		30	7.47	0.71	6	--	300 - 1100	LS	C	166
		44	2.18	0.79	6	--	300 - 1100	LS	C	162
Poly(methacrolein)	dimethylformamide	20	2.8	0.97	--	?	0.5 - 2	OS, CR	I	204
Poly(methacrylic acid)	methanol	26	242	0.61	6	--	4 - 20	OS	B	147
	aqueous HCl (0.002M)	30	66	0.50	7	--	10 - 90	LV	C	148
	aqueous NaNO <sub>2</sub> (2M)	25	44.9	0.65	6	--	8 - 70	OS	B	149
Poly(methacrylonitrile)	acetone	20	95.3	0.56	--	4	35 - 100	OS	C	202
	dimethylformamide	29.2	306	0.503	--	16	0.6 - 8	LV	C, H	203
Poly(methyl butacrylate)	butanol	0 13	57.0	0.60	4	--	6 - 60	LS	A	168
	butanone	30	5.43	0.73	10	--	7 - 430	LS	A	168
Poly(methyl ethacrylate)	benzene	30	2.35	0.92	8	--	16 - 110	LS	A	168
	butanone	30	4.29	0.75	10	--	4 - 200	LS	A	168
	2,6-dimethyl-4-heptanone	0 11.4	67.6	0.50	10	--	4 - 200	LS	A	168
Poly(methyl methacrylate) Atactic	acetone	20	5.5	0.73	7	--	7 - 700	SD	A-B, R	169
		20	3.90	0.78	7	--	7 - 700	SD	A-B	169
		25	7.6	0.70	9	--	8 - 137	LS	B	170
		25	6.76	0.71	10	--	3 - 700	SD	A-B	171
		25	7.6	0.70	14	--	2 - 740	LS, SD	A-B	172
		25	6.3	0.73	7	--	2 - 780	LS	A-B, R	173
		25	9.6	0.69	4	--	180 - 350	LS	A-B	174
		25	7.5	0.70	4	6	3 - 98	LS	B-C	175
		25	2.45	0.80	9	--	6 - 210	OS	B-C	176
		25	6.59	0.71	6	--	5 - 41	OS	B	177
		30	7.7	0.70	6	--	6 - 263	LS	A-B	178
		39	6.40	0.72	6	--	5 - 41	OS	B	177
		46	8.18	0.72	6	--	5 - 41	OS	B	177
	acetonitrile	30	39.3	0.50	6	--	10 - 86	LV	A-B	178
		0 45	48	0.50	6	--	10 - 260	LV	A-B, R	179
		50	29	0.54	6	--	10 - 260	LV	A-B	180
		65	9.8	0.64	5	--	10 - 260	LV	A-B	180
	benzene	20	8.35	0.73	7	--	7 - 700	SD	A-B	169
		20	16.1	0.70	7	--	8 - 90	SD		181
		25	7.24	0.76	10	--	6 - 100	OS	B	182
		25	5.5	0.76	11	--	2 - 740	LS	A-B, R	175
		25	3.80	0.79	6	--	24 - 450	LS		163
		25	82	0.52	7	--	0.05 - 1	EB	A, L	184
		30	5.2	0.78	9	--	6 - 250	LS	A-B, R	178
		30	6.27	0.76	5	--	4 - 73	OS	A	185
		30	104	0.60	9	--	0.02 - 2	OS	A, L	186
		30	195	0.41	5	--	0.9 - 2	LS	A-B, L	178
		39	6.74	0.75	6	--	5 - 41	OS	B	177
		53	6.52	0.76	6	--	5 - 41	OS	B	177
	butanone	25	6.8	0.72	9	--	8 - 137	LS	B, R	170
		25	7.1	0.72	7	--	41 - 330	LS	A-B	174
		25	6.8	0.72	4	6	2 - 98	LS	B-C	175
	butyl chloride	25	9.39	0.68	15	--	10 - 910	LS	A-B	186
		0 35.4	50.5	0.50	4	--	13 - 68	SA	A-B	187
	chloroform	20	9.6	0.78	18	--	1.4 - 60	OS		188

References page IV-62

## POLY(ACRYLIC ACID) AND DERIVATIVES

IV-13

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$K \times 10^3$ [ml/g]	$\alpha$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range $M \times 10^{-4}$	Method	Remarks	Ref.
					Fr.	W.P.				
Poly(methyl meth- acrylate) (Cont' d.) atactic  (living type)	chloroform (Cont' d.)	20	4.88	0.82	8	--	6 - 100	OS	B	182
		20	4.85	0.80	9	--	8 - 200	SD	A-B, R	169
		20	0.0	0.79	12	--	3 - 780	LS	A-B	173, 189
		25	4.8	0.80	9	--	8 - 137	LS	B	170
		25	3.4	0.83	6	--	40 - 330	LS	A-B	174
		25	5.81	0.79	6	--	5 - 41	OS	B	177
		30	4.3	0.80	--	8	13 - 263	LS	A-B	178
		39	5.02	0.80	6	--	5 - 41	OS	B	177
		53	3.90	0.79	6	--	5 - 41	OS	B	177
		unc.	3.1	0.79	13	--	7 - 400	LS	B	190
	p-cymene	0 159.7	57.5	0.60	4	--	6.6 - 171	LV	A-B	191
	1,2-dichloroethane	25	17.0	0.68	4	6	3 - 98	LS	B-C	175
		30	5.3	0.77	--	7	8 - 263	LS	A-B, R	178
	ethyl acetate	20	21.1	0.64	8	24	6 - 110	SD		192
	3-heptanone	0 33.7	63.1	0.50	4	--	6.6 - 171	LV	A-B	191
	4-heptanone	0 33.8	48	0.50	5	--	1 - 172	LS	A-B, R	179
	methyl isobutyrate	30	9.9	0.67	6	--	19 - 260	LV	A-B	178
	methyl methacrylate	30	6.75	0.72	3	--	13 - 170	LV	A-B	178
	nitroethane	25	5.70	0.74	2	6	10 - 200	LS	C	193
	3-octane	0 72	50	0.60	3	--	13 - 260	LV	A-B	178
	propanol	0 84.4	67.9	0.60	4	--	6.6 - 171	LV	A-B	191
	tetrachloroethane	25	12.8	0.73	6	--	5 - 41	OS	B	177
		53	12.2	0.73	6	--	5 - 41	OS	B	177
	2,2,3,3-tetrafluoro- propanol	25	7.2	0.79	7	--	7 - 95	LV	A	194
	toluene	25	7.1	0.73	7	--	4 - 330	LS	A-B	174
		25	8.12	0.71	6	--	5 - 41	OS	B	177
		25	78	0.50	10	--	0.2 - 7	OS	A, L	195
		30	7.0	0.71	6	--	10 - 263	LV	A-B	178
		39	7.24	0.72	6	--	5 - 41	OS	B	177
		53	6.63	0.73	8	--	5 - 41	OS	B	177
	butanone/2-propanol (55/45 vol)	23	47.0	0.55	6	--	40 - 300	LS	A-B	174
	(50/50 vol)	0 25	59.2	0.50	7	--	30 - 280	LS	A-B	186
		0 25	42.8	0.50	5	--	77 - 490	LS	A-B	186
isotactic	methanol/toluene (9/5 vol)	0 26.2	55.9	0.60	3	--	60 - 300	LS	A-B	156
	acetone	30	23.0	0.63	7	--	5 - 128	LS	A-B	199
	acetonitrile	20	130	0.448	5	--	3 - 19	LV	A	198
		0 27.6	75.5	0.500	5	--	3 - 19	LV	A	198
		85	40	0.646	5	--	3 - 19	LV	A	198
		50	26.2	0.602	5	--	3 - 19	LV	A	198
		30	6.2	0.76	5	--	6 - 128	LS	A-B	199
	benzene	30	6.2	0.76	5	--	6 - 128	LS	A-B	199
	p-cymene	0 162.1	56.6	0.50	4	--	7 - 131	LV	A-B	191
	3-heptanone	0 40.0	87.0	0.50	4	--	7 - 131	LV	A-B	191
	propanol	0 75.9	76.1	0.50	4	--	7 - 131	LV	A-B	191
	2,2,3,3-tetrafluoro- propanol	26	7.05	0.78	11	--	2 - 100	LV	B	194
	butanone/2-propanol (1/1 vol)	0 30.3	90.0	0.50	4	--	7 - 121	LV	A-B	191
Poly(octadecyl meth- acrylate)	tetrahydrofuran	30	2.5	0.75	--	4	20 - 170	LS	C, H	200
Poly(acryl methacrylate)	butanol	0 16.8	26.6	0.50	10	--	33 - 1250	LS	B	201
	butanone	23	4.47	0.69	10	--	33 - 1250	LS	B	201
Poly(N-phenyl meth- acrylamide)	acetone	20	28.2	0.75	8	--	10 - 320	LS		370



IV-16

## VISCOSITY-MOLECULAR WEIGHT RELATIONSHIPS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp.	$K \times 10^3$	$a$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt.	Method	Remarks	Ref.	
		[°C]	[ml/g]		Fr.	W.P.	Range $M \times 10^{-4}$				
1.5 POLY(VINYL ETHERS)											
Poly(hexadecyloxy ethylene)	heptane	21	70.8	0.50	5	--	0.5 - 3	SD	B, L	205	
Poly(methoxyethylene)	benzene	20	76	0.60	12	--	1 - 45	LS	B	206	
	butanone	30	127	0.36	13	--	1 - 45	LS	B	206	
Poly(octadecyloxy ethylene)	benzene	25	170	0.47	--	7	0.1 - 1.6	LS	D, H	200	
	tetrahydrofuran	30	224	0.35	--	7	9.4 - 11	LS	D, H	200	
Poly(vinyl methyl ether), see Poly(methoxyethylene)											
1.6 POLY(VINYL ALCOHOL), POLY(VINYL HALIDES)											
Poly(chlorotrifluoroethylene)	2,5-dichlorobenzotrifluoride	130	6.15	0.74	7	--	7 - 51	OS	B	224	
Poly(vinyl alcohol)	water	25	20	0.76	6	--	0.6 - 2.1	OS	B	208	
		25	200	0.50	4	--	0.9 - 17	SD	B	209	
		25	140	0.60	3	--	1 - 7	SD	B	210	
		30	66.6	0.64	8	--	0.6 - 16	OS	B	212	
		30	42.8	0.64	--	14	1 - 80	LS	C	213	
		30	45.3	0.64	--	--	1 - 60	LS	A, R	213	
		80	94	0.56	--	5	10 - 46	LS	B	214	
		phenol/water (85/15 vol)	30	24.6	0.80	--	21	3 - 12	LV	B	215
		cyclohexanone	25	32.8	0.66	7	--	2 - 10	LS	B	217
		tetrahydrofuran	25	15.9	0.64	7	--	2 - 10	LS	B	217
Poly(vinyl bromide)	methanol/tetrahydrofuran (17/83 vol)	20	38.8	0.50	7	--	2 - 16	LS	B	218	
		155.4	156	0.50	9	--	4 - 35	LS	B	219	
	benzyl alcohol	30	71.2	0.59	7	--	3 - 19	SA	B	220	
	chlorobenzene	20	11.6	0.85	--	6	2 - 10	OS	C	221	
	cyclohexanone	20	15.7	1.0	7	5	7 - 13	OS	C, D	222	
		20	112.5	0.63	5	3	9 - 15	OS	D, H	222	
		25	12.2	0.83	11	--	2 - 14	OS		223	
		25	24	0.77	13	--	3 - 14	OS		224	
		25	204	0.56	7	--	2 - 13	OS	C	226	
		26	174	0.55	6	--	6 - 22	LS	C	226	
		25	8.5	0.75	5	--	4 - 20	LS	B	227	
		25	13.8	0.78	28	--	1 - 12	LS	A, B, R	228	
		30	16.2	0.77	6	--	3 - 19	SA	B	229	
	tetrahydrofuran	20	3.63	0.82	20	--	2 - 17	OS	B	229	
		25	15.0	0.77	22	--	1 - 12	LS	A, B	228	
		25	16.3	0.766	23	--	2 - 30	LS	A, B, R	230	
		26	49.8	0.69	5	--	4 - 40	LS	A-B	231	
		30	63.8	0.65	9	--	3 - 32	LS		232	
		30	63.2	0.83	7	--	3 - 19	SA	B	230	
		30	219	0.64	16	--	5 - 30	LS		233	
		90	6.42	0.80	--	5	14 - 66	SV	D	235	
1.7 POLY(VINYL ESTERS)											
Poly(allyl acetate)	benzene	27	86	0.52	8	--	0.1 - 0.3	CR		216	
Poly(vinyl acetate)	acetone	6 ( $\eta$ ) = 0.104 dl/g	0.50	0.00725 M	0.90	21	--	0.3 - 150	LS	A	236
		18	24.5	0.87	6	--	4 - 34	OS	B	237	
		20	15.8	0.69	6	--	10 - 72	LS		238	
		25	21.4	0.68	6	--	4 - 34	OS	B	237	
		25	18.8	0.69	7	7	7	LS		239	
		25	14.6	0.72	--	6	0.7 - 1.3	EG	C, L	240	
		25	10.8	0.72	10	--	0.9 - 2.5	EG	B, L	240	
		30	17.6	0.68	16	--	2 - 163	OS	A-B	241	
		30	6.0	0.74	8	--	8 - 66	LS	A-B	242	
		30	17.4	0.70	7	--	7 - 68	OS		243	

References page IV-52

## POLY(VINYL ESTERS)

IV-15

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	K x 10 <sup>3</sup> [mL/g]	$\eta$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range M x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	Method	Remarks	Ref.
					Pr.	W.P.				
Poly(vinyl acetate) (Cont' d.)	acetone (Cont' d.)	30	10.2	0.72	--	8	3 - 125	LS	C	244
		30	10.1	0.73	11	--	6 - 150	LS	A	236
		30 [n] = 0.097M	0.50	-0.00723M	0.90	22	0.3 - 150	LS	A	236
		46	13.8	0.71	6	--	4 - 24	OS	A	236
	acetonitrile	25	10.2	0.71	--	--	24 - 215	LS	B	246
		30	41.5	0.82	4	--	27 - 153	LS	A-B	247
		30	22	0.65	5	--	24 - 102	LS	A-B	248
		30	56.3	0.62	24	--	3 - 86	OS	B	249
	benzene	30	58.3	0.82	12	--	7 - 64	LS	B	250
		35	21.6	0.075	14	--	5 - 40	LS	A-B	251
		25	19.4	0.71	6	--	25 - 246	LS	A	252
		25	42	0.62	15	--	2 - 120	SD, LS	A, B	253
	butanone	30	10.7	0.71	--	13	3 - 120	LS	C	244
		25	110	0.50	9	--	0.15 - 7	OS	A	195
		25	94.4	0.56	6	--	4 - 34	OS	A	236
		53	53.7	0.60	6	--	4 - 34	OS	A	236
	chlorobenzene	67	28.9	0.65	6	--	4 - 34	OS	A	236
		20	15.6	0.74	7	--	7 - 68	OS	A	243
		25	20.3	0.72	5	--	4 - 34	OS	A	236
		53	14.7	0.74	6	--	4 - 34	OS	A	236
	dioxane	25	11.4	0.74	6	--	4 - 34	OS	B	237
		50.60	10.2	0.75	5	--	4 - 34	OS	B	237
	ethanol	0	36.3	0.50	5	--	4 - 150	OS, LS	A	236
	ethyl formate	30	32	0.66	4	--	16 - 154	LS	A-B	247
	3-heptanone	0	26.8	0.30	5	--	4 - 150	OS, LS	A	236
		0	29	92.9	0.50	18	5 - 63	LS	A-B	255
	methanol	0	6	101	0.50	--	0.3 - 150	OS, LS, VOS		236, 245
		25	38.0	0.59	6	--	4 - 22	OS	B	237
		30	31.4	0.60	--	18	3 - 120	LS	C	244
		53	36.6	0.59	5	--	4 - 22	OS	B	237
	6-methyl-3-heptanone	0	66	82.0	0.50	9	14 - 63	LS	A-B	256
		0	68	78.0	0.50	3	9 - 150	OS, LS	A	236
	4-methyl-2-pentanone	30	44.9	0.60	5	--	12 - 69	LS		247
	toluene	25	108	0.53	4	--	4 - 16	OS	B	237
		67	156	0.49	4	--	4 - 15	OS	B	237
	1,2,4-trichlorobenzene	35	33.0	0.622			5 - 40	LS		251
	heptane/3-methyl-2-butanone (27.3/72.7 vol)	25	92	0.50	6	--	25 - 287	LS	C	244
	Poly(vinyl benzoate)	0	32.5	62.0	0.50	5	10 - 24	OS	B	236
		30	11.15	0.735	--	4	3 - 15	OS	C	256
	Poly(vinyl butyrate)	30	15.47	0.689	--	4	3 - 128	OS	C	256
	Poly(vinyl 4-chlorobenzoate)									
		30	64.0	0.64	7	--	6 - 33	LV	B	238
	butanol/butanone (47/53 vol)	0	60	73	0.50	1	6 - 35	LV	B	236
	Poly(vinyl formate)	30	29.3	0.63	--	9	9 - 41	LV	C	257
		30	14.1	0.717	--	9	3 - 41	LV	C	257
		30	20.7	0.68	--	8	3 - 41	LV	C	257
		30	37.6	0.61	--	7	3 - 24	LV	C	267
	Poly(vinyl isobutyrate)	30	14.1	0.722	--	7	3 - 24	LV	C	267
		30	11.05	0.711	--	4	5 - 20	OS	C	256
	Poly(vinyl isocaproate)	30	51.0	0.575	--	4	3 - 17	OS	C	256
	Poly(vinyl pivalate)	25	2.89	0.77	4	--	40 - 217	LS	C	258
	butanone/methanol (0.897g/mL)	30	53	0.50	2	--	222 - 344	LS	C	258
	Poly(vinyl sulfate)	20	0.55	1.06	6	--	1 - 6	LV	C	261
	aqueous NaCl(0.5M)	20								

IV-16

## VISCOSITY-MOLECULAR WEIGHT RELATIONSHIPS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. K $\times 10^3$	$\eta$	No. of samples	Mol. Wt. Range $\times 10^{-4}$	Method	Remarks	Ref.
		[°C] [ml/g]		Fr. W.P.				
1.8 POLY(STYRENE) AND DERIVATIVES								
Poly(4-bromostyrene)	benzene	20	95.5	0.53	10	--	3 - 30	OS B 347
		26.3	50.0	0.50	5	--	84 - 250	LS A, R 348
	chlorobenzene	30	7.43	0.69	5	--	59 - 400	LS A 349
	toluene	30	18.2	0.67	5	--	63 - 400	LS A 349
Poly(2-chlorostyrene)	toluene	30	14.3	0.65	10	--	23 - 143	LS A 350
Poly(4-chlorostyrene)	benzene	30	30.8	0.56	--	8	10 - 200	LS C 351
	butanone	25	29	0.59	7	--	2 - 140	LS B, R 352
		30	9.52	0.76	6	--	17 - 270	OS B 353
	chlorobenzene	30	2.19	0.80	6	--	17 - 270	OS B 353
	chloroform	30	14.8	0.65	--	8	10 - 200	LS C 351
	dioxane	30	17.6	0.62	--	8	10 - 200	LS C 351
	toluene	20	24.1	0.606	--	7	2 - 40	LS B 354
		26	13.2	0.648	--	7	1 - 244	LS B 355
		30	13.0	0.64	6	--	3 - 140	LS B, R 352
		30	11.8	0.65	7	--	21 - 140	LS A 349
Poly(4-cyclohexylstyrene)	heptane	30	32.3	0.54	6	--	4 - 30	OS A-B 266
	toluene	30	10.6	0.69	7	--	2 - 30	OS A-B 266
Poly(2,5-dichlorostyrene)	toluene	21	12.6	0.69	9	--	7 - 66	LS 356
	ethanol/ethyl acetate (1/15 vol)	30.5	35.5	0.50	8	--	50 - 130	LS 357
Poly(3,4-dichlorostyrene)	chlorobenzene	30	4.29	0.72	7	--	8 - 61	OS A 358
	o-dichlorobenzene	30	4.11	0.73	7	--	8 - 51	OS A 358
	butanol/butyl acetate (1/13 vol)	32.9		0.50	8	--	40 - 540	LS 359
	toluene	30	9.52	0.70	--	9	5 - 120	LS C 363
Poly(2,4-dimethylstyrene)	dioxane	20	33	0.51	10	6	10 - 118	LV B-C 260
Poly(4-iodostyrene)	toluene	25	12.2	0.69	--	5	14 - 75	LS B, C 268
Poly(p-methoxystyrene)	butanone	30	18.6	0.59	6	--	13 - 25	LS A-B 362
	toluene	30	6.40	0.71	5	--	13 - 35	LS A-B 362
Poly(p-methoxystyrene)	methanol/toluene (25/75 vol)	30	57.5	0.50	4	--	15 - 30	LS A-B 362
	butanone	30	3.75	0.73	5	--	13 - 75	LS A-B 363
		35	8.6	0.68	6	--	1 - 100	LS B 352
	chlorocyclohexane	25	17.7	0.63	16	--	22 - 220	LS A 363
	pentyl acetate	25	66	0.32	16	--	22 - 220	LS A 363
	toluene	25	10.5	0.70	16	--	22 - 220	LS A 363
		30	5.28	0.73	5	--	13 - 75	LS B 362
		30	18.0	0.62	6	--	1 - 100	LS B 352
	methanol/toluene (28.1/71.9 vol)	30	62.1	0.50	6	--	7 - 180	LS B 362
Poly( $\alpha$ -methylstyrene)	benzene	30	10.2	0.72	--	9	4 - 170	LS A 319
	hetero. ca. 50% syndio	24.5	73	0.50	--	10	4 - 750	LS, OS A 320
	cyclohexane	31	78	0.50	--	9	9 - 400	LS A 321
		38	76	0.50	--	6	2 - 66	LS A 322
		38.6	76.0	0.50	--	9	4 - 170	LS A 323
		39	71.3	0.61	--	9	3 - 140	LS A 324
	trans-decalin	9.6	67	0.50	--	9	8 - 750	LS, OS A 320
	toluene	25	7.06	0.744	--	9	8 - 750	LS, OS A 320
		25	7.81	0.73	--	6	3 - 60	SD A 325
		30	10.8	0.71	--	13	2 - 66	LS A 322, 328
cationic	benzene	30	24.9	0.647	4	--	14 - 91	OS B 327
(10%-hetero, 90%-syndio)cyclohexane		32.5	66.0	0.50	5	--	2 - 370	LS B 328
(19%-hetero, 80%-syndio)		33.3	72.7	0.50	8	--	2 - 18	LS B 328
	toluene	30	2.2	0.80	6	--	1 - 100	LS B 329
	benzene/methanol (79.4/20.6 vol)	30	76.6	0.50	4	--	14 - 91	OS B 327

References page IV-82

## POLY(STYRENE) AND DERIVATIVES

IV-17

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$K \times 10^3$ [ml/g]	$\alpha$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range $M \times 10^{-4}$	Method	Remarks	Ref.
					Fr.	W. P.				
Poly(m-methylstyrene)	benzene	30	7.36	0.76	9	--	8 - 116	OS	A	330
	cyclohexane	30	11.76	0.70	7	--	16 - 83	OS	A	330
	ethyl acetate	30	17.42	0.64	7	--	15 - 83	OS	A	330
Poly(p-methylstyrene)	diethyl succinate	0 16.4	70	0.58	8	--	16 - 200	LS	A	331
	toluene	30	8.86	0.74	9	--	19 - 180	LS	A	331
Poly(methylstyrene), position of substituent, unspecified										
	cyclohexane	20	22	0.68	6	--	11 - 133	SV	A	332
Poly[(2,3,4,5,6-pentafluorostyrene)]										
	4-methyl-2-pentanone	20	4.37	0.736	--	31	10 - 260	OS	C	364
Poly(styrene) atactic	benzene	20	6.3	0.78	18	--	1 - 300	SD	A	270
		20	12.3	0.72	7	--	0.6 - 520	SD	A,R	271
		25	22.7	0.72	--	7	0.2 - 0.8	CR	C,L	272
		25	41.7	0.60	9	--	0.1 - 1	CR	B,L	272
		25	34.0	0.65	11	--	0.04 - 0.8	EG	A,L	273
		25	9.52	0.764	6	--	3 - 61	OS	A	274
		25	9.18	0.743	6	--	3 - 70	LS	A	275
		25	11.3	0.73	10	--	7 - 180	OS	A	276
		34	9.8	0.737	10	--	8 - 80	DV	A	277
	butanone	25	29	0.58	16	--	1 - 180	LS	A,R	278
		26	20.5	0.60	5	--	7 - 150	OS	A	278
		25	19.5	0.635	7	--	12 - 280	LS	A	279
		30	22	0.62	7	--	40 - 370	LS	B	280
		34	28.9	0.60	10	--	8 - 80	DV	A	281, 282
		40, 8	16.1	0.659	5	--	29 - 106	LS	B	283
		26, 7	7.4	0.749	4	--	62 - 424	LS	B	283
		25	7.16	0.76	8	--	12 - 280	LS	A	279
	cyclohexane	25	11.2	0.73	5	--	7 - 160	OS	A	276
		30	4.9	0.784	4	--	19 - 373	OS	B	284
		28	108.0	0.479	7	--	0.6 - 69	OS	A	285
		0 34	82	0.50	15	--	1 - 70	LV	A	274
		0 34	90.2	0.503	9	--	0.6 - 69	OS	A	285
		0 34.5	84.6	0.50	6	--	14 - 200	LS	A,R	286
		0 35	80	0.50	3	--	8 - 42	LS	A	287
		0 35	70	0.50	8	--	8 - 200	SD	B	288
		0 35	76	0.50	10	--	4 - 137	LS	B	283
		40	41.6	0.554	10	--	4 - 137	LS	B	283
		45	34.7	0.575	10	--	4 - 137	LS	B	283
		50	28.9	0.599	10	--	4 - 137	LS	B	283
		50	38.4	0.584	7	--	4 - 52	LS	A	289
	decalin (100%-trans)	20	149	0.44	7	--	14 - 200	LS	A	290
		23	98	0.48	7	--	14 - 200	LS	A	290
		0 23.8	--	0.50	--	--	--	LS	A	290
		25	67	0.52	7	--	14 - 200	LS	A	290
		30	61	0.53	6	--	14 - 200	LS	A	290
		60	22	0.63	4	--	14 - 200	LS	A	290
		0 18	77	0.50	4	--	14 - 140	LS	A	290
	decalin (75%-trans)	30	36	0.58	4	--	14 - 140	LS	A	290
		40	27	0.58	4	--	14 - 140	LS	A	290
		60	22	0.64	4	--	14 - 140	LS	A	290
		100	16.7	0.67	6	--	14 - 200	LS	A	290
	dichloroethane	25	21.0	0.66	7	--	1 - 180	LS	A	278
		36	14.3	0.69	11	--	10 - 500	LS	A	689
	diethyl malonate	0 34.2	71.8	0.50	3	--	39 - 400	LV	B	291
	diethyl oxalate	0 55.8	72.0	0.50	3	--	39 - 400	LV	B	291
	dioxane	34	15.0	0.694	10	--	8 - 80	DV	A	282
	ethylbenzene	25	17.8	0.68	5	--	7 - 160	OS	A	
	ethylcyclohexane	0 70	75	0.50	2	--	36 - 127	LV	B	
	methylcyclohexane	0 70	76	0.50	1	7	1	1		
		0 70.6	69.6	0.50	2	--	39 - 400	LV	B	
	toluene	20	4.16	0.788	10	--	4 - 127	LS		

IV-18

## VISCOSITY-MOLECULAR WEIGHT RELATIONSHIPS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. K x 10 <sup>3</sup>		$\alpha$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range M x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	Method	Remarks	Ref.
		[°C]	[ml/g]		Fr.	W.P.				
Poly(styrene) (Cont'd.) atactic	toluene (Cont'd.)	25	7.5	0.75	8	--	12 - 280	LS	A	279
		25	8.48	0.748	7	--	4 - 52	LS	A	289
		25	10.5	0.73	6	--	16 - 100	LS	A, R	294
		25	17	0.69	9	--	1 - 160	LS	A	278
		25	7.64	0.783	7	7	5 - 80	OS		295
		26	13.4	0.71	5	--	7 - 150	OS	A	276
		25	44	0.65	--	9	0.5 - 4.5	OS		296
		25 (a increases with M)			10	--	0.08 - 3.7	CR	L	297
		25	100	0.50	8	--	0.06 - 0.5	CR	A, R, L	298
		30	9.2	0.72	9	--	4 - 146	LS	A	299
		30	12.0	0.71	8	--	40 - 370	LS	B	280
		30	11.0	0.725	7	--	8 - 85	OS	A-B	300
		24	9.7	0.733	10	--	8 - 80	DV	A	282
		135	1.75	0.67						897
	trichloro-benzene									
	benzene methanol (76/26 vol)	ø 34	89	0.50	10	--	8 - 80	DV	A	277
	butanone/methanol (97.5/2.5 vol)	25	22.4	0.62	8	--	12 - 280	LS	A	279
	(95.0/5.0 vol)	25	26.3	0.60	8	--	12 - 280	LS	A	279
	(92.5/7.5 vol)	25	35.7	0.57	8	--	12 - 280	LS	A	279
	(80/11 vol)	ø 25	73	0.50	8	--	12 - 280	LS	A	279
	butanone/2-propanol (6/1 vol)	ø 23	73	0.50	9	--	4 - 146	LS	A	298
	(82.6/17.4 vol)	ø 34	71.8	0.50	10	--	8 - 80	DV	A	282
	chloroform/methanol (90/10 vol)	25	7.7	0.75	8	--	12 - 280	LS	A	279, 278
	(80/20 vol)	25	12	0.68	8	--	12 - 280	LS	A	279, 278
	(75/25 vol)	25	46	0.54	8	--	12 - 280	LS	A	279, 278
	(74.7/24.3 vol)	ø 25	73	0.50	8	--	12 - 280	LS	A	279, 278
	dioxane/methanol (65.1/34.9 vol)	ø 34	72.6	0.50	10	--	8 - 80	DV	A	282
	toluene/methanol (90/10 vol)	25	10.4	0.713	8	--	12 - 280	LS	A	279
	(80/20 vol)	25	26	0.612	8	--	12 - 280	LS	A	279
	(76.9/23.1 vol)	25	92	0.50	12	--	0.07 - 3.5	DV	A, L	298, 297
	(75.2/24.8 vol)	ø 34	88	0.50	10	--	8 - 80	DV	A	282
atactic, atonic	benzene	25	100	0.50	--	7	0.04 - 1	VOS, EB	A, L	301
		30	8.5	0.76	--	12	2.5 - 150	VOS	A	301
		30	11.5	0.73	--	5	25 - 300	LS	A	302
		30	9.50	0.74	--	6	31 - 500	LS	A	303
	cyclohexane	ø 34	74.6	0.50	--	7	1	LS	B	304
		ø 34.5	85	0.50	--	12	0.04 - 150	LS	A, R	301, 302
		ø 34.6	88	0.50	--	9	31 - 970	LS	A	303
		ø 34.6	91	0.50	--	4	25 - 300	LS	A	302
	cyclohexene	ø 35	88	0.50	--	7	2 - 50	LS	A	305
		25	16.3	0.68	--	3	20 - 107	LS	A	306
		ø 12.2	80	0.50	--	6	2 - 50	LS	A	302
		ø 20.4	81	0.50	--	8	31 - 760	LS	A	303
	dichloroethane	30	8.38	0.74	--	8	25 - 200	LS	A	302
	dioctyl phthalate	ø 22.0	80	0.50	--	4	40 - 160	LS	A	303
	toluene	20	11.2	0.72	--	6	3 - 24	SD		307
		25	9.77	0.73	--	12	1 - 104	SD	A, R	308
		25	34.5	0.62	--	25	0.4 - 230	SD	B	309
		30	8.81	0.75	--	6	25 - 300	LS	A	302
isotactic	benzene	30.3	10.4	0.73	--	16	2.6 - 50	OS, LS	A	310
		30	9.3	0.77	6	--	4 - 76	OS		311
		30	10.6	0.735	7	--	4 - 37	OS	A-B, R	312
	chloroform	30	25.9	0.734	3	--	9 - 32	OS	C-D	284
	o-dichlorobenzene	25	17.9	0.677	5	--	2 - 100	LV	C	313
	toluene	30	11.0	0.725	7	--	3 - 37	OS	A-B	312
		30	8.3	0.72	6	--	15 - 71	LS	A-B, R	314

References page IV-82

## OTHERS

IV-10

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. $K \times 10^3$		$\alpha$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range $M \times 10^{-4}$	Method	Remarks	Ref.	
		[°C]	[ml/g]		Fr.	W.P.					
Poly(styrene) (Cont'd.)											
branched, random type	butanone	25 (a decreases with M)		5	--	30 - 200	LS	B-C		315	
	cyclohexane	25 (a decreases with M)		9	--	8 - 300	LS	A		316	
	toluene	30 (a decreases with M)		9	--	8 - 300	LS	A		316	
star type, anionic	cyclohexane	24 $g' = 0.94$ (3 branches)	*							304	
		$g' = 0.82$ (4 branches)	*							304	
		$g' = 0.48$ (9 branches)	*							318	
	decalin	15 $g' = 0.48$ (9 branches)	*							304	
	toluene	25 $g' = 0.90$ (3 branches)	*							304	
		34 $g' = 0.84$ (4 branches)	*							304	
Poly(styrenesulfonic acid)	aqueous HCl (0.52M)	25 (0.344)	(1.0)	3	--	18 - 46	LV			365	
	aqueous NaCl (0.52M)	25 (0.212)	(1.0)	3	--	18 - 46	LV			365	
--, sodium salt	aqueous NaCl (4.17M)	25 20.4	0.60	4	--	49 - 228	LS	B		366	
	(0.5M)	25 18.6	0.64	6	--	39 - 234	LS	B, R		366	
	(0.1M)	25 17.8	0.68	6	--	39 - 234	LS	B		366	
	(0.05M)	25 13.9	0.72	6	--	39 - 234	LS	B		366	
	(0.02M)	25 10.1	0.78	6	--	39 - 234	LS	B		366	
	(0.01M)	25 2.8	0.89	5	--	39 - 234	LS	B		366	
	(0.005M)	25 2.3	0.93	5	--	49 - 234	LS	B		366	
	aqueous KCl (3.1M)	25 20.4	0.50	4	--	49 - 234	LS	B		366	
	1.9 OTHERS										
	Poly[(biphenyl-4-yl)-ethylene]										
benzene	20 21.4	0.819	5	--	7 - 170	LS	B		264		
	30 29.6	0.59	6	--	1 - 110	LV	B		264		
	75 27.7	0.689	5	--	7 - 170	LS	B		264		
Poly(carbanilinoxyethylene), (Poly(vinyl carbanilate))											
dioxane	20 13.7	0.68	11	--	6 - 200	LS	A		335		
	dioxane/methanol (28/72 vol)	20 64.5	0.31	5	--	6 - 200	LS	A		335	
		218	0.328	7	--	1 - 90	?			287	
Poly(diphenylmethylenes)											
Poly(1-methoxycarbonyl-1-phenylethylene)											
benzene	30 35.6	0.566	8	--	6 - 40	LS	A		361		
	30 12.7	0.661	8	--	6 - 40	LS	A		361		
	chloroform	30 12.7	0.661	8	--	6 - 40	LS	A		361	
ethylbenzene	15 51.4	0.507	8	--	6 - 40	LS	A		367		
	25 30.5	0.58	11	--	0.7 - 45	LS	A		367		
	benzene	25 30.5	0.58	11	--	0.7 - 45	LS	A		367	
Poly(vinylcarbazole)	chloroform	25 13.6	0.67	8	--	3 - 45	LS	A		367	
	cyclohexanone	25 20.0	0.61	9	--	2 - 45	LS	A		367	
	tetrachloroethane	25 12.9	0.68	9	--	2 - 45	LS	A		367	
	tetrahydrofuran	25 14.4	0.85	10	--	1 - 45	LS	A		367	
	toluene	25 14.4	0.85	10	--	1 - 45	LS	A		367	
		27 76.2	0.50	7	--	4 - 107	OS	A		368	
Poly(5-vinyl-2-methylpyridine)											
butanone	25 13.9	0.65	5	--	13 - 88	LS	A		375		
	25 19	0.64	15	--	6 - 100	LS	A		376		
	25 13.0	0.76	6	--	4 - 40	OS	A-B		377		
dimethylformamide	25 18.0	0.83	8	--	4 - 40	OS	A-B		377		
	25 18.6	0.70	9	--	7 - 80	LS	A		376		
	25 8.0	0.76	9	--	12 - 88	LS	A		375		
Poly(1-vinylnaphthalene)	benzene	20 2.20	0.82	4	--	4 - 17	LS	B		264	
	75 1.03	0.88	4	--	4 - 17	LS	B		264		
	17 1.7	0.80	11	--	10 - 100	LS	B		268		
Poly(2-vinylnaphthalene)	benzene	20 8.90	0.719	6	--	6 - 68	LS	B		264	
	75 8.69	0.695	6	--	6 - 69	LS	B		264		
Poly(2-vinylpyridine)											
decalin/toluene (12/10 vol)	20 30.2	0.50	8	--	10 - 100	LS			269		
	25 17.0	0.64	14	--	3 - 93	LS	B, C		371		
	25 97.2	0.47	14	--	3 - 93	LS	B, C		371		
	25 14.7	0.67	14	--	3 - 93	LS	B, C		371		
	25 30.0	0.68	14	--	3 - 93	LS	B, C		371		
	25 11.3	0.73	14	--	3 - 93	LS	B, C		371		
	25 13.8	0.69	14	--	3 - 93	LS	B, C		371		

\*  $g' = [\eta]$  of branched molec. /  $[\eta]$  of linear molec. with same mol. wt.

IV-20

## VISCOSITY-MOLECULAR WEIGHT RELATIONSHIPS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. K x 10 <sup>2</sup>		$\eta$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range M x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	Method	Remarks	Ref.	
		[°C]	[ml/g]		Fr.	W.P.					
Poly(2-vinylpyridine) (Cont' d.)	ethanol/water (92/8 wt)	25	12.2	0.73	14	--	3 - 99	LS	B, C	371	
Poly(4-vinylpyridine)	ethanol	25	(1.31)	(0.52)	--	3	1 - 4	SD	C	372	
		25	25.0	0.68	8	--	10 - 185	LS	A-B	373	
	water	25	22.0	0.687	8	--	10 - 185	LS	A-B	373	
	butanone/2-propanol	23	38.0	0.57	7	--	7 - 224	LS	B	374	
	ethanol/water (92/8 wt)	25	12.0	0.73	7	--	7 - 224	LS	B	374	
Poly(vinylpyrrolidone)	chloroform	25	19.4	0.64	4	2	2 - 23	LS	B	378	
	methanol	30	23	0.66	--	6	2 - 23	LS	B	378	
	water	20	64	0.58	3	--	1 - 9	SD	B	379	
		25	67.6	0.55	15	--	0.7 - 10	LS	B, R	378	
		25	4.1	0.85	--	5	1 - 4	SD	C, D	311	
		30	14	0.70	9	--	1 - 20	SD	B	381	
		30	39.3	0.50	6	--	8 - 110	OS	A, R	383	
	acetone/water (66.8/33.2 vol)	6	25	75.0	0.50	--	3	1.2 - 108	LS	B	384
Poly(vinylsulfonic acid)	aqueous KBr (0.347M)	6	5.7	68.8	0.60	5	--	4 - 39	LS	B	259
		15	30.8	0.61	5	--	8 - 39	LS	B	259	
		30	94.5	0.75	5	--	8 - 39	LS	B	259	
		50	26.6	0.76	5	--	8 - 39	LS	B	259	
	aqueous KCl (0.348M)	6	5.6	68.2	0.60	5	--	4 - 39	LS	B	259
		25	16.7	0.79	5	--	4 - 39	LS	B	259	
	(0.630M)	6	26.0	79.5	0.60	5	--	4 - 39	LS	B	259
	(1.001M)	6	44.5	80.3	0.50	5	--	4 - 39	LS	B	259
	aqueous NaBr (0.346M)	6	0.6	95.3	0.50	5	--	4 - 39	LS	B	259
		10	26.8	0.73	5	--	8 - 39	LS	B	259	
		20	25.1	0.76	5	--	8 - 39	LS	B	259	
		30	22.0	0.79	5	--	8 - 39	LS	B	259	
	(1.008M)	6	40.1	94.6	0.50	5	--	4 - 39	LS	B	259
	aqueous NaCl (1.003M)	6	32.4	96.1	0.50	5	--	4 - 39	LS	B	259
	(0.5M)	20	21.5	0.65	--	6	0.3 - 3	SD	C	200	
Poly(vinyltrimethylsilane)	cyclohexane	25	8.2	0.71	5	--	59 - 213	LS	B	610	
1,10 COPOLYMERS											
Poly(acrylonitrile-co-butadiene), see also Poly(butadiene-co-acrylonitrile) in group 1.1											
18/82 wt, random	toluene	25	251	0.60	7	--	0.06 - 1.26	OS	A	590	
26/74 wt, random	toluene	25	260	0.60	5	--	0.15 - 0.40	OS	A	590	
Poly(acrylonitrile-co-glycidyl methacrylate)	dimethylformamide	30	175	0.65	?	?	?	?	?	581	
Poly(acrylonitrile-co-methyl acrylate)	dimethylformamide	20	17.9	0.79	6	--	2 - 21	LS	B	592	
Poly(acrylonitrile-co-styrene), 38.3/61.7 mol, azeotropic	butanone	30	36	0.62	16	--	15 - 120	LS	B	593	
	tetrahydrofuran	25	21.5	0.68	4	--	10 - 78	LS	B	594	
62.5/37.4 mol, random	butanone	30	52	0.61	11	--	19 - 66	LS	B	595	
	dimethylformamide	30	12	0.71	11	--	19 - 56	LS	B	595	
Poly(butadiene-co-methacrylamide), 90/10 wt, random	toluene	25	437	0.50	5	--	0.09 - 0.11	OS	A	590	
Poly(butadiene-co-2-methyl-5-vinylpyridine)	toluene	25	309	0.50	5	--	0.09 - 1.04	OS	A	590	
Poly(butadiene-co-styrene), see also Poly(butadiene-co-styrene) in group 1.1											
84/16 mol, random	benzene	25	39.4	0.70	4	--	2 - 51	OS	A	596	
	dibutyl phthalate	56	472	0.40	6	--	2 - 51	OS	A	596	
	2-pentanone	6	23.8	167	0.50	5	--	7 - 51	OS	A	596
Poly(butyl itaconate-co-dibutyl itaconate), 40/60 mol, random	acetone	25	576	0.32	6	--	9 - 70	LS	B	597	
	methanol	25	354	0.32	7	--	11 - 110	LS	B	597	

## 1.10 COPOLYMERS

Poly(acrylonitrile-co-butadiene), see also Poly(butadiene-co-acrylonitrile) in group 1.1

18/82 wt, random	toluene	25	251	0.60	7	--	0.06 - 1.26	OS	A	590	
26/74 wt, random	toluene	25	260	0.60	5	--	0.15 - 0.40	OS	A	590	
Poly(acrylonitrile-co-glycidyl methacrylate)											
	dimethylformamide	30	175	0.65	7	7	7	7		591	
Poly(acrylonitrile-co-methyl acrylate)											
	dimethylformamide	20	17.9	0.79	6	--	2 - 21	LS	B	592	
Poly(acrylonitrile-co-styrene), 38.3/61.7 mol, azeotropic											
	butanone	30	36	0.62	16	--	15 - 120	LS	B	593	
	tetrahydrofuran	25	21.5	0.68	4	--	10 - 78	LS	B	594	
62.6/37.4 mol, random											
	butanone	30	52	0.61	11	--	19 - 56	LS	B	595	
	dimethylformamide	30	12	0.71	11	--	19 - 56	LS	B	595	
Poly(butadiene-co-methacrylamide), 80/10 wt, random											
	toluene	25	437	0.50	5	--	0.09 - 0.11	OS	A	590	
Poly(butadiene-co-2-methyl-5-vinylpyridine)											
	toluene	25	309	0.50	5	--	0.09 - 1.04	OS	A	590	
Poly(butadiene-co-styrene), see also Poly(butadiene-co-styrene) in group 1.1											
84/16 mol, random	benzene	25	39.4	0.70	4	--	2 - 51	OS	A	596	
	diethyl phthalate	56	472	0.40	6	--	2 - 51	OS	A	596	
	2-pentanone	6	22.8	167	0.50	5	--	7 - 51	OS	A	596
Poly(butyl itaconate-co-dibutyl itaconate), 40/60 mol, random											
	acetone	25	575	0.32	6	--	9 - 70	LS	B	597	
	methanol	25	354	0.32	7	--	11 - 110	LS	B	597	

References page IV-82

## POLY(OXIDES)

IV-23

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. $K \times 10^{-3}$		$\alpha$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range $M \times 10^{-4}$	Method	Remarks	Ref.
		[°C]	[mL/g]		Fr.	W.P.				

## 2. MAIN-CHAIN CARBOCYCLIC POLYMERS

Poly(acenaphthylene)	benzene	25	30.04	0.594	11	--	2 - 100	OS	B	262
		25	2.82	0.74	4	--	4 - 100	LS	A,B	263
	ethylene chloride	25	20.0	0.54	6	--	6 - 125	LS	A,B	263
		25	11.5	0.61	7	--	6 - 145	LS	A,B	263
	dioxane	25	6.82	0.66	5	--	6 - 145	LS	A,B	263
	toluene	25	6.76	0.66	17	--	3 - 175	LS	A,B	263

## 3. MAIN-CHAIN HETEROATOM POLYMERS

## 3.1 POLY(OXIDES)

Poly(butanoic oxide), see Poly[oxy(ethylstyrene)]

Poly(ethylene oxide), see Poly(oxyethylene)

Poly[oxy(tert-butyl-ethylene)]

Poly(oxy-1,3-cyclohexylene)	benzene	25	39.7	0.686	9	--	8 - 520	LS	A-B	386
	toluene	35	3.5	0.83	22	--	2 - 50	OS	B	472
Poly(oxydecamethylene)	benzene	35	195	0.53	7	--	0.1 - 0.9	SE	B	386
	chloroform	30	172	0.58	9	--	0.05 - 0.9	SE	B	386
Poly(oxy-2,6-dimethyl-1,4-phenylene)	benzene	25	26.0	0.68	8	--	3 - 17	LS	B	473
	carbon tetrachloride	25	75.5	0.585	5	--	7 - 17	LS	B	473
	chlorobenzene	25	37.8	0.66	7	--	2 - 42	LS	B	474
	chlorobenzene	90	51.4	0.63	7	--	3 - 18	LS	B	473
	chloroform	25	48.3	0.64	8	--	2 - 42	LS	B	474
	toluene	25	28.5	0.68	15	--	2 - 42	LS	B	474
Poly(dioxolane), see Poly(oxyethyleneoxyethylene)										
Poly(oxy-2,6-diphenyl-1,4-phenylene)	chlorobenzene	25	13.9	0.68	--	10	4 - 145	LS	C	473
	chlorobenzene	90	15.6	0.87	--	10	4 - 146	LS	C	473
Poly(oxyethylene)	toluene	25	21.4	0.635	--	10	4 - 146	LS	C	473
	acetone	25	32	0.67	5	--	7 - 100	LV	A,R	387
	benzene	25	136	0.50	7	--	0.02 - 0.3	EG	A,L	388
		25	136	0.50	7	--	0.01 - 1.9	EG	A	389
	benzene	20	48	0.68	12	--	8 - 520	LS	A,R	385
		25	39.7	0.686	9	--	0.02 - 0.8	EG	A,L	388
	carbon tetrachloride	25	129	0.50	12	--	0.02 - 1.1	EG	A	389
		20	89	0.61	9	--	0.02 - 1.1	EG	A	387
	chloroform	25	62	0.64	5	--	7 - 100	LV	A	388
		25	206	0.50	8	--	0.02 - 0.15	EG	A,L	388
	cyclohexane	20	$[\eta] = 0.5 + 0.035M^{0.84}$		11	--	0.006 - 1.1	EG	A	389
	diethylene glycol	50	140	0.51	5	--	7 - 100	LV	A	387
	diethyl ether	25	$[\eta] = 2.0 + 0.024M^{0.73}$		10	--	0.1 - 3	LS,SD	A	390
	dimethylformamide	20	$[\eta] = 0.75 + 0.035M^{0.71}$		13	--	0.006 - 1.1	EG	A	389
	dioxane	25	138	0.50	7	--	0.02 - 0.15	EG	A,L	388
	methanol	20	$[\eta] = 2.0 + 0.033M^{0.72}$		12	--	0.006 - 1.9	EG	A	389
		25	85.2	0.57	7	--	7 - 100	LV,SD	A	381
	4-methylpentan-2-one	50	120	0.52	5	--	7 - 100	LV	A	387
	toluene	35	14.5	0.70	--	4	0.04 - 0.4	EG	C,L	392
water	water	20	$[\eta] = 2.0 + 0.016M^{0.76}$		11	--	0.006 - 1.1	EG	A	391
		25	166	0.50	5	--	0.019 - 0.1	EG	A,L	393
	water	30	12.5	0.78	--	6	2 - 500	LS,SD	C	394
		35	6.4	0.82	--	5	3 - 700	LV	C,R	396
	water	35	16.6	0.82	--	4	0.04 - 0.4	EG	C,L	392
	water	45	6.9	0.81	--	5	3 - 700	LV	C	395



IV-24

## VISCOSITY-MOLECULAR WEIGHT RELATIONSHIPS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. $K \times 10^3$		$a$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range $M \times 10^{-4}$	Method	Remarks	Ref.
		[°C]	[ml/g]		Fz.	W.P.				
Poly(oxyethylene) (Cont'd.)										
	aqueous $K_2SO_4$ (0.45M)	35	130	0.50	--	5	3 - 700	LV	C	395
		35	280	0.45	--	5	7 - 100	LV	A	397
	aqueous $MgSO_4$ (0.39M)	45	100	0.50	--	5	3 - 700	LV	C	395
Poly[oxy(ethylene)]	benzene	25	15.9	0.75	10	--	5 - 120	LS	B-C	396
		30	8.39	0.84	9	--	20 - 210	LS	B	397
	butanol	25	19.6	0.69	10	--	5 - 120	LS	B-C	396
	butanone	30	4.08	0.79	9	--	20 - 210	LS	B	397
	hexane	25	14.3	0.73	10	--	5 - 120	LS	B-C	396
	2-propanol	30	86.6	0.50	9	--	20 - 210	LS	B	397
		30	111	0.50	9	--	5 - 120	LS	B-C	396
Poly(oxyhexamethylene)	benzene	25	80.9	0.82	1	8	0.01 - 1.5	SE, CR	C	398
	dioxane	25	131	0.55	1	10	0.01 - 1.5	SE, CR	C	398
Poly(oxyethylene)	dimethylformamide	130	22.4	0.71	7	--	0.15 - 1.5	EG	B	399
		140	18.1	0.73	7	--	0.15 - 1.5	EG	B	399
	hexafluoroacetone-ses- quihydrate (1/1.7 mol, with triethyl- amine 1% vol)	25	46.0	0.74	7	--	0.16 - 1.5	EG	B	399
		25	87	0.69	--	5	2 - 18	LS	C	402
	phenol/tetrachloroethane (1/3 wt)	90	21.5	0.80	--	18	0.8 - 10	EG	C, D	400
	(1/3 vol)	90	5.22	0.93	7	--	?	OS		403
Poly(oxyethyleneoxyethylene)		25	200	0.50	4	14	9 - 100	LS	D	404
	chlorobenzene	60	41.3	0.724	--	3	7 - 13	LS	C	405
	p-chlorophenol	114, 118, 5H-octadecano- pentanol-1	110	13.35	0.810	--	7 - 13	LS	C	405
Poly[oxy(phenylethylene)]	benzene	30	92.2	0.758	10	--	1.4 - 81	LS	B, C	385
	toluene	25	67.9	0.766	10	--	1.4 - 81	LS	B, C	385
Poly(oxypropylene)	acetone	25	76.5	0.56	5	--	0.1 - 0.4	LS	A	406
	benzene	20	11.1	0.79	5	--	0.07 - 0.33	SE	A	407
		25	11.2	0.77	3	--	3 - 70	LS	A-B	408
		25	14	0.8	7	--	?	?		409
isotactic		25	38.5	0.73	--	8	0.5 - 02	LV	C	410
		25	41.3	0.64	11	--	1 - 8	LS	A	411
		25	41.5	0.65	5	--	0.05 - 0.4	LS	A	406
		25	41.5	0.65	6	10	3.4 - 307	LS	A-B	408
	hexane	46	19.7	0.67	6	10	0.05 - 0.33	SE	A	407
	methanol	20	40.6	0.64	6	--	1 - 7	LS		411
		25	76.9	0.56	10	--	0.05 - 0.33	SE	A	407
	tetrahydrofuran	20	55.0	0.62	6	--	0.07 - 0.33	SE	A	407
	toluene	20	20.8	0.72	5	--	3 - 70	LS	A-B	408
		25	12.9	0.75	3	--				
Poly(oxytetramethylene)	toluene/2,2,4-trimethyl- pentane (5/7 vol)	39.6	107.5	0.50	7	--	1 - 7	LS	A	411
		30	131	0.60	--	12	2.6 - 113	LS	A	412
	benzene	30	42.2	0.65	--	12	2.6 - 113	LS	A	412
	ethyl acetate	28	25.1	0.78	10	--	8 - 12	OS	A-B	413
	ethyl acetate/hexane (22.7/77.3 wt)	31.8	206	0.49	--	11	2.6 - 113	LS	A	412
Poly(oxytrimethylene)	acetone	30	76.0	0.39	--	7	2.8 - 20	LS	A	414
	benzene	30	21.9	0.78	--	15	2.8 - 30	LS	A	414
	carbon tetrachloride	30	26.7	0.75	--	11	2.8 - 25	LS	A	414
Poly(propylene oxide), see Poly(oxypropylene)										
Poly(tetrahydrofuran), see Poly(oxytetramethylene)										

TV-25

## POLY(ESTERS). POLY(CARBONATES)

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. $K \times 10^3$		$\alpha$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range $M \times 10^{-4}$	Method	Remarks	Ref.
		[°C]	[ml/g]		Fr.	W.P.				
3.2 POLY(ESTERS). POLY(CARBONATES)										
Bisphenol A poly(carbonates), see Poly[oxycarbonyloxy-1,4-phenyleneisopropylidene-1,4-phenylene]										
Poly(ethylene terephthalate), see Poly(oxyethyleneoxyterephthaloyl)										
Poly(oxyadipoyloxydecamethylene)				0.84	--	7	0.8 - 3	LV	C	415
	chlorobenzene	25	11.7	0.86	--	12	1 - 2	LV	C	416
	diethyl succinate	70	5.8							
Poly[oxycarbonyl(bicyclo[2,2,2]octan-2,5-dion)carbonyloxyhexamethylene]				--	--	4	1.4 - 3.9	OS	C	475
	chloroform	20	--							
Poly(oxybutyromedioxylhexamethylene)				0.55	?	--	0.1 - 0.5	OS	B	416
	benzene	20	151	0.61	?	--	0.1 - 0.5	OS	B	416
	chloroform	20	91							
Poly[oxycarbonyloxy-1,4-phenyleneisopropylidene-1,4-phenylene]				0.50	8	--	4 - 31	LS	B	476
	butyl benzyl ether	170	210	0.60			1.5 - 6	LS		477
	chloroform	20	277	0.82	8	--	1 - 7	LS	A	478
		25	12.0	0.76	8	--	1 - 7	LS	A	478
	ethylene chloride	25	20.4	0.82	6	--	1 - 27	SD	B	479
	methylene chloride	25	13.1	0.80	12	--	1 - 76	LS	B, R	476
		25	11.9	0.70	8	--	1 - 7	LS	A	478
		25	38.9	0.82	8	--	1 - 7	LS	A	478
	tetrachloroethane	25	13.4	0.70	8	--	1 - 7	LS	A	478
	tetrahydrofuran	25	38.9	0.70	--	6	1 - 27	SD	C, R	479
		25	39.9							
	cyclohexane/dioxane (36.1/63.9 wt)	25	210	0.50	4	--	30 - 75	LS	B	476
Poly(oxycarbonylpentamethylene)				0.82	9	--	1.4 - 15	SV	B	447
	benzene	30	9.94	0.73	9	--	1.4 - 15	SV	B	447
	dimethylformamide	30	19.1							
Poly(oxycarbonylpropylene)				0.82	--	5	2 - 78	SD	C, D	860
	chloroform	30	7.7	0.74	--	6	2 - 101	LS	C, D	861
	2,2,2-trifluoroethanol	30	25.1							
Poly(oxy-1,4-cyclohexyleneoxysebacoyl)				0.78	--	5	2.1 - 4.6	OS	C	480
cis	chloroform	20	27.8	0.86	--	9	1.1 - 3.7	OS	C	480
trans	chloroform	20	18.3							
Poly(oxyethyleneoxyterephthaloyl)				0.83	--	7	0.8 - 2.0	EG	C	481
	o-chlorophenol	25	17	0.81	6	--	1.5 - 3.8	EG	B	482
		26	19	0.77	--	34	1.1 - 2.9	EG	C	483
		26	30	0.69	7	--	2 - 15	SD	A	484
		25	42.5	0.73	--	5	1.2 - 2.6	OS	C	485
		25	6560	0.77	6	--	1.5 - 3.8	EG	B	482
		55	28	0.95	--	5	0.04 - 1.3	EG	A, L	486
	m-cresol	25	0.77	0.50	7	--	1.5 - 3.8	EG	B	482
	dichloroacetic acid	45	400	0.87	--	6	0.04 - 0.1	EG	A, L	487
	tetrachloroethane	50	13.8	0.64	7	--	1.5 - 3.8	EG	B	487
	trifluoroacetic acid	25	140	0.88	--	9	2.5 - 12	LS	C	488
		30	43.3	0.86	7	--	1.5 - 3.8	EG	B	482
		35	130	0.89	6	--	1.5 - 3.8	EG	B	482
		55	165							
	dichloroethane/phenol (6/4 vol)		9.2	0.8				EG		489
	phenol/tetrachloroethane (40/60 wt)	25	140	0.64	6	--	1.5 - 3.8	EG	B	482
		35	125	0.65	6	--	1.5 - 3.8	EG	B	482
		30	22.9	0.73	--	9	2.5 - 12	LS	C	488
	(3/5 vol)	20	75.6	0.685	--	38	0.3 - 3	EG	C	490
	(50/50 vol)	20	21	0.82	--	9	0.5 - 3	EG	C	491
		25	12.7	0.86				LS		492
			46.8	0.88						493
	phenol/tetrachlorophenol	25								
	phenol/trichlorophenol (10/7 vol)	29.8	28.0	0.775	--	4	0.1 - 0.4	EG	C	494
		30	630	0.47	--	8	1.1 - 4	OS	C	495

IV-26

## VISCOSITY-MOLECULAR WEIGHT RELATIONSHIPS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. $K \times 10^3$		$\alpha$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range $M \times 10^{-4}$	Method	Remarks	Ref.
		[°C]	[ml/g]		Fr.	W.P.				
Poly(oxyfumaryl oxyhexamethylene)										
	chloroform	20	27.1	0.80	5	--	2 - 4.3	OS	B	417
Poly[oxy(hexahydro-3,6-endomethylenephthaloyl)oxyhexamethylene]										
cis	benzene	20	4.64	0.86	13	--	2.3 - 7.5	OS	B	496
	chloroform	20	9.33	0.83	13	--	2.3 - 7.5	OS	B	496
trans	benzene	20	17.4	0.75	10	--	3.3 - 11	OS	B	496
	chloroform	20	17.9	0.77	11	--	3.3 - 15	OS	B	496
Poly[oxy(hexahydroterephthaloyl)oxyoctamethylene]										
cis	chloroform	20	22.9	0.79	6	--	3.3 - 6.5	OS	B	480
trans	chloroform	20	18.9	0.84	6	--	2.4 - 4.4	OS	B	480
Poly(oxyhexamethyleneoxy-2,9-dibutylsebacoyl)										
	benzene	20	37.4	0.74	1	--	0.9 - 2.4	OS	B	418
Poly(oxyhexamethyleneoxysebacoyl)										
	benzene	20	62.7	0.69	9	--	0.6 - 1.8	OS	B	418
	chloroform	20	72.6	0.70	9	--	2 - 10	OS	B	419
Poly(oxymaleoxyoxyhexamethylene)										
	benzene	20	76.3	0.60	7	--	1.3 - 6.6	OS	B	417
	chloroform	20	36.2	0.73	7	--	1.3 - 6.6	OS	B	417
	tetrahydrofuran	20	43.7	0.68	7	--	1.3 - 6.6	OS	B	417
Poly(oxysebacoyloxyhexadecamethylene)										
	chloroform	20	74.7	0.70	4	--	2 - 10	OS	B	419
Poly(oxysebacoyloxyhexamethylene)										
	benzene	20	43.3	0.70	22	--	1.5 - 5	OS	B	417
	chloroform	20	24.4	0.79	18	--	1.5 - 5	OS	B	417
	tetrahydrofuran	20	44.3	0.69	13	--	1.5 - 5	OS	B	417
Poly[oxytetra(ethyleneoxy)carbonyl(1-methylethylene)thio(2-methylethylene)carbonyl]										
	chloroform	20	34.7	0.714	--	1	< 1.5	EG	1	421
Poly(oxyundecanoyl)										
	chloroform	20	21.4	0.60	7	--	3 - 49	OS	B	419
		25	36.3	0.82	--	6	0.5 - 1.3	EG	C	420

## 3,3 POLY(AMIDES)

Poly[(butylimino)carbonyl], (poly(butyl isocyanate))										
	benzene	20	1.10	1.11	--	7	1.8 - 21	SD	A, R	441
	tetrachloromethane	20			--	2	6.6 - 16	SD	D	442
	tetrahydrofuran	20	0.457	1.18	--	7	1.8 - 21	SD	A	441
Poly[iminoadipoyliminohexamethylene], (Nylon 66)										
	o-chlorophenol	25	168	0.62	--	2	1.4 - 5	LS, EG	C	443
	m-cresol	25	240	0.61	--	2	1.4 - 5	LS, EG	C	443
		25	$[\eta] = 0.5 + 0.0353M^{0.792}$		13	--	0.015 - 5	LS, EG	B	444
		25	$[\eta] = 0.5 + 0.352M^{0.551}$		13	--	0.015 - 5	LS, EG	B	444
	dichloroacetic acid	25	114	0.66	--	2	1.4 - 5	LV	C	443
	2,2,3,3-tetrafluoropropanol, $CF_3COONa$ (0.1M)	25	114	0.66	--	2	1.4 - 5	LV	C	443
	aqueous HCOOH (90% vol)	25	96.3	0.786	3	11	0.5 - 6.5	LS, EG	C	443
		25	110	0.72	--	20	0.5 - 2.5	EG	C	446
		25	$[\eta] = 2.6 + 0.0132M^{0.873}$		13	--	0.015 - 5	LS, EG	B	444
	aqueous HCOOH (90% vol), HCOONa (0.1M)	25	32.8	0.74	--	19	1 - 5	EG	C, R	448
		25	87.7	0.65	--	2	1.4 - 5	LS, EG	C	443
		25	$[\eta] = 1.0 + 0.0516M^{0.687}$		8	--	0.015 - 5	LS, EG	B, R	444
	aqueous HCOOH (90% vol), KCl (2.3M)	25	227	0.50	--	2	1.4 - 5	LS, EG	C	443
		25	253	0.50	--	7	0.015 - 5	LS, EG	B-C	444
	aqueous $H_2SO_4$ (95% vol)	25	$[\eta] = 2.5 + 0.0249M^{0.832}$		12	--	0.015 - 5	LS, EG	B	444
	aqueous $H_2SO_4$ (98% vol)	25	115	0.67	--	2	1.4 - 5	LV	C	443

References page IV-32

IV-27

## POLY(AMINO ACIDS)

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$K \times 10^3$ [ml/g]	$\alpha$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range $M \times 10^{-4}$	Method	Remarks	Ref.
					Fr.	W.P.				
Poly[iminobexamethyleneiminosebacoyl], (Nylon 6 10)	m-cresol	25	13.5	0.96	--	5	0.8 - 2.4	SD	B	454
Poly[iminob(1-oxohexamethylene)], (Nylon 6)	m-cresol	25	320	0.82	6	--	0.05 - 0.5	EG	B	448
	m-cresol	-20	63.3	0.74	6	--	1.3 - 10	LS	B	450
	trifluoroethanol	25	53.6	0.75	5	--	1.3 - 10	LS	B	450
		50	58.2	0.78	5	--	1.3 - 10	LS	B	450
	aqueous HCOOH (89%)	-10	26.8	0.82	6	--	0.7 - 12	LS	B	450
		0	24.8	0.82	6	--	0.7 - 12	LS	B	450
		10	23.4	0.82	6	--	0.45 - 1.6	EG		451
		20	75	0.70			0.7 - 12	LS	B, R	450
		25	22.6	0.82	11	--	0.7 - 12	LS	B	450
	aqueous HCOOH (65%)	25	229	0.50	5	--	0.3 - 1.8	EG		452
	aqueous H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> (40%)	25	69.2	0.69			0.02 - 0.06	VOS	A	449
	m-cresol	25	2100	0.22	--	4	0.03 - 0.06	VOS	A	449
	ethylene chlorohydrin	25	870	0.27	--	3				
	monochain, polymerized with stearic acid	25	63	0.78	--	7	0.2 - 1.4	EG	B	453
	dichain, polymerized with sebacic acid	25	42	0.79	--	14	0.2 - 2.3	EG	B	453
	tetrachain, polymerized with a tetrabasic acid	25	55	0.74	--	11	0.2 - 1.9	EG	B	453
	octachain, polymerized with a octabasic acid	25	13.5	0.85	--	5	0.4 - 2.6	EG	B	453
Poly[iminoterephthaloylimino-1,4-phenylene-fluorene-9-ylidene-1,4-phenylene]	dimethylformamide	25	110	0.65	7	--	1.5 - 7.8	LS	B	503
Poly[iminoterephthaloylimino-1,4-phenylene-phthalidylidene-1,4-phenylene]	dimethylformamide	25	277	0.59	8	--	1.4 - 6.9	LS	B	503
3.4 POLY(AMINO ACIDS)										
Poly( $\beta$ -benzyl-L-aspartate), see Poly[iminocarbonyl-L-benzylloxycarbonyl ethylidene]										
Poly( $\gamma$ -benzyl-L-glutamate), see Poly[iminocarbonyl-L-benzylloxycarbonyl propylidene]										
Poly[(benzylimino)carbonyl ethylene], (Poly(N-benzyl- $\beta$ -alanine))										
	dichloroacetic acid	25	120	0.526	--	6	0.15 - 1.8	EG	B, L	455
Poly[iminocarbonyl-L-benzylloxycarbonyl ethylidene], (Poly( $\beta$ -benzyl-L-aspartate))										
	m-cresol	15	--	1.15	5	--	0.8 - 24	LS	B	456
		70	--	0.74	5	--	0.8 - 24	LS	B	456
	hexamethylphosphoramide	25	--	0.90	4	--	2 - 24	LS	B	456
	chloroform/dichloroacetic acid (98/2 vol)	25	--	1.30	5	--	0.8 - 24	LS	B	456
Poly[iminocarbonyl-L-benzylloxycarbonyl propylidene], (Poly( $\gamma$ -benzyl-L-glutamate))	dichloroacetic acid	25	2.78	0.87	--	6	2 - 34	LS	C	457
	dimethylformamide	25	0.00029	1.70	--	5	7 - 34	LS	C	457
	dichloroacetic acid/heptane	21	110	0.53	--	4	1.5 - 10	LS	C	458
	(55/45 vol)	21	25.4	0.68	--	4	1.5 - 10	LS	C	458
D, L										
	dichloroacetic acid	25	2.85	0.85	--	6	1.5 - 10	LS	C	459
	dimethylformamide	25	37.7	0.55	--	6	1.5 - 10	LS	C	459
Poly[iminocarbonyl-L-(N-hydroxypropyl)-carbamoyl propylidene], (Poly(N <sup>6</sup> -(3-hydroxypropyl)-L-glutamine))										
	methanol	25	--	1.6	4	--	20 - 40	LS	B	460
	water	25	--	0.6 ~ 1.0	5	--	2 - 34	LS	B	460
Poly[iminocarbonyl-L-methoxycarbonyl propylidene], (Poly( $\gamma$ -methyl-L-glutamate))										
	m-cresol	25		> 1			3 - 21	OS	C	462
	dichloroacetic acid	25	39	0.74	--	6	3 - 21	OS	C	463
D, L										
	m-cresol	25	11	0.78	--	6	3.2 - 8.2	OS	C	464
	dichloroacetic acid	25	5.9	0.85	--	6	3.2 - 8.2	OS	C	464

IV-28

## VISCOSITY-MOLECULAR WEIGHT RELATIONSHIPS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp.	$K \times 10^3$	$a$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt.	Method	Remarks	Ref.
		(°C)	[ml/g]		Fr.	W.P.	Range $M \times 10^{-4}$			
Poly(iminocarbonyl-L-methoxyethylideneiminocarbonyl-L-hydroxyethylideneiminocarbonylmethylene). (Poly(Asp(OCH <sub>3</sub> )-5α(H)-Gly))										
	dichloroacetic acid	30	868	0.367	--	9	0.26 - 1.1	SA	B, C	467
Poly(iminocarbonyl-L-p-nitrobenzylloxycarbonylpropylidene). (Poly(γ-p-nitrobenzyl-L-glutamate))										
	dichloroacetic acid	25	11.5	0.72	--	10	1 - 5	LS	B	608
	dimethylformamide	25	0.0170	1.36	--	10	1 - 5	LS	B	608
Poly(iminocarbonyl-L-phenylethylidene). Poly(L-phenyl alanine)										
	chloroform	25	0.00346	1.48	--	11	2.2 - 14	LS	B	465
D, L	chloroform/dichloroacetic acid (2/3 vol)	21	118	0.55				LS	B	466
Poly[(methylimino)carbonylmethylene]. (Poly(sarcosine))										
	water	20	56	0.88	--	5	0.7 - 1.6	EG	C	468
Poly(L-proline), see Poly[(L-1,2-pyrrolidindyl)carbonyl] group 3.9.										
3.5 POLY(UREAS), POLY(URETHANES), POLY(IMINES)										
Poly(iminoethylene)	water	25	$[\eta] = 2.14P^{0.35}$	P: number of N atoms	4	--	P=4-12	CR	D	470
Poly(oxytetramethyleneoxycarbonylimino-2,4-tolyleneiminocarbonyl)										
	dimethylformamide	30	54	0.74	--	5	0.35 - 1.6	LS	C	497
Poly(oxytetramethyleneoxycarbonylimino-(6-pentyloxy-1,3-phenylene)iminocarbonyl)										
	dimethylformamide	20	8.1	0.86	--	5	0.9 - 4.3	SV	C	498
Poly(oxytetramethyleneoxycarbonylimino-[8-(αH,ωH,ωH-perfluorooctyl)oxy-1,8-phenylene]iminocarbonyl)										
number of F atoms										
4	acetone	20	7.1	0.81	--	5	0.5 - 4	SV	C	498
8	acetone	20	4.3	0.785	--	5	2 - 16	SV	C	498
12	acetone	20	13.5	0.67	--	5	1.7 - 28	SV	C	498
16	acetone	20	25.6	0.615	--	5	0.9 - 9	SV	C	498
Poly(ureyleneheptamethylene)										
	dichloroacetic acid	46	388	0.505	--	10	0.3 - 2.4	LS	C	471
	sulfuric acid (90%)	25	500	0.714	--	14	0.13 - 2.4	LS	C	471
		46	223	0.506	--	7	0.06 - 2.4	LS	C	471
	(94%)	25	37.5	0.757	--	5	0.4 - 2.4	LS	C	471
	(98%)	46	240	0.53	--	7	0.2 - 2.4	LS	C	471
3.6 POLY(SULFIDES)										
Poly(thiopropylene)	benzene	20	3.3	0.85	7	--	2.8 - 20.4	LS	B	436
3.7 POLY(PHOSPHATES)										
Poly[oxy(hydroxyphosphinylidene)]										
	aqueous NaBr									
	(0.35M)	25	6.5	0.69	--	16	1 - 125	LS	C	422
	(0.415M)	25	49.4	0.50	--	9	1 - 125	LS	C	422
Poly[oxy(hydroxyphosphinylidene)], sodium salt										
	aqueous NaBr									
	(0.036M)	25.5	69	0.61	--	5	0.09 - 1	EG	C	423
Poly(phosphoric acid), see Poly[oxy(hydroxyphosphinylidene)]										
3.8 POLY(SILOXANES), POLY(SILSESQUIOXANES)										
Poly(dimethyl siloxane), see Poly[oxy(dimethylsilylene)]										
Poly[(1-isobutyl-3-phenyl)silsesquioxane]										
	benzene	21	1.4	0.90	7	--	1.2 - 16	SD	7	619
		21	110	0.54	7	--	20 - 230	SD	7	619
	butyl acetate	24	same as above two data							
Poly(3-methylbutenyl)silsesquioxane										
	benzene	21	5.4	0.88	5	--	9 - 60	SD	B	603
		21	1.6	0.90	7	--	0.25 - 74	SD	B	619
	butyl acetate	24	5.4	0.88	13	--	9 - 60	SD	B	603

References page IV-52

IV-29

## POLY(SILOXANES)

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. $K \times 10^{-3}$		$\alpha$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range $M \times 10^{-4}$	Method	Remarks	Ref.
		[°C]	[ml/g]		Fr.	W.P.				
Poly[oxy(dimethylsilylene)]	benzene	20	12	0.88	4	--	6.5 - 12	LV	A-B	424
	benzene	20	12	0.50	3	--	8 - 106	LS	A	425
	bromobenzene	28.7	76	0.50	5	--	10 - 92	SD	A	426
	bromocyclohexane	28	78	0.50	5	--	3.3 - 108	LS	A, R	425
	bromocyclohexane	29.0	74	0.50	5	--	5 - 66	OS	A	427
	butanone	20	81	0.50	5	--	5 - 66	OS	A	427
	butanone	30	48	0.55	8	--	5 - 106	LS	A	425
	ethyl iodide	2.1	70	0.50	2	--	5 - 66	OS	A	427
	phenetole	83	79	0.50	--	2	4.5 - 106	LS	A, R	425
	phenetole	89.5	73	0.50	4	--	0.3 - 20	OS, LS	C	428
	toluene	20	20.0	0.68	--	7	1.9 - 13	LS	C	429
	toluene	25	2.43	0.84	--	7	10 - 92	SD	A	426
	toluene	25	8.28	0.72	5	--	2 - 130	OS		430
	toluene	25	21.5	0.85	--	7	0.2 - 1.0	OS		56
	toluene	25	75	0.50	5	--				
	bromocyclohexane/phenetole (6/7 vol)	86.3	75.5	0.60	4	--	4.5 - 106	LS	A	425
	chlorobenzene/dimethyl phthalate (45/5 vol)	57.5	78	0.50	3	--	8 - 106	LS	A	425
	low cohesive energy density mixture	22.5	106	0.50	4	--	55 - 120	LS	A-B	424
	star type, 3 branches	20	23.9	0.54	10	--	4 - 35	LS	A	431
	star type, 4 branches	20	64.5	0.54	10	--	0.4 - 25	LS	A	431
Poly[oxy(dimethylsilylene)-1,4-phenylene-dimethylsilylene]	toluene	25	11.2	0.75	6	--	7 - 40	LS	B	439
	toluene	25	11.2	0.75	6	--	7 - 40	LS	B	439
Poly[oxy(dipropylsilylene)]	2-pentanone	76	87.1	0.50	4	--	2.5 - 27	OS	A	433
	toluene	10	109	0.50	6	--	2.5 - 30	OS	A	433
	toluene	25	43.5	0.58	16	--	1.7 - 48	OS	A	433
Poly[oxy(methylsilylene)]	chlorobenzene	20	328	0.21	12	--	0.1 - 500	LS		432
	chlorobenzene/dimethylphthalate (90.7/9.3 wt)	20	240	0.28	3	--	5 - 100	LS		432
Poly[oxy(methylphenylsilylene)]	cyclohexane	25	5.52	0.72	13	--	6 - 124	LS	A	434
	diisobutylamine	30.4	51.5	0.50	9	--	6 - 124	LS	A	434
	toluene	25	3.90	0.78	20	--	6 - 124	LS	A	434
Poly[oxy( $\gamma$ -trifluoropropylmethylsilylene)]	cyclohexyl acetate	25.0	41.0	0.50	12	--	12 - 461	LS	A	435
	ethyl acetate	25	5.92	0.70	9	--	20 - 451	LS	A	435
	methyl hexanoate	72.8	44.5	0.50	7	--	44 - 451	LS	A	435
Poly(phenylfluorosiloxane)	benzene	--	--	0.92	--	--	--	LS		500
	benzene	21	0.77	0.90	7	--	1.7 - 6.1	SD	B	501
	benzene	21	2.36	0.85	14	--	0.4 - 88	SD	B	502
	benzene	21	0.13	1.10	8	--	3.7 - 15	SD	B, L	501, 603
	benzene	21	7.6	0.70	5	--	10 - 31	SD	B	603
	benzene	21	0.13	1.09	8	--	3.7 - 15	SD	B	501
	benzene	21	2.38	0.85	12	--	3.6 - 88	SD	B	502
	benzene/bromoform (60/40 wt)	21	2.38	0.85	5	--	14 - 71	SD	B	502
	benzene/bromoform (60/40 wt)	21	220	0.50	7	--	60 - 340	SD	?	619
	benzene/bromoform (60/40 wt)	21	220	0.50	7	--	60 - 340	SD	?	619
cis-syndiotactic	1,2-dichloroethane	50.5	2.12	0.87	4	--	5 - 30	OS		601

IV-20

## VISCOSITY-MOLECULAR WEIGHT RELATIONSHIPS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. K x 10 <sup>3</sup>		$\eta$	No. of samples		Mol Wt. Range M x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	Method	Remarks	Ref.
		[°C]	[ml/g]		Fr.	W.P.				
3.9 POLY(HETEROCYCLES)										
Poly[(1,3-dihydro-3-oxoisobenzofuran-1-ylidene)-1,4-phenyleneiminoterephthaloylimino-1,4-phenylene]	dimethylformamide	25	277	0.59	7	--	1.4 - 5.5	LS	B	503
Poly[(1,3-dihydro-3-oxo-2-phenylisindole-1-ylidene)-1,4-phenyleneoxytetraphthaloyloxy-1,4-phenylene]	tetrachloroethane	20	41.0	0.684	10	--	0.9 - 3	LS	B	514
	tetrahydrofuran	20	259	0.488	5	--	1 - 3	LS	B	514
Poly[(5,7-dihydro-1,3,5,7-tetraoxabenzofuran-1,2-c(4,5-c')-dipyrrole-2,6(1H,3H)diyl)-1,4-phenylene-(1,3-dihydro-3-oxoisobenzofuran-1-ylidene)-1,4-phenylene]	dimethylformamide	20	328	0.516	26	--	0.4 - 17	LS	B	515
Poly(1-isobutyl-2,5-oxopyrrolidin-3,4-diyl)	butyl acetate	27	22	0.65	13	--	19 - 340	SD	A	512
Poly[(4-phenyl-1,2,4-triazol-3,5-diyl)-1,3(or 1,4)-phenylene]	phenol/water (90/10 wt)	--	845	0.56	--	5	1.3 - 2.7	OS	--	516
Poly[(1,1,2-pyrrolidinyl)carbonyl]	water, acetic acid	25	no simple relation		--	6	1 - 5	OS	C	507
Poly(1-p-tolyl-2,5-oxopyrrolidin-3,4-diyl)	dimethylformamide	21	15.5	0.7	6	--	4 - 56	SD	B	513
3.10 COPOLYMERS (MALEIC ANHYDRIDE, SULFONES)										
Poly[(tetrahydro-2,5-dioxo-3,4-furandiyl(1-isobutyl-oxyethylene)]	acetone	30	124.7	0.506	5	--	21 - 111	LS	B	504
	butanone	30	119.4	0.512	5	--	21 - 111	LS	B	504
	tetrahydrofuran	30	75.6	0.552	5	--	21 - 111	LS	B	504
Poly[(tetrahydro-2,5-dioxo-3,4-furandiyl(1-methoxycarbonyl)-1-methylethylene)]	acetone	30	12.4	0.69	6	--	20 - 71	LS	B	506
	dimethylsulfoxide	30	7.5	0.77	6	--	20 - 71	LS	B	506
	dioxane	30	26.1	0.64	6	--	20 - 71	LS	B	506
	tetrahydrofuran	30	13.4	0.69	6	--	20 - 71	LS	B	506
Poly[(tetrahydro-2,5-dioxo-3,4-furandiyl(1-phenylethylene)]	acetone	20	8.69	0.74	6	--	13 - 75	OS	A	506
	tetrahydrofuran	30	5.07	0.81	6	--	13 - 75	OS	A	506
Poly[sulfonyl(butylethylene)]	acetone	20	6.9	0.74	7	--	5 - 60	LS,SD	B	437
	benzene	25	8.9	0.70	5	--	9 - 107	OS	A,R	438
	chloroform	25	5.8	0.75	6	--	7 - 54	OS	A,R	439
	dioxane	25	6.2	0.76	5	--	9 - 107	OS	A	438
	hexylchloride	0 13	33	0.55	5	--	10 - 60	LS,SD	B	437
	butanone/2-propanol (29.8/70.2 vol)	0 8	33	0.50	6	--	7 - 54	OS	A	439
	(37/63 vol)	0 24	63	0.50	6	--	7 - 54	OS	A	439
	dioxane/hexane (40/60 vol)	0 20	66	0.50	7	--	9 - 107	OS	A	438
Poly[sulfonyl(1-methyl-1-propylethylene)]	chloroform	20	6.9	0.81	6	--	4 - 50	OS	A	439
	butanone/2-propanol (39.5/60.5 vol)	0 22.5	91	0.50	6	--	4 - 50	OS	A	439
	butanone/hexane (35.4/64.6 vol)	0 11.6	91	0.50	6	--	4 - 50	OS	A	439
Poly[sulfonyl(phenylethylene)]	tetrahydrofuran	30 -	3.88	0.78	5	--	15 - 40	OS	A	440
4. CELLULOSE AND DERIVATIVES										
Amylose	dimethyl sulfoxide	20	3.87	0.82	--	14	2 - 217	LS	C	517
		25	1.25	0.87	9	--	22 - 310	LS	B	518
		23	15.1	0.70	--	--	6 - 180	LS	B	519
		25	30.6	0.64	8	--	27 - 220	LS	B	520
	ethylenediamine	25	15.5	0.70	6	--	31 - 310	LS	B	518
	formamide	20	22.6	0.67	--	12	2 - 157	LS	C	517

References page IV-52

## CELLULOSE AND DERIVATIVES

IV-31

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$K \times 10^3$ [ml/g]	$\alpha$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range $M \times 10^{-4}$	Method	Remarks	Ref.
					Fr.	W.P.				
Amylose (Cont' d.)	formamide (Cont' d.)	25	30.5	0.62	14	--	8 - 180	LS	B	519
	water	20	19.2	0.68	--	12	36 - 217	LS	C	517
	acetone/dimethyl sulfoxide (43.5/56.5 vol)	20	83.1	0.51	--	10	2 - 157	LS	C	517
	aqueous KCl (0.39M)	22.5	33.9	0.69	5	--	16 - 230	LS	B	521
		20	112	0.60	5	--	16 - 230	LS	B	522
		25	115	0.50	6	--	27 - 220	LS	B	520
	(0.50M)	25	61.1	0.50					B	523
	aqueous KOH (0.15M)	25	8.36	0.77	7	--	8 - 180	LS	B	519
	(0.2M)	25	6.92	0.78	5	--	16 - 229	LS	B	522
	(0.5M)	25	8.50	0.76	6	--	27 - 220	LS	B	520
	(1M)	25	1.18	0.89	5	--	31 - 310	LS	B	518
	aqueous NaOH (0.5M)	20	3.65	0.85	--	16	2 - 217	LS	C	517
	chloroform	30	1.06	0.92	12	--	12 - 480	LS	B	524
		30	4.90	0.85	4	--	21 - 102	LS	A	525
		50	5.20	0.89	4	--	21 - 102	LS	A	525
	methyl acetate	25	5.60	0.80	--	3	7 - 19	SD	D	528
	nitromethane	22.5	8.50	0.73	12	--	14 - 310	LS	B	519, 527
		30	9.99	0.70	4	--	21 - 102	LS	A	525
		50	8.71	0.70	4	--	21 - 102	LS	A	525
Amylose triacetate	chloroform/cyclohexane (80/20 vol)	30	4.64	0.85	4	--	21 - 102	LS	A	525
	(50/50 vol)	30	7.41	0.79	4	--	21 - 102	LS	A	525
	methanol/nitromethane (70, 7/29.3 vol)	30	98.4	0.51	4	--	21 - 102	LS	A	525
	(50/50 vol)	30	6.49	0.75	4	--	21 - 102	LS	A	525
	(25/75 vol)	30	10.23	0.76	4	--	21 - 102	LS	A	525
	nitromethane/propanol (43, 3/56.7 vol)	25	91.6	0.50	12	--	14 - 310	LS	B	519
	(50/50 vol)	25	17.0	0.66	12	--	14 - 310	LS	B	519
		20	0.814	0.90	--	26	4 - 490	LS	B	528
	acetone	20	0.906	0.92	--	25	4 - 360	LS	B	528
	dioxane	20	0.589	0.92	--	20	4 - 360	LS	B	528
	pyridine	20								
Amylose tricarbanilate										
Amylose tricarboethoxymethylcarbamate										
Carboxymethyl amylose, sodium salt										
	aqueous NaCl (0.35M)	37.5	25.2	0.64				LS	A	609
	(0.5M, pH 8)	35	209	0.53	6	--	5 - 27	OS	B	530
	(0.78M; 0.02% NaN <sub>3</sub> )	35	37.1	0.61	6	--	7 - 29	LS	B	531
Diethylaminoethyl amylose hydrochloride										
	aqueous NaCl (0.78M; 0.02% NaN <sub>3</sub> )	35	82.8	0.66	5	--	4 - 23	LS	B	531
Arginine acid, sodium salt										
	aqueous NaCl (0.2M)	25	7.97	1.0	--	7	5 - 19	OS	C	532
Cellulose, see also table "Properties of Cellulose Materials."										
	cadoxen	25	33.8	0.77	5	--	20 - 100	SD	C, R	533
		25	38.5	0.70	4	--	1.0 - 2.4	SE, LS	B-C, R	534
	cuprammonium	20	106	0.60	9	--	2 - 25	OS	C	536
		25	8.5	0.81	--	5	8 - 96	OS	C	536
	cupriethylene	25	13.3	0.905	32	--	1 - 54	OS	B-C	537
Cellulose acetate butyrate										
	acetic acid	25	14.6	0.83	--	5	1 - 21	OS	B-C	538
	acetone	25	13.7	0.85	--	11	1 - 27	OS	B-C	538
Cellulose triacetate										
	acetone	20	2.38	1.0	5	--	2 - 14	SD	B	539
		25	14.9	0.82	8	--	2 - 39	OS	A(?)	540
		20	8.97	0.90	14	--	1 - 18	OS	B, R	541
		25	33.0	0.760	9	--	2 - 30	OS	C	535
	chloroform	30	4.5	0.9	5	--	3 - 18	LV	C	542



IV-32

## VISCOSITY-MOLECULAR WEIGHT RELATIONSHIPS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. K x 10 <sup>3</sup>		$\eta$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range		Method	Remarks	Ref.
		[°C]	[ml/g]		Fr.	W.P.	M x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	M x 10 <sup>-4</sup>			
Cellulose triacetate (Cont'd.)											
	o-cresol	20	6.16	0.9	5	--	3	- 18	LV	C	542
	acetone/water (80/20 vol)	20	2.65	1.0	9	--	2	- 11	SD	B	539
		25	21.0	0.803	--	--	2	- 30	OS	C	535
	ethanol/methylene chloride (20/80 vol)	25	13.9	0.834	--	--	2	- 30	OS	C	535
Cellulose tributyrate	butanone	30	4.3	0.87	7	--	6	- 32	LS	B,R	543
		30	18.2	0.80	7	--	8	- 22	OS	C-D	544, 2
	tributyrin	0	5.3	0.87	4	--	6	- 32	LS	B	543
		25	5.6	0.85	4	--	6	- 32	LS	B	543
		50	6.1	0.82	4	--	6	- 32	LS	B	543
		70	6.2	0.80	4	--	6	- 32	LS	B	543
	dodecane/tetralin (75/25 vol)	2130	82	0.50	8	--	11	- 21	OS	C-D	544, 2
	acetone	0	1.10	0.83	0	--	31	- 220	LS	B-C	545
Cellulose tricarbamate		20	4.66	0.84	--	16	7	- 270	LS	B	528
		25	1.45	0.81	0	--	31	- 220	LS	B-C, R	545
		35	1.31	0.80	0	--	31	- 220	LS	B-C	545
	anisole	9 94	130	0.50	4	--	31	- 220	LS	B-C	546
	cyclohexanone	25	1.91	0.86	5	--	31	- 220	LS	B-C	546
		30	2.02	0.85	5	--	31	- 220	LS	B-C	546
	dioxane	20	4.20	0.88	--	15	7	- 270	LS	B	528
		25	0.813	0.97	5	--	31	- 220	LS	B-C	545
		35	0.865	0.96	5	--	31	- 220	LS	B-C	545
		50	0.849	0.95	4	--	31	- 94	LS	B-C	545
Cellulose trihexanoate	pyridine	20	3.46	0.86	--	12	7	- 270	LS	B	528
	dimethylformamide	8 41	245	0.50	7	--	6	- 130	LS	C-D	547
	dioxane	35	125	0.87	7	--	4	- 130	LS	C-D	547
Cellulose trinitrate	acetone	20	2.80	1.00	13	--	1	- 250	SD	B	548
		25	1.69	1.00	11	--	8	- 265	LS	B-C	549
(N content, 12.9 wt%) (N content, 13.9 wt%)		25	1.66	0.86	0	--	68	- 250	LS	C	550
		25	10.8	0.89	4	--	4	- 32	LS	C-D	551
		25	6.70	0.90	4	--	15	- 200	LS	A, R	552
		25	6.93	0.91	6	--	8	- 400	LS	A, R	552
		25	7.00	0.943	9	--	5	- 50	OS	B-C	535
		25	11.0	0.91	33	--	3	- 100	OS	B-C	529
		25	23.5	0.78	6	--	7	- 26	OS	B-C	553
	butyl acetate	25	5.68	0.969	9	--	5	- 50	OS	B-C	535
	butyl formate	25	23	0.81	6	--	7	- 26	OS	B-C	553
	cyclohexanone	25	2.24	0.810	6	--	7	- 22	OS	B-C	554
	ethyl acetate	25	3.8	1.08	33	--	3	- 100	OS	B-C	537
		25	8.3	0.90	0	--	7	- 26	OS	B-C	553
		25	1.66	0.86	7	--	68	- 250	LS	C	550
		30	2.50	1.01	6	--	4	- 57	LS	B-C	555
	ethyl butyrate	25	3.64	1.0	7	--	5	- 50	OS	B-C	556
	ethyl formate	25	30	0.79	6	--	7	- 26	OS	B-C	553
	ethyl lactate	25	12.2	0.92	10	--	3	- 85	OS	B-C	537
	2-heptanone	25	5.0	0.83	6	--	7	- 26	OS	B-C	553
	methyl acetate	25	18.3	0.835	6	--	7	- 22	OS	B-C	554
	nitrobenzene	25	6.1	0.945	6	--	7	- 22	OS	B-C	554
Cellulose trioctanoate	pentyl acetate	25	1.1	1.04	6	--	7	- 26	OS	B-C	553
	dimethylformamide	8140	113	0.50	3	--	10	- 32	OS	B-C	544
	$\gamma$ -phenylpropanol	8 48	129	0.60	3	--	8	- 32	OS	B-C	544
	toluene	30	17.3	0.70	6	--	8	- 35	OS	B-C	544
Ethyl cellulose	acetone	20	1.51	1.05	5	--	1.1	- 8	SD	A	557
	benzene	20	1.34	1.07	5	--	1.1	- 8	SD	A	557
		25	29.2	0.81	6	--	4	- 14	OS	B-C	558
		60	35.8	0.78	6	--	4	- 14	OS	B-C	558
	butanone	25	18.2	0.84	6	--	4	- 14	OS	B-C	558
		60	26.7	0.78	6	--	4	- 14	OS	B-C	558

References page IV-32

## CALCULATED UNPERTURBED DIMENSIONS

IV-23

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. $K \times 10^{-3}$		$a$	No. of samples		Mol. Wt. Range		Method	Remarks	Ref.		
		[°C]	[ml/g]		Fr.	W.P.	$M \times 10^{-4}$	$M \times 10^{-4}$					
Ethyl cellulose (Cont' d.)	butyl acetate	25	14.0	0.87	6	--	4	14	OS	B-C	558		
		60	18.1	0.83	6	--	4	14	OS	B-C	558		
	chloroform	25	11.8	0.89	6	--	4	14	OS	B-C	558		
		46	9.3	0.90	6	--	4	14	OS	B-C	558		
	ethyl acetate	20	10.7	0.89	6	--	4	14	OS	B-C	558		
		60	14.0	0.85	6	--	4	14	OS	B-C	559		
	methanol	25	52.3	0.65	6	--	10	41	LS	B-C	558		
		25	4.2	0.96	6	--	4	14	OS	B-C	558		
	nitroethane	25	4.2	0.96	6	--	4	14	OS	B-C	558		
		60	22.6	0.79	6	--	4	14	OS	B-C	558		
Ethyl hydroxyethyl cellulose								SD, LS	B	560			
Hydroxyethyl cellulose	water	25	37	0.80	4	--	5	18	LS	B	561		
	cadoxen	25	17.4	0.79	4	--	8	61	LS	B	561		
	water	25	9.53	0.87	5	--	8	63	LS	B	561		
D.S.* 0.88	aqueous HCl (4M)	25	$[\eta] = 1.2 DP_w^{0.87}$	(DP <sub>w</sub> : weight-average degree of polymerization)							B	562	
Methyl cellulose	water	25	216	0.55	--	5	12	57	LS	C-D	563		
D.S.* 1.74	aqueous HCl (4M)	25	$[\eta] = 1.6 DP_w^{0.86}$								B	562	
Sodium carboxymethylcellulose	cadoxen	25	33.4	0.73	--	5	5	106	LS	C	564		
D.S.* 0.2-1.0													
D.S.* 0.96	aqueous HCl (4M)	25	$[\eta] = 0.97 DP_w^{0.83}$								B	562	
D.S.* 0.62-0.74	aqueous NaCl	25	0.100	1.40	8	--	4.5	35	SD	C-D	565		
	(0.001M)	25	0.646	1.20	3	--	4.5	35	SD	C-D	565		
	(0.01M)	25	12.3	0.91	8	--	4.5	35	SD	C-D	565		
	(0.1M)	25											
D.S.* 1.08	(0.005M)	25	7.2	0.95	4	--	14	106	LS	C-D	566		
	(0.01M)	25	8.1	0.92	4	--	14	106	LS	C-D	566		
	(0.05M)	25	19	0.82	4	--	14	106	LS	C-D	566		
	(0.2M)	25	43	0.74	4	--	14	106	LS	C-D	566		
Sodium cellulose xanthate	aqueous NaOH (1M)	0	$[\eta] = 1.67 DP_w^{0.82}$	$-0.62 DS_{2,3} - 0.20 DS_6$ , $DP_w^{0.84}$							C	567	
			D.S., degree of substitution at the 2, 3 or 6 positions in glucose unit										
Dextran, linear fraction	formamide	25	18.5	0.49	5	--	0.2	3.2	OS	C	568		
	water	25	97.8	0.50	10	--	2	10	LS	C, R	569		
		25	49.3	0.50	10	--	0.04	4.5	EA	C	570		
		50	39.3	0.51	6	--	0.2	3.2	OS	C	568		
		25	--	0.20	9	--	80		LS	C	569		
branched fraction	water	32.7			6	--					571		
Guar triacetate	acetonitrile	25	2.62	0.87	4	--	7	85	LS	A	572		
		26	311	0.52	5	--	206	534	LS	B	572		
Hyaluronic acid	aqueous HCl (0.1M)	25	27.9	0.763	5	--	7	103	LS	A	573		
	aqueous NaCl (0.2M)	25	22.8	0.818	8	--	7	103	LS	A	573		
	(0.5M)	25	31.8	0.777	5	--	11	103	LS	A	573		
Salep glucamannan triacetate	nitroethane	30	this relation not followed			11	--	0.06	0.4	LS	A-B	574	

## D. CALCULATED UNPERTURBED DIMENSIONS OF FREELY-ROTATING CHAINS

Chain Type	$r_0/M^{1/2}$ [nm mol <sup>1/2</sup> g <sup>-1/2</sup> ]		Reference
	$1/2$	$1/2$	
Polyethylene chain	$0.308/M_w^{1/2}$	$0.218/m^{1/2}$	2
Amylose chain	$0.426/M_w^{1/2}$	$0.191/m^{1/2}$	518
Cellulose chain	$0.790/M_w^{1/2}$	$0.353/m^{1/2}$	620
Gutta-percha (trans polydiene)	$0.580/M_w^{1/2}$	$0.290/m^{1/2}$	620, 621
Natural rubber (cis polydiene)	$0.402/M_w^{1/2}$	$0.201/m^{1/2}$	620
Polypeptide	$0.883/M_w^{1/2}$	$0.221/m^{1/2}$	620

\*D.S. - Degree of Substitution

IV-34

## E. UNPERTURBED DIMENSIONS OF LINEAR POLYMER MOLECULES

References in parenthesis give data which were used for calculation of end-to-end distance in Ref. 3.)

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$\frac{1}{2} \times 10^4$ $\frac{S}{\sigma^2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \times 10^3$ $K$	$\frac{1}{2} \times 10^4$ $\frac{r_0}{M^{1/2}}$	$\frac{1}{2} \times 10^4$ $\frac{r_0}{M^{1/2}}$	$\frac{1}{2} \times 10^4$ $\frac{r_0}{M^{1/2}}$	$\frac{1}{2} \times 10^4$ $\frac{r_0}{M^{1/2}}$	$\frac{1}{2} \times 10^4$ $\frac{r_0}{M^{1/2}}$	$\frac{1}{2} \times 10^4$ $\frac{r_0}{M^{1/2}}$	$\frac{1}{2} \times 10^4$ $\frac{r_0}{M^{1/2}}$	Method	Reference
					[ml/g]	[nm]	[nm]	[nm]	$\sigma = r_0$ of	$C_{\infty} = \frac{r_0^2}{nl}$			
1. MAIN-CHAIN ACYCLIC-CARBON POLYMERS													
1.1 POLY(DIENES)													
Poly(Butadiene)													
100%-cis	dioxane	20.2	--	205	820	547			1.68	5.15		VT	19
98%-cis, 2%-1,2	isobutyl acetate	20.5	--	185	880	547			1.61	4.75		VT	18
95%-cis, 4%-1,2	2-pentanone	59.7	--	157	835	546			1.53	4.3		VT	17
	3-pentanone	10.3	--	163	825	546			1.51	4.2		VT	17
98%-cis, 5%-1,2	benzene	32	--	150 ± 20	820 ± 40	545			1.50 ± 0.08	4.15		VG	3(20)
71%-trans, 25%-1,2	cyclohexane	25	--	300 ± 40	1030 ± 30	702			1.45 ± 0.08	7.3		VG	3(23)
78%-trans, 21%-1,2	cyclohexane	20	--	280 ± 25	1010 ± 30	742			1.36 ± 0.05	6.9		VG	24
97%-trans, 3%-1,2	cyclohexane	40	--	200 ± 30	935 ± 40	788			1.22 ± 0.07	5.4		VG	822
100%-cis	various solvents	50	--						1.63	4.9		VT	822
	undiluted	50 ~ 80	$\frac{d \ln \tau^2}{d \ln \tau} = 0.4 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]									ST	623
	decalin	55	$\frac{d \ln \tau^2}{d \ln \tau} = -0.6 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]						1.23	5.8		VA	623
100%-trans	undiluted											ST	623
Poly(chloroprene)													
85%-trans	benzene	25	--	115 ± 20	750 ± 30	535			1.40 ± 0.15	5.6		VG	3(32, 33)
	butanone	25	--	113	750	535			1.40	5.6		VT	35
	cyclohexane	45.6	--	107	755	535			1.41	5.65		VT	34
	butanone	25	313	--	750	535			1.40	5.6		LT	624
Poly(isoprene)													
100%-cis	benzene; 2-pentanone	~20	--	130 ± 20	810 ± 45	485			1.67 ± 0.08	5.0		VT, VG	3, 37
	diisopropyl ether	22	0.75	--	847	485			1.74	5.5		XS	625
	2-pentanone	14.5	$\frac{d \ln \tau^2}{d \ln \tau} = 0.41 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]	319								VT	626
	undiluted	-10 ~ -20	$\frac{d \ln \tau^2}{d \ln \tau} = 0.56 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]									ST	627
		30 ~ 70	$\frac{d \ln \tau^2}{d \ln \tau} = 0.56 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]									ST, VT	37
	propyl acetate	80	--	232	970	703			1.38	1.2		VT	19
	dioxane	47.7	--	191	910	703			1.30	6.35		VT	19
	undiluted	~80	$\frac{d \ln \tau^2}{d \ln \tau} = -0.27 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]									ST	623

## UNPERTURBED DIMENSIONS

## POLY(ALKENES)

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. $S_{oz}$ [°C]	$\frac{1}{2} \times 10^{-4} K_0 \times 10^3$ [nm]	$\tau/N_0^{1/2} \times 10^6$ [nm]	$\tau_0^{1/2} \times 10^4$ [nm]	$\sigma = \tau/\tau_0$ of $C_{\infty}$ $\tau_0^{1/2} \times 10^4$	Method	References
1.2 POLY(ALKENES)								
Poly(1-butene) atactic	anisole; ethylcyclohexane	~70	---	123 ± 10	775 ± 25	1.82 ± 0.05	VT, VG	3(81)
	cyclohexane	35	590 ± 50	---	1180 ± 70	2.16 ± 0.20	LT	81
	undiluted	140 ~ 200	$\frac{2}{dt} = (0.54 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-3} [deg^{-1}]$	---	---	15.1	ST	633
	nonane	80	810 ± 50	---	1290 ± 90	3.00 ± 0.20	LT	81
Isotactic	undiluted	140 ~ 200	$\frac{2}{dt} = (0.09 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3} [deg^{-1}]$	---	---	18.0	ST	634
	undiluted	160	$\frac{2}{dt} = -0.1 \times 10^{-3} [deg^{-1}]$	---	---	---	ST	634
Poly(ethylene)	1-chloronaphthalene; tetrallin;					1.63 ± 0.08	VG	8(61, 67, 74)
	p-xylene	~100	---	230	850 ± 40	6.3	VA	85
	decalin	140	---	---	1070	1.84	VT	630
	bis-2-ethylhexyl adipate	145	---	225	940 ± 40	1.61	LT	630
		145	690 ± 100	---	1320 ± 150	2.27 ± 0.26	VT	58
	biphenyl	127.5	---	333	1085	1.87	VT	58
	dodecanol	137.3	---	307	1070	1.84	VT	58
		138	---	316 ± 7	1080	1.96	VT	58
	diphenylmethane	142.2	---	316	1085	1.83	VT	58
	decenol	153.3	---	302	1085	1.79	VT	58
	diphenyl ether	161.4	---	285	1060	1.78	VT	631
	octanol	180.1	---	288	1040	1.88	VT	631
	biphenyl	137.5	---	330	1085	1.87	VT	631
	diphenylmethane	142.2	---	322	1085	1.84	VT	631
	diphenyl ether	163.9	---	308	1070	---	ST	628
	undiluted; diluted with tri- acetate; dodecanol	140 ~ 180	$\frac{2}{dt} = -(1.15 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-3} [deg^{-1}]$	---	---	---	VA	632
	hexadecane	140	$\frac{2}{dt} = -1.2 \times 10^{-3} [deg^{-1}]$	---	---	---	VT	49
Poly(isobutene)	anisole	105	---	91 ± 5	700 ± 20	1.70 ± 0.05	VT	49
	benzene	24	---	107 ± 5	740 ± 20	1.80 ± 0.05	VT	49
	phenetole	88	---	91 ± 5	700 ± 20	1.70 ± 0.05	LT	628
	heptane/propanol (80/20 vol)	25	390	166	790	1.6	VT	629
	undiluted; diluted with hexa-	60	$\frac{2}{dt} = -(0.11 \pm 0.00) \times 10^{-3} [deg^{-1}]$	---	---	---	ST	84
Poly(1-octene)	decane	25	---	50	570 ± 50	1.96 ± 0.15	VG	84
	bromobenzene	30	---	100	710 ± 60	2.44 ± 0.20	VT	84
	cyclohexane	50.4	---	65	655 ± 30	2.14 ± 0.10	VT	84
	phenetole	---	---	---	---	---	ST	633
Poly(1-pentene) atactic isotactic	undiluted	40-140	$\frac{2}{dt} = (0.53 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-3} [deg^{-1}]$	---	---	2.14	VT	633
	2-pentanol	62.4	---	121	780	---	ST	633
	undiluted	80 ~ 140	$\frac{2}{dt} = (0.34 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-3} [deg^{-1}]$	---	---	8.2	ST	633

IV-38

## UNPERTURBED DIMENSIONS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$\frac{S}{a_2} \frac{1}{a_2} \frac{1}{a_2} \times 10^4$ [mm]	$K \times 10^3$ [ml/g]	$\tau / M \times 10^4$ [nm]	$\tau / M^{1/2} \times 10^4$ [nm]	$\sigma = \tau / \tau_0$ of $C_\infty = \tau / \tau_0$	$\tau / M^{1/2}$ [nm]	Method	References
Poly(1-pentene) (Cmt' d.) Isotactic	undiluted	$\sim 90$	$\frac{d \ln \tau}{d T} = -0.3 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]						ST	634
		$\sim 60$	$\frac{d \ln \tau}{d T} = -0.2 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]						ST	635
Poly(propylene) atactic	isamyl acetate; benzene; cyclohexane; toluene	30	--	156 ± 15	85 ± 25	475	1.76 ± 0.06	8.2	VT, VG	3(88, 89)
	decalin	135	--	125 ± 20	77 ± 35	475	1.53 ± 0.08	5.3	VG	3(88, 91)
	1-chloronaphthalene	74	--	182	980	475	1.86	8.85	VT	90
	cyclohexanone	92	--	172	870	475	1.83	0.7	VT	90
	diphenyl ether	153	--	120	765	475	1.61	5.2	VT	90
	1-chloronaphthalene; decalin; tetralin	$\sim 140$	--	120 ± 20	765 ± 40	475	1.61 ± 0.08	5.2	VG	3(88, 96)
Poly(1-pentene) syndiotactic	diphenyl ether	145	--	132	790	475	1.66	5.5	VT	90
		145	--	94	710	475	1.49	4.45	VT	630
		145	370 ± 30	--	685 ± 30	475	1.44 ± 0.07	4.15	LT	630
	biphenyl	125.1	--	152	900	475	1.70	5.8	VT	94
	diphenyl ether	142.8	--	137	782	475	1.62	5.25	VT	94
	dibenzyl ether	183.2	--	106	718	475	1.51	4.55	VT	94
	heptane	30	--	164	930	475	1.76	0.1	VG	100
	isomyl acetate	45	--	172	843	475	1.77	6.25	VT	100
									VG	3(88, 96)
									VG	3(88, 96)
1,3 POLY(ACRYLIC ACID) AND DERIVATIVES										
Poly(acrylamide) Poly(acrylic acid) --, sodium salt	water	30	--	260 ± 40	1000 ± 50	367	2.72 ± 0.10	14.8	VG	3(101)
	1,4-dioxane	30	--	76	685	363	1.93	6.7	VT	104
	aqueous NaBr (1.5M)	15	--	124	756	318	2.38	11.3	VT	108, 109
		15	--	--	1030	318	3.24	21	LD	108
Poly(acrylonitrile) (polymd. at -30°C)	aqueous NaSCN (1.25M)	30	--	121	752	318	2.36	11.1	VT	111
	dimethylformamide	25	--	210 ± 15	930 ± 20	422	2.20 ± 0.05	9.7	VG	3(118, 138)
	γ-butyrolactone; dimethyl- formamide	30	--	250	970	422	2.30	10.6	VG	135
	undiluted	30	--	200	900	422	2.13	9.1	VG	135
Poly(isobutyl acrylate) (polymd. at 60°C)	undiluted	60	$\frac{d \ln \tau}{d T} = -0.2 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]						ST	634
		75	$\frac{d \ln \tau}{d T} = 0$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]						ST	635
	undiluted	60	$\frac{d \ln \tau}{d T} = -0.2 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]						ST	635
	undiluted	60	$\frac{d \ln \tau}{d T} = -0.2 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]						ST	635
Poly(tert-butyl acrylate) (polymd. at 60°C)	undiluted	60	$\frac{d \ln \tau}{d T} = -0.2 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]						ST	635
	undiluted	60	$\frac{d \ln \tau}{d T} = -0.2 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]						ST	635
	undiluted	60	$\frac{d \ln \tau}{d T} = -0.2 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]						ST	635
	undiluted	60	$\frac{d \ln \tau}{d T} = -0.2 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]						ST	635
Poly(N,N'-dimethylacryl- amide) Poly(decyl acrylate) Poly(ethyl acrylate)	methanol; water	25	--	78 ± 15	670 ± 40	308	2.17 ± 0.14	8.15	VG	3(103)
	undiluted	30	$\frac{d \ln \tau}{d T} = 1.0 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]						ST	635
	acetone; methanol	30	--	90 ± 10	720 ± 70	308	2.34 ± 0.10	10.0	VG	3(115, 116)
	acetone	25	--	--	856	308	2.78	15.4	VG	114

## POLY(ACRYLIC ACID) AND DERIVATIVES

IV-37

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{d\ln \tau}{d\ln \tau_0} \times 10^4$ [cm]	$K_0 \times 10^3$ [ml/g]	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{d\ln \tau}{d\ln \tau_0} \times 10^4$ [nm]	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{d\ln \tau}{d\ln \tau_0} \times 10^4$ [nm]	$\sigma = \tau/\tau_0$ $C_{\infty} = r_0^2/\sigma^2$	Method	References
Poly(ethyl acrylate) (Cont'd.)	undiluted	60	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{d\ln \tau}{d\ln \tau_0} = -0.2 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]					ST	635
		76	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{d\ln \tau}{d\ln \tau_0} = -0.4 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]					ST	634
		80	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{d\ln \tau}{d\ln \tau_0} = -0.3 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]					ST	635
Poly(hexyl acrylate)	undiluted	60	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{d\ln \tau}{d\ln \tau_0} = -0.2 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]				1.88±0.08	ST	635
Poly(isopropyl acrylate)	undiluted	25			540±25	287	1.89±0.08	VA	120
Poly(isopropyl acrylate)	benzene	60			540±25	287	1.89±0.08	VA	120
	benzene	80			730±30	287	2.42±0.10	VG	121
	2,2,3,3-tetrafluoropropanol	25			630±30	287	2.20±0.10	VA	120
	undiluted	60	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{d\ln \tau}{d\ln \tau_0} = -0.3 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]				1.90±0.12	VA	120
tactic syndiotactic	benzene	60			540±35	287	2.05±0.10	VG	3(125,127)
Poly(methyl acrylate)	benzene	30			680±30	332	1.85	VT	128
	various solvents	60			650	332	1.86	VT	129
	isopropyl acetate	60			650	332	1.86	VT	129
	2-methylcyclohexanol	50			650	332	2.05	VT	129
	butanone/2-propanol (42/58 vol)	20			665	332	2.00	VT	129
	(50/50 vol)	30			120	332	2.11	LD	108
	undiluted	27.5	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{d\ln \tau}{d\ln \tau_0} = -0.2 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]					ST	635
	undiluted	80	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{d\ln \tau}{d\ln \tau_0} = -0.2 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]					ST	635
Poly(octyl acrylate)	undiluted	60	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{d\ln \tau}{d\ln \tau_0} = -0.2 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]					VG	3(239)
Poly(morpholinocarbonyl ethylene)	undiluted	25			630±40	260	2.40±0.15	VG	635
	dimethylformamide				600±40	261	2.30±0.15	VG	635
Poly(piperidincarbonyl ethylene)	undiluted	25			630±40	261		ST	635
Poly(methyl acrylate)	undiluted	60	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{d\ln \tau}{d\ln \tau_0} = -0.3 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]					ST	635
1,4-POLY(α-SUBSTITUTED ACRYLIC ACID) AND DERIVATIVES									
Poly(butyl methacrylate)	butanone; 2-propanol	23			510±20	258	1.88±0.10	VT, VG	3(152, 154, 156)
	2-propanol	23			530	259	2.06	LD	152
	undiluted	50	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{d\ln \tau}{d\ln \tau_0} = 2.5 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]					ST	635
	undiluted	60	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{d\ln \tau}{d\ln \tau_0} = -0.2 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]					ST	635
	undiluted	25			994	259	3.45	VA	157
Poly(sec-butyl methacrylate)	undiluted	20			515±20	208	2.48±0.10	VG	3(347)
Poly(tert-butyl methacrylate)	butyl acetate	23			530	237	2.15	VT	345
	acetone	23			400	183	2.64	VT	159
Poly(cyclohexyl methacrylate)	butanol	13			506	193	2.59	VT	159
Poly(undecyl methacrylate)	isopropyl acetate	20			506	193	2.59	LD	159
	pentanol	20			506	193	2.59	ST	635
	undiluted	60	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{d\ln \tau}{d\ln \tau_0} = 2.6 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]					VG, VT	3(160)
Poly(2-ethylbutyl methacrylate)	undiluted	25			510±30	236	2.16±0.13	VT	160
	butanone; 2-propanol	27.4			500	236	2.32	VT	160
	2-propanol								

References page IV-32

IV-38

## UNPERTURBED DIMENSIONS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$\frac{S}{c} \frac{dn}{dc}$ [nm]	$\frac{1}{2} \times 10^{-4}$ [nm]	$\frac{1}{2} \times 10^{-3}$ [ml/g]	$\frac{1}{2} \times 10^{-4}$ [nm]	$\frac{1}{2} \times 10^{-4}$ [nm]	$\frac{1}{2} \times 10^{-4}$ [nm]	$\sigma = \frac{r}{r_0}$ [nm]	$C_{\infty} = \frac{r}{r_0}$ [nm]	Method	References
Poly(ethyl methacrylate)	butanone	23	--	--	49.3	565 ± 15	288	1.98 ± 0.05	7.7	3(161)	VG	156
	2-propanol	36.5	--	--	47.5	575	288	2.00	8.0	156	VT	161
	butanone/2-propanol (1/7 vol)	23	--	--	47.3	560	288	1.94	7.55	161	LD	163
		23	--	--	--	560	288	1.94	7.55	163	VG	3(166)
Poly(hexadecyl methacrylate)	heptane	21	--	--	60	820	175	3.54	28.1	165	VT, VG	165
Poly(hexyl methacrylate)	butanone	30	--	--	41 ± 4	530 ± 20	236	2.95 ± 0.08	10.1	165	VT	165
	2-propanol	32.5	--	--	43	540	236	2.79	10.5	165	LD	165
	undiluted	32.6	--	--	--	580	236	2.46	12.1	165	ST	635
		60 $\frac{dn}{dc} \frac{r}{r_0} \frac{1}{dt} = 2.2 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	635	ST	635
Poly(isopentyl methacrylate)	undiluted	60 $\frac{dn}{dc} \frac{r}{r_0} \frac{1}{dt} = 1.4 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	635	ST	635
Poly(isopropyl methacrylate)	undiluted	60 $\frac{dn}{dc} \frac{r}{r_0} \frac{1}{dt} = 2.5 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	635	ST	635
Poly(methacrylic acid)	aqueous NaCl	25	--	--	300	900	334	2.7	14.6	110	VG	169
Poly(methyl butacrylate)	butanol	13	--	--	57	650	258	2.38	10.4	168	VT	168
Poly(methyl methacrylate)	2,6-dimethyl-4-heptanone	11.4	--	--	87.6	620	288	2.16	9.35	168	VT	168
atactic	various solvents	25	--	--	70 ± 20	640 ± 80	308	2.08 ± 0.20	8.65	3(170, 173, 174, 181, 180, 196)	VT, VG	179
	butyl chloride	35.4	210	--	--	537	308	1.74	6.05	636	LT	636
	benzene, toluene	40.8	295 ± 6	--	--	820 ± 16	308	2.01 ± 0.05	8.1	283	LT	636
	2-methyl-4-pentanone	21	0.72 ± 0.05	--	--	653 ± 25	308	2.12 ± 0.08	9.0	631	XS	631
	methyl isobutyrate	-42	--	--	38.0	500	308	1.62	5.25	636	VT	636
	butyl acetate	-37	--	--	41.5	525	308	1.70	5.8	636	VT	636
	butanone/2-propanol (58.2/41.8 vol)	-20	--	--	40.8	523	308	1.68	5.7	636	VT	636
	(55/45 vol)	4.0	--	--	47.2	550	308	1.78	6.35	636	VT	636
	(50/50 vol)	12.8	--	--	49.8	560	308	1.82	6.65	636	VT	636
	(45.8/53.2 vol)	28.6	--	--	50.4	610	308	1.88	7.85	636	VT	636
	butyl chloride	35.4	--	--	50.8	610	308	1.89	7.95	636	VT	636
	4-heptanone	40.4	--	--	52.6	620	308	2.00	8.0	636	VT	636
	isobutyl acetate	67.5	--	--	53.2	620	308	2.01	8.1	636	VT	636
	4-heptanone	33	--	--	47 ± 4	580 ± 15	308	1.78 ± 0.05	6.35	179	VT	179
	acetonitrile	45	--	--	48 ± 5	555 ± 15	308	1.90 ± 0.03	8.5	179	VT	179
	3-octanone	72	--	--	50 ± 3	580 ± 10	308	1.82 ± 0.03	6.55	179	VT	179
	undiluted	108 $\frac{dn}{dc} \frac{r}{r_0} \frac{1}{dt} = 0.1 \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]	--	--	--	670	308	2.17	9.4	188	ST	188
isotactic	acetonitrile	27.6	--	--	75.5	670	308	2.32	10.8	191	VT	191
	butanone/2-propanol (50/50 vol)	30.3	--	--	90	715	308	2.30	10.6	191	VT	191
	3-heptanone	40	--	--	87	710	308	2.24	9.75	191	VT	191
	propanol	75.9	--	--	78.1	680	308	1.98	7.85	191	VT	191
	p-cymene	152.1	--	--	66.6	610	308	2.19 ± 0.09	9.8	3(201)	VT, VG	201
Polyoctyl methacrylate)	butanol; butanone	20	--	--	30 ± 5	480 ± 20	219	2.28	10.4	201	LD	201
	butanol	16.8	--	--	--	500	219	--	--	201	LD	201

## POLY(VINYL ETHERS), POLY(VINYL HALIDES)

IV-39

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$\frac{1}{\rho} \times 10^4$ [cm <sup>3</sup> /g]	$\frac{1}{M} \times 10^3$ [g/mol]	$\frac{1}{M} \times 10^3$ [g/mol]	$\frac{1}{M} \times 10^3$ [g/mol]	$\frac{1}{M} \times 10^3$ [g/mol]	$\frac{1}{M} \times 10^3$ [g/mol]	$\frac{1}{M} \times 10^3$ [g/mol]	$\frac{1}{M} \times 10^3$ [g/mol]	Method	References
Poly(octyl methacrylate) (Cont'd.)	undiluted	80	$\frac{2}{\rho} \times 10^{-3}$ [deg <sup>-1</sup> ]								ST	635
Poly(N-phenylmethacryl- imide)	acetone	20	--	38 ± 8	520 ± 40	242	2.16 ± 0.16	8.25			VG	3(970)
1.5 POLY(VINYL ETHERS), POLY(VINYL ALCOHOL), POLY(VINYL ESTERS), POLY(VINYL HALIDES)												
Poly(chlorotetrafluoroethylene)	2,5-dichlorobenzotrifluoride	120	--	52 ± 3	580 ± 15	266	2.03 ± 0.07	8.25			VG	3(234)
Poly(methoxyethylene)	benzene; butanone	30	--	185 ± 38	800 ± 50	404	2.23 ± 0.13	9.35			VG	3(205)
Poly(tetrafluoroethylene)	perfluorobenzene	300	--	~300	1070	303	~3.5	24			VT, VG	3(242, 244)
Poly(vinyl acetate)	various solvents	25	--	93 ± 10	705 ± 10	332	2.12 ± 0.06	9.0			VG	3(252, 255)
											XS	641
											LT	252
											VT	238
											VT	238
											VT	236
											VT	238
											VG	3(208, 210, 212)
											ST	638
											ST	639
											VT	394
											VT, VG	3(217, 218)
											XS	640
											VG	3(255)
											VG	3(221, 223, 224, 225)
											VT	219
											VT	396
											VT	235
											VG	3(256)
											VG	3(256)
											VT	258
1.6 POLY(STYRENE) AND DERIVATIVES												
											VT	348
											VG	349
											LG	349
											VG	3(352, 355), 353
											VG	9, 25
											References page IV-32	



IV-40

## UNPERTURBED DIMENSIONS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$S_z/M_w^{1/2} \times 10^{-4}$ [nm]	$K_0 \times 10^{-3}$ [ml/g]	$r_g/M_w^{1/2} \times 10^{-4}$ [nm]	$r_g/M_w^{1/2} \times 10^{-4}$ [nm]	$\sigma = r_g/r_0$	$C_\infty = r_g^2/r_0^2$	Method	References
Poly(4-chlorostyrene) (Cont' 4.)	toluene	30	--	58	615	281	2.36	11.1	VG	348
Poly(4-cyclohexylstyrene)	heptane; toluene	30	272	---	615	261	2.36	11.1	LG	349
Poly(2,5-dichlorostyrene)	toluene	30	--	58 ± 3	570 ± 20	226	2.52 ± 0.07	12.7	VG	266
Poly(3,4-dichlorostyrene)	ethanol/ethyl acetate (1/15 vol)	30.5	--	51 ± 3	560 ± 20	228	2.49 ± 0.07	12.2	VT	3(357)
Poly(3,4-dichlorostyrene)	butanol/butyl acetate (1/13 vol)	32.3	--	35.5	510	234	2.18	8.5	VT	359
Poly(2,5-dichlorostyrene)	chlorobenzene; o-dichlorobenzene	30	--	71	640	234	2.7	14.6	VT	358
Poly(2,5-dichlorostyrene)	toluene	30	--	39 ± 5	510 ± 20	234	2.18 ± 0.08	9.5	VG	353
Poly(2,5-dichlorostyrene)	methanol/toluene (25/75 vol)	30	--	60 ± 5	630 ± 15	268	2.35 ± 0.07	11.0	VG	362
Poly(2,5-dichlorostyrene)	benzene	30	--	57.5	600	286	2.26	10.2	VT	362
Poly(2,5-dichlorostyrene)	toluene	30	--	62.1	630	286	2.37	11.2	VT	362
Poly(2,5-dichlorostyrene)	methanol/toluene (25/75 vol)	30	--	76 ± 5	650 ± 15	284	2.29 ± 0.05	10.5	VT, VG	319, 323
Poly(2,5-dichlorostyrene)	trans-decalin	30	--	87 ± 2	625 ± 5	284	2.20 ± 0.02	9.7	VT	320, 321, 322, 323
Poly(2,5-dichlorostyrene)	cyclohexane	30	--	76 ± 2	650 ± 10	284	2.29 ± 0.03	10.5	VT	320, 321, 322, 323
Poly(2,5-dichlorostyrene)	toluene; benzene/methanol (79.4/20.6 vol)	30	--	74 ± 10	670 ± 25	284	2.36 ± 0.10	11.1	VT, VG	3(339, 327)
Poly(2,5-dichlorostyrene)	cyclohexane	30	--	89 ± 3	655 ± 10	284	2.31 ± 0.03	10.7	VT	328
Poly(2,5-dichlorostyrene)	benzene; cyclohexane; ethyl acetate	30	--	84.0	664	284	2.34	11.0	VG	330
Poly(2,5-dichlorostyrene)	acetate	40	--	80.8	671	294	2.37	11.2	VG	330
Poly(2,5-dichlorostyrene)	toluene; benzene; cyclohexane; ethyl acetate	50	--	89.7	678	284	2.39	11.4	VG	331
Poly(2,5-dichlorostyrene)	butanone; cyclohexane; toluene	30	--	69 ± 5	620 ± 15	284	2.18 ± 0.05	9.5	VT	331
Poly(2,5-dichlorostyrene)	diethyl succinate	15.4	--	70	655	284	2.31	10.7	LT	331
Poly(2,5-dichlorostyrene)	diethyl succinate	16.4	291	--	890	284	2.39	11.4	VT, VG	3(274, 277, 279, 282, 286, 295, 301, 304)
Poly(styrene) atactic	various solvents	~30	--	82 ± 5	670 ± 15	302	2.22 ± 0.05	9.85	VT	3(282, 283)
Poly(styrene) atactic	ethylcyclohexane; methylcyclohexane	~70	--	75 ± 5	650 ± 15	302	2.15 ± 0.05	9.25	VT	643
Poly(styrene) atactic	cyclohexane	34	285 ± 5	--	690 ± 10	302	2.28 ± 0.04	10.4	LT	278
Poly(styrene) atactic	cyclohexane	35	305	--	730	302	2.42	11.7	LT	644
Poly(styrene) atactic	cyclohexane	36	300	--	670	302	2.32	9.85	XS	645
Poly(styrene) atactic	cyclohexane	35	0.92 ± 0.03	--	705 ± 15	302	2.33 ± 0.05	10.9	XS	645
Poly(styrene) atactic	cyclohexane	35	0.91 ± 0.02	--	700 ± 15	302	2.32 ± 0.04	10.8	XS	645
Poly(styrene) atactic	benzene; toluene	25	286	--	645	302	2.14	9.15	LT	628
Poly(styrene) atactic	benzene/ethanol (71.5/28.5 vol)	25	317	--	757	302	2.50	12.5	VT	278
Poly(styrene) atactic	butanone/2-propanol (57/13 vol)	32.8	--	--	775	302	2.56	13.1	VA	646
Poly(styrene) atactic	1-chlorooctadecane	34.8	--	--	768	302	2.54	12.9	VA	646
Poly(styrene) atactic	cyclohexane	35.9	--	--	762	302	2.52	12.7	VA	646
Poly(styrene) atactic	dimethyl malonate	35.9	--	--	762	302	2.52	12.7	VA	646

## POLY(STYRENE) AND DERIVATIVES

IV-41

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$\frac{6}{\alpha} \frac{1}{M} \frac{1}{2} \times 10^4$ [nm]	$K \times 10^3$ [ml/g]	$\epsilon/N \times 10^3$ [nm]	$\epsilon/N \times 10^4$ [nm]	$\epsilon/N \times 10^4$ [nm]	$\epsilon/N \times 10^4$ [nm]	$\epsilon/N \times 10^4$ [nm]	$\epsilon/N \times 10^4$ [nm]	Method	References
poly(styrene) (Cont. d.)	73% trans-decalin	18	--	71	655	302	2.17	9.4	VT	290		
	100% trans-decalin	24	--	82	670	302	2.22	9.85	VT	290		
	butyl formate	-9	--	77.4	655	302	2.17	9.4	VT	647		
	hexyl-n-ylol	12.5	--	77.0	655	302	2.17	9.4	VT	647		
	decalin	29.5	--	71.9	655	302	2.17	9.4	VT	647		
	diethyl malonate	31	--	70.5	655	302	2.10	8.8	VT	647		
	cyclohexane	34	--	79.5	680	302	2.18	9.6	VT	647		
	diethyl oxalate	51.5	--	72.2	640	302	2.12	9.0	VT	647		
	methylcyclohexane	68	--	78.0	655	302	2.17	9.4	VT	647		
	cyclohexanol	83.5	--	50.8	575	302	1.90	7.2	VT	648		
	1-chlorodecane	6.4	--	78.0	655	302	2.17	9.4	VT	648		
	1-chloroundecane	32.8	--	78.7	660	302	2.18	9.5	VT	648		
	1-chlorododecane	55.6	--	80.7	665	302	2.20	9.7	VT	648		
	cyclohexane/methylcyclohexane (1/9)	34.5	--	77.9	655	302	2.17	9.4	VT	291		
	(2/1 vol)	43.0	--	77.6	655	302	2.17	9.4	VT	291		
stearic, arctic	benzene: toluene	30	--	90.1	655	302	2.15	9.25	VT	291		
	chlorobenzene	23.8	--	176	890	302	2.84	17.3	VG	650		
	aqueous NaCl (4.1M): aqueous KCl (31.1M)	25	--	20.4	425	214	1.98	7.85	VT	366		
	benzene	30	--	63.0	605	230	2.63	13.8	VG	264		
	diacetone/methanol (20/72 vol)	20	--	75	890	241	2.82	15.9	VT	335		
	benzene: chloroform	30	--	54.1	685	242	2.42	11.7	VG	381		
	ethylbenzene	16	--	54.1	685	242	2.42	11.7	VT	361		
	toluene	31	--	78.25	633	222	2.85	16.2	VT	368		
	benzene: chloroform: tetra- chloroethane: tetrahydrofuran	25	--	68.2	619	232	2.82	15.9	VG	367		
	benzene	30	--	63.0	605	230	2.63	13.8	VG	264		
poly(styrene-pivalonic acid) -- sodium salt	benzene	30	--	63.0	605	230	2.63	13.8	VG	264		
	diacetone/methanol (20/72 vol)	20	--	75	890	241	2.82	15.9	VT	335		
	benzene: chloroform	30	--	54.1	685	242	2.42	11.7	VG	381		
	ethylbenzene	16	--	54.1	685	242	2.42	11.7	VT	361		
	toluene	31	--	78.25	633	222	2.85	16.2	VT	368		
	benzene: chloroform: tetra- chloroethane: tetrahydrofuran	25	--	68.2	619	232	2.82	15.9	VG	367		
	benzene	30	--	63.0	605	230	2.63	13.8	VG	264		
	diacetone/methanol (20/72 vol)	20	--	75	890	241	2.82	15.9	VT	335		
	benzene: chloroform	30	--	54.1	685	242	2.42	11.7	VG	381		
	ethylbenzene	16	--	54.1	685	242	2.42	11.7	VT	361		
poly(styrene-pivalonic acid) -- sodium salt	benzene	30	--	63.0	605	230	2.63	13.8	VG	264		
	diacetone/methanol (20/72 vol)	20	--	75	890	241	2.82	15.9	VT	335		
	benzene: chloroform	30	--	54.1	685	242	2.42	11.7	VG	381		
	ethylbenzene	16	--	54.1	685	242	2.42	11.7	VT	361		
	toluene	31	--	78.25	633	222	2.85	16.2	VT	368		
	benzene: chloroform: tetra- chloroethane: tetrahydrofuran	25	--	68.2	619	232	2.82	15.9	VG	367		
	benzene	30	--	63.0	605	230	2.63	13.8	VG	264		
	diacetone/methanol (20/72 vol)	20	--	75	890	241	2.82	15.9	VT	335		
	benzene: chloroform	30	--	54.1	685	242	2.42	11.7	VG	381		
	ethylbenzene	16	--	54.1	685	242	2.42	11.7	VT	361		

References page IV-62

N-42

## UNPERTURBED DIMENSIONS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$S_z/M_w$ [nm]	$1/2$ [nm]	$K \times 10^3$ [ml/g]	$r_0/M^{1/2} \times 10^4$ [nm]	$r_0/M^{1/2} \times 10^4$ [nm]	$\sigma = r_0/z$ [nm]	$C_\infty = r_0^2/nl^2$	Method	References
Poly(1-vinyl-naphthalene)	benzene	30	--	--	24.2	435	248	1.76	6.2	VG	264
		75	--	--	--	406	248	1.83	5.3	VG	264
Poly(2-vinyl-naphthalene)	benzene	20 ~ 75	$\ln r_0^2/dT = -(1.87 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-3}$ [deg]	--	--	610	248	2.45	12.0	VG	264
		30	--	--	64.7	610	248	2.40	11.5	VG	264
Poly(2-vinylpyridine)	decalin/toluene (13/10 wt)	85	--	--	--	585	248	ca. 3.1	ca. 18.2	VT	268
		20 ~ 75	$\ln r_0^2/dT = -(0.83 \pm 0.03) \times 10^{-3}$ [deg]	--	--	--	248	2.20 ± 0.10	8.7	VG	371
Poly(4-vinylpyridine)	benzene	25	--	--	82.1	30	300	2.12	8.0	VG	652
		15	--	--	71	633	300	2.11	8.0	VG	652
		25	--	--	59	505	300	1.88	7.85	VG	652
		30	--	--	52	570	300	1.90	7.2	VG	652
		40	--	--	57	590	300	1.86	7.65	VG	652
		50	--	--	62	605	300	2.02	8.15	VG	652
		80	--	--	88	690	300	2.24	10.0	VG	652
		0	--	--	87.5	689	300	2.24	10.0	VG	652
		25	--	--	94.2	710	300	2.37 ± 0.10	11.2	VG	3(379, 374)
		25	--	--	69.2	5	262	2.31 ± 0.05	10.6	VG	375
Poly(5-vinyl-2-methylpyridine)	butanone; methanol	25	--	--	83	876	282	2.39	11.4	VT	381
		21.8	--	--	83	875	282	2.39	11.4	VT	381
		37.4	--	--	80	865	282	2.36	11.1	VT	381
		48.2	--	--	106.2	15	292	2.48 ± 0.12	12.3	VG	3(380, 382)
		~25	--	--	75	850	282	2.22	9.85	VT	384
		acetone/water (58.8/33.2 vol)	25	--	--	--	282	2.18	9.3	VT	653
		butanone/2-propanol (86/4 vol)	25	--	81	630	282	1.65 ± 0.30	5.45	VG	3(261)
		aqueous NaCl (0.5M)	20	--	26.1	15	278	2.18(2.66)*	9.6	VT	259, 642
		aqueous KBr (0.349M)	5.7	--	68.8	650(788)*	286	2.19(2.66)*	9.6	VT	259, 642
		aqueous KCl (0.349M)	5.5	--	68.2	650(788)*	286	2.31(2.80)*	10.6	VT	259, 642
Poly(vinyl sulfate) Poly(vinylsulfonic acid)	aqueous NaBr (1.002M)	26.0	--	--	79.5	685(830)*	286	2.33(2.81)*	10.8	VT	259, 642
		44.5	--	--	80.3	680(832)*	286	2.46(2.98)*	12.1	VT	259, 642
		-0.8	--	--	95.5	730(882)*	286	2.46(2.97)*	12.1	VT	259, 642
		32.4	--	--	96.1	730(880)*	286	2.45(2.96)	12.0	VT	259, 642
		40.1	--	--	94.5	725(875)	286	2.45(2.96)	12.0	VT	259, 642

## 1.8 COPOLYMERS

Poly(acrylonitrile-co-styrene)  
38.3/61.7 mol, azeotropic

335 710 124 335 2.30 ± 0.05 10.8 593, 896

\* The values of  $r_0/M^{1/2}$  and  $\sigma$  given in parentheses were obtained by using  $\Phi_0 = 1.39 \times 10^{-23}$ , while those given outside of it by using  $\Phi_0 = 2.5 \times 10^{-23}$

Polymer	Solvent	Temp., [°C]	$S_z/M^{1/2} \times 10^{-4}$ or $\rho$ [nm]	$K_d \times 10^3$ [ml/g]	$r_0/M^{1/2} \times 10^4$ [nm]	$r_0/M^{1/2} \times 10^4$ [nm]	$C = t^2/\eta$ $10^{-2}$	$\sigma = \epsilon/\epsilon_0$ $10^{-4}$	Method	References
COPOLYMERS										
Poly(vinylidene-co-styrene) (Cent' d.) 62.6/37.4 mol, random	butanone: dimethylformamide	30	--	170	840	362	2.32	10.8	VG	595
Poly(butadiene-co-styrene) 84/16 mol, random	2-pentanone	23.8	--	23.8	460				VT	596
Poly(butyl itaconate-co-dibutyl itaconate) 40.5/59.5 mol, random	acetone	25	--	83			3.2		VG	582
	methanol/m-xylene	26	--	51			2.7		VG	592
	(100/0 vol)	25	--	62			2.8		VG	592
	(80/20 vol)	26	--	78			3.1		VG	592
	(65/35 vol)	25	--	98			3.4		VG	592
	(50/50 vol)	25	--	101			3.4		VG	592
	(30/70 vol)	25	--	82			3.2		VG	592
	(10/90 vol)	25	--	42			2.5		VT	598
	(0/100 vol)		--		600					
Poly(p-chlorostyrene-co-methyl methacrylate) 51.6/48.4 mol, random	benzene/hexane (60/40 vol)	22.3	--	84			2.02		VT	583
Poly(dimethyl itaconate-co-styrene) 100/0 wt	benzene	25	--	30.4	495	245	1.96		VT	583
75/25 wt	toluene	25	--	35.4	509	260	2.04		VT	583
67/33 wt		25	--	40.3	544	266	2.05		VT	583
59/41 wt		25	--	45.7	553	270	2.12		VT	583
49/51 wt		25	--	56.3	590	278	2.16		VT	583
29.5/70.5 wt		25	--	63.4	617	287	2.15		VT	583
27/73 wt		25	--	63.7	618	288	2.17		VT	583
0/100 wt			--	78.0	601	302			VG	114
Poly(ethyl acrylate-co-methyl methacrylate) 80/20 mol, random	acetone	25	--	--	823	308	2.67			
Poly(ethylene-co- $\alpha$ -methylstyrene). [(ET) $_m$ (MS) $_n$ ] $_p$ m/n = 3/4	butanone/cyclohexane (60/40 vol)	30	--	135	620	345	2.38		VT	604
m/n = 5/4	butanone/cyclohexane (75/25 vol)	30	--	140	630	373	2.22		VT	604
m/n = 5/7	cyclohexane	30	--	112	770	343	2.24		VT	604
Poly(methyl acrylate-co-styrene) 50/50 mol, random	ethyl acetate	35	--	104.2	1010.20	314	3.22		VG	139
22/78 mol, random	various solvents	~30	--	75	650				VT, VG	129
33/67 mol, random		~30	--	78	650				VT	128
47/53 mol, random		~30	--	77	655				VG	129
53/47 mol, random		~30	--	76	650				VT, VG	129
78/24 mol, random		~30	--	75	650				VT	129
Poly(methyl methacrylate-co-styrene) 100/0 mol, random	1-chlorobutane	40.8	--	50	583	308	1.89		VT	613
94/6 mol, random		40.8	--	59	618	308	2.00		VG	613

References page 1V-52

References page IV-62

IV-63

IV-44

## UNPERTURBED DIMENSIONS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$S_{02} \times 10^{-4}$ [nm]	$1/2 \times 10^{-4}$ [nm]	$K \times 10^{-3}$ [ml/g]	$\epsilon \times 10^{-3}$ [nm]	$\epsilon^2 \times 10^{-4}$ [nm]	$1/2 \times 10^{-4}$ [nm]	$\sigma = r_0 / l_0$	$C_\infty = \epsilon^2 / r_0^2$	Method	References
Poly(methyl methacrylate-co-styrene) (Cont'd.)												
52/48 mol, random	1-chlorobutane	40.8	--	--	95	728	305	305	2.39		VG	813
10/90 mol, random		40.8	--	--	89	707	302	302	2.34		VG	813
0/100 mol, random		40.8	--	--	80	685			2.27		VG	813
71/29 mol, random	various solvents	~30	--	--	484	2	485	95	2.05		VG, VT	814
44/56 mol, random	various solvents	~30	--	--	764	2	685	95	2.15		VG, VT	814
30/70 mol, random	various solvents	~30	--	--	774	2	680	95	2.17		VG, VT	814
three blocks (ASTM)	cyclohexanol	81	--	--	63	617		305	2.04		VT	616
nearly equimolar												
Poly(styrene-co-vinylpyrrolidone)												
87/13 wt, random	butanone	25	--	--	90						VT	684
	butanone/2-propanol (75/25 vol)	25	--	--	76						VT	684
13/87 wt, random	butanone/2-propanol (97/3 vol)	25	341		75						LT, VT	694
Poly(styrene-co-monomethyl maleate)												
acetone		26.4	--	--	51.1	575	285	285	2.02	8.15	VT	317
aqueous NaCl (0.6M)		25	--	--	55	585			2.05	8.4	VT	317
Poly(trifluoromethane-co-tetrafluoroethylene)		35	--	--	38	510	25	304	1.68 ± 0.03		VT	3(685)
2. MAIN-CHAIN CARBOCYCLIC POLYMERS												
Poly(1,2-acenaphthylene)	various solvents	25	--	--	364	3	520	20	1.47 ± 0.05		VG	253
3. MAIN-CHAIN HETEROCYCLOPOLYMERS												
3.1 POLY(OXIDES)												
Poly(butene oxide), see Poly(oxyethylthylene)												
Poly(ethylene oxide), see Poly(oxyethylene)												
Poly(oxy(tert-butylthylene)) benzene		25	--	--	230	930	377	377	2.47	13.6	VG	385
Poly(oxy-1,2-cyclohexylene) toluene		35	--	--	59	692	359	359	1.65		VG	472
Poly(oxydecamethylene) benzene; chloroform		~30	--	--	240	980	570	570	1.68	7.5	VG	386
Poly(oxy(2,6-dimethyl-1,4-phenylene))												
chlorobenzene; toluene		25	--	--	1694	5	830	10	1.16 ± 0.02	2.7	VG	474
benzene; carbon tetrachloride		25	--	--	1754	8	850	10	1.13 ± 0.02	2.6	VG	473
Poly(oxy(2,6-diphenyl-1,4-phenylene))												
chlorobenzene; toluene		25	--	--	801	5	800	20	1.32 ± 0.04	3.5	VG	473

\* These values of  $r_0$  of poly(oxide) chains were calculated by  $0.377/\sqrt{N_u}$  [cm. mol<sup>-1/2</sup> gram<sup>-1/2</sup>], while those given without asterisk were calculated by  $0.380/\sqrt{N_u}$ . The former is due to Allen et al. (Ref. 695). The latter is based on the assumption that all valence angles of skeleton are tetrahedral.

POLY(ESTERS), POLY(CARBONATES)

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$S_{oz} \times 10^{-4}$ [nm]	$1/2 \times 10^{-4}$ [nm]	$K \times 10^{-1}$ [ml/g]	$1/2 \times 10^{-4}$ [nm]	$r_0/M \times 10^{-4}$ [nm]	$1/2 \times 10^{-4}$ [nm]	$\alpha = r_0^2/I_0$ of	$C_{\infty} \times 10^{-2}$ [ml]	Method	References
Poly(oxyethylene)	various solvents	~20	--	--	110±10	750±50	541	541	1.38±0.08	3.8	VG	3(389, 390)
	aqueous $H_2SO_4$ (0.45N)	~40	--	--	115±15	775±30	541	541	1.43±0.08	4.1	VT	305, 353
	aqueous $H_2SO_4$ (0.39N)	25	--	--	129	790	541	541	1.48	4.25	VG	556, 388
	benzene	25	--	--	110	840	541	541	1.55	4.8	VG	387
	acetone	25	--	--	170	840	541	541	1.55	4.8	VG	387
Poly(oxyethylthylene)	various poor solvents	50	--	--	170	840	541	541	1.55	4.8	ST	656
	undiluted	60	$d \ln r_0^2/dT = (0.23 \pm 0.02) \times 10^{-3}$	--	87	700	423	423	1.68±0.05	5.5	VG, VT	397
	benzene; butanone; 2-propanol	30	--	--	110	730	427*	427*	1.91	5.85	VT	396
	2-propanol	30	--	--	185	910	505	505	1.61	6.15	VG	398
	benzene; dioxane	25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poly(oxyhexamethylene)	hexafluoroacetone sesquihydrate	25	--	--	430±40	1200±80	572	572	2.3 ±0.2	10.5	VG	402
Poly[oxy(2-methyl-6-phenyl-1,4-phenylene)]	dioxane/methylcyclohexane (1/1 vol)	25	--	--	110±5	790±20	580	580	1.36±0.04	3.7	VT	673
	toluene	25	--	--	76	640	344*	344*	1.85	6.95	VG	385
	benzene; methanol	25	--	--	115±10	750±25	472	472	1.50±0.05	5.05	VG	3(411)
	toluene; 2,2,4-trimethylpentane	59.5	--	--	107.5	735	472	472	1.66	4.85	VT	411
	(5/1 vol)	50	375	--	--	300	494*	494*	1.62	5.75	LT	554
Poly(oxytetramethylene)	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	31.8	--	--	210	600±20	568	568	1.62±0.03	5.25	VT	412
	ethyl acetate/hexane (22.7/77.3 wt)	30	--	--	180±20	860±30	558	558	1.55±0.05	4.8	VG	413
	ethyl acetate	30.4	--	--	267	975	556	556	1.75	6.1	VT	658
	ethyl acetate/hexane (72.7/27.3 wt)	33.5	--	--	243	845	558	558	1.70	6.8	VT	658
	diethyl malonate	44.6	--	--	231	930	558	558	1.67	5.6	VT	658
Poly(oxydimethylene)	2-propanol	60	$d \ln r_0^2/dT = -1.33 \times 10^{-3}$	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	ST	659
	undiluted	30	--	--	128	795	550	550	1.45	4.2	VG	414
	acetone; benzene; carbon tetrachloride	30	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Poly(oxypropylene)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Poly(oxytetramethylene)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3.2 POLY(ESTERS). POLY(CARBONATES)												
Bisphenol A polycarbonate	see Poly(oxyacetylene-1,4-phenyleneisopropylidene-1,4-phenylene)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	see Poly(oxyethyleneisopropylidene-1,4-phenylene)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	see Poly(oxyethyleneisopropylidene-1,4-phenylene)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	see Poly(oxyethyleneisopropylidene-1,4-phenylene)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	see Poly(oxyethyleneisopropylidene-1,4-phenylene)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poly(oxyethylene isophthalate)	see Poly(oxyethylene isophthalate)	25	--	--	100±10	720±25	540	540	1.33±0.05	3.55	VT	3(415)
Poly(oxyadipoyloxydecamethylene)	chlorobenzene	20	--	--	180±20	870±30	627	627	1.39±0.05	3.9	VG	3(416)
Poly(oxybutyrodioxyhexamethylene)	benzene; chloroform	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

\* These values of  $r_0$  of poly(oxepoxide) chains were calculated by  $0.377/N_u^{1/2}$  [nm, mol<sup>1/2</sup> gram<sup>-1/2</sup>], while those given without asterisk were calculated by  $0.360/M_u^{1/2}$ . The former is due to Allen et al. References page IV-52.

References page N-52

IV-46

## UNPERTURBED DIMENSIONS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$S_{os} / N_w$ [nm]	$1/2 \times 10^4$ [nm]	$K_o \times 10^3$ [ml/g]	$r_o / N_w^{1/2} \times 10^4$ [nm]	$r_o / M_w^{1/2} \times 10^4$ [nm]	$\sigma = r_o / C_{\infty}^{1/2}$	Method	References
Poly(oxybis[benzyl-1,4-phenyleneisopropylidene-1,4-phenylene])										
	methylcyclohexane; tetrahydro-	25	--	--	180 ± 20	880 ± 20	786	1.10 ± 0.05	VG	3(419)
	furan	170	--	--	210	840	786	1.18	VT	478
	butyl benzyl ether	25	--	--	210	840	786	1.18	VT	478
	cyclohexane/dioxane	25	--	--	150 ± 13	840	786	1.05	VG	478
	(35 1/63.8 wt)	25	--	--	230	930	786	1.16	VT	604
	chloroform; tetrahydrofuran	30	--	--	140 ± 20	800 ± 30	495	1.82 ± 0.05	VG	3(480)
	hexane/tetrachloroethane	20	--	--	160 ± 20	840 ± 30	833	1.33 ± 0.05	VG	3(480)
	(54/46 vol)	20	--	--	160 ± 15	840 ± 25	887	1.22 ± 0.03	VG	3(491)
	phenol/tetrachloroethane	25	--	--	210	910	687	1.33	VG	484
	(1/1 vol)	25	--	--	242	975	687	1.42	VG	488
	o-chlorophenol	30	--	--	180 ± 20	870 ± 30	592	1.47 ± 0.05	VG	3(417)
	trifluoroacetic acid	20-50	--	--	140 ± 20	800 ± 30	485	1.62 ± 0.05	VG	3(480)
	chloroform	20	--	--	160 ± 20	840 ± 30	633	1.33 ± 0.05	VG	3(480)
	Poly(oxyfumaroyloxyl)hexamethylene	20	--	--	155 ± 25	835 ± 10	457	1.82 ± 0.15	VG	3(418)
	chloroform	20	--	--	215 ± 60	910 ± 100	540	1.70 ± 0.17	VG	3(418, 418)
	benzene; chloroform	20	--	--	210	202			VG	674
	Poly(oxyisophthaloyloxyl-1,4-phenylene) (fluorene-9-ylidene)-1,4-phenylene	20-50	--	--	135 ± 15	780 ± 30	510	1.55 ± 0.05	VG	3(417)
	tetrachloroethane; tetrahydro-	20	--	--	270 ± 40	1000 ± 50	555	1.80 ± 0.10	VG	3(419)
	furan	20	--	--	155 ± 30	850 ± 80	552	1.62 ± 0.14	VG	3(417)
	benzene; chloroform; tetra-	20-60	--	--	185 ± 60	880 ± 100	550	1.60 ± 0.16	VG	3(419, 420)
	hydrofuran	20	--	--	3.3 POLY(AMIDES)					
	chloroform	25	--	--	190 ± 20	890 ± 40	545	1.03 ± 0.08	VG	3(445, 446)

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$\lambda_{\text{max}}$ nm	$\epsilon \times 10^4$	$K \times 10^3$	$c/N \times 10^4$	$1/\bar{\nu} \times 10^4$	$r_0/\bar{\nu} \times 10^4$	$C = c^{1/2}/n^{1/2}$	Method	Reference
<b>3.4 POLY(AMINO ACIDS), POLY(URETHANES)</b>											
Poly[iminodiacetyl]iminohexamethylene (Cont'd.) aqueous HCOOH (98% vol.), KCl (2.3M)		26 25	-- --	-- --	253 .152	1010 905	545 545		1.85 1.72	VT VT	444 668, 669
Poly[iminodipropyliminohexamethylene] (Nylon 6) conc. H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>		25	--	--	180 ± 10 229	890 ± 20 970	545 545		1.83 ± 0.04 1.78	VG VT, VG	3(453) 450
Poly[iminoterephthaloylimino-1,4-phenylene]fluorene-β-yldiene-1,4-phenylene dimethylformamide		25	--	--	408	~1200				VG	503
<b>3.4 POLY(AMINO ACIDS)</b>											
Poly[(β-benzyl-L-aspartate), see Poly[iminocarbonyl-L-benzylloxycarbonylmethylidene] Poly(N-benzyl-L-glutamate), see Poly[iminocarbonyl-L-benzylloxycarbonylpropylidene] Poly[iminocarbonyl-L-benzylloxycarbonylmethylidene] m-cresol		100	--	--	--	600	268		2.24 ± 0.1	VA	670
Poly[iminocarbonyl-L-benzylloxycarbonylpropylidene] dichloroacetic acid		25 25	-- --	-- --	58 ± 5	600 ± 20	259		2.32 ± 0.08 2.14	VG VA	3(457) 670(457)
D.L. dichloroacetic acid; dimethyl- formamide		26	--	--	58 ± 5	600 ± 20	269		2.32 ± 0.08	VG	3(459)
Poly[iminocarbonyl-L-carboxypropylidene], (Poly(L-glutamic acid)) phosphate buffer (Na <sup>+</sup> , 0.3M; pH, 7.85)		17	--	--	--	720	337		2.14 ± 0.1	VA	670
Poly[(methyliminocarbonylmethylidene), (Poly(tartronic acid)) water		20	--	--	50 ± 20	570 ± 90	455		1.25 ± 0.20	VG	3(468)
<b>3.6 POLY(URETHANES)</b>											
Poly(methylenebisoxycarbonylmimino-2,4-tolylene)iminocarbonyl dimethylformamide		30	--	--	--	1080	515		2.0	VG	497
<b>3.6 POLY(SULFIDES)</b>											
Poly(thiopropylene)	benzene	20	--	--	80	600				VG	436
<b>3.7 POLY(PHOSPHATES)</b>											
Poly[oxo(hydroxyphosphoryl)] aqueous NaBr (0.35-0.415M) aqueous LiBr aqueous CaCl <sub>2</sub> (0.96M) aqueous LiCl (2.9M)		25 30 30	-- -- --	-- -- --	50 ± 3	560 ± 20	370		1.51 ± 0.04 3.93 2.25	VT, VG LT LT	3(422) 862 863 863



IV-48

## UNPERTURBED DIMENSIONS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$S_{\text{os}}^w$ [mm]	$1/2 \times 10^4 \times 10^3$ [ml/g]	$r_o$ [nm]	$r_o^2$ [nm <sup>2</sup> ]	$\sigma = r_o / r_o^2$ of $C_{\infty} = t_o / m^2$	Method	References
Poly[oxy(hydroxyphenylthio)] (Cm <sup>+</sup> d.) aqueous NaCl (0.52M)		30					2.79	LT	663
3.8 POLY(SILOXANES), POLY(SILSESQUOXANES), POLY(SILMETHYLENES)									
Poly(dimethyl siloxane), see Poly[oxy(dimethylsilylene)]									
Poly(dimethylsilylene)	heptane/propanol (16.8/3.2 vol)	25	540	--	988	450	2.2	LT	671
Poly(dimethylsilyltrimethylene)	heptane	25	--	--	1220	480	2.5	LG	671
Poly(diphenylsilyltrimethylene)	cyclohexanol/toluene (5/5 vol)	25	550	--	1183	372	2.6	LT	671
Poly[oxy(dimethylsilylene)]	butanone; toluene various theta solvents C <sub>6</sub> F <sub>6</sub> /C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> (33/67 wt) ethyl iodide bromocyclohexane bromocyclohexane/phenetole (1/1 vol)	~25 2-90 22.5 2 29 36	-- 268.1 -- -- -- --	80.4 -- 106 70 74 75	570.4 612.1 740 640 655 660	482 482 482 482 482 482	1.39±0.05 1.27±0.03 1.54 1.33 1.36 1.37	VT, VG LT VT VT VT VT	3(427, 428), 664 425 424 425 425 425 425
Poly[oxy(dipropylsilylene)]	chlorobenzene/dimethyl phthalate (45/5 vol)	57.5	--	76	660	482	1.37	VT	425
	bromobenzene	78.5	--	76	660	482	1.37	VT	425
	phenetole	88.5	--	73	650	482	1.35	VT	425
	undiluted	40-100 dln	$r_o^2 = (0.78 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-3}$	$[\text{deg}^{-1}]$				ST	665
	diluted with liquid silicon	30-105 dln	$r_o^2 = (0.71 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$	$[\text{deg}^{-1}]$				VT	665
Poly[oxy(dipropylsilylene)]	2-pentanone	76	--	87.1	703	372	1.89	VT	433
	toluene	10	--	109	750	372	2.04	VT	433
Poly[oxy(methylphenylsilylene)]	dibutylamine	30.4	--	51.5	575	363	1.58	VT	434
Poly[oxy(v-bromopropylsilylene)]	cyclohexyl acetate	25.0	--	41.0	565(648)*	341	1.81(1.90)*	VT	435
	methyl hexanoate	72.8	--	44.5	585(667)*	341	1.86(1.96)*	VT	435
Poly(phenylsilsesquoxane)	1,2-dichloroethane	50.5	--	--	1160	--	--	VT	675

\* The values of  $r_o$  and  $\sigma$  given in parentheses were obtained by using  $\Phi_o = 1.5 \times 10^{23}$ , while those given outside by using  $\Phi_o = 2.5 \times 10^{23}$ .

## POLY(ETEROCYCLICS), COPOLYMERS

IV-49

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$S_z/M_w \times 10^3$ [ml/g]	$f/2 \times 10^4$ [ml/g]	$K \times 10^3$ [ml/g]	$\epsilon/M^{1/2} \times 10^4$ [ml/g]	$\epsilon/M^{1/2} \times 10^4$ [ml/g]	$\epsilon/M^{1/2} \times 10^4$ [ml/g]	$\sigma = \tau/\tau_0$ of	$C_\infty = \tau_0^2/\tau_0^2$ of	Method	Reference
3.9 POLY(ETEROCYCLICS)												
Poly[(1,3-dihydro-3-oxo-1-isobenzofuran-1-ylidene)-1,4-phenyleneoxy-isophthaloyloxy-1,4-phenylene]	tetrachloroethane; tetrahydrofuran	20	--	--	185	890	--	--	--	--	VG	674
Poly[(1,3-dihydro-3-oxo-1-isobenzofuran-1-ylidene)-1,4-phenylene]m inoterephthaloylimine-1,4-phenylene]	dimethylformamide	25	--	--	558	~1500	--	--	--	--	VG	503
Poly[(D,L-1,2-pyrrolidindimethylcarbonyl)]	water	25	--	--	ca. 25	ca. 570	390	ca. 1.5	--	--	VT	3(607)
Poly[(1-triethyl-2,5-dioxopyrrolidin-3,4-dithio)butyl acetate]	butyl acetate	21	--	--	132	780	--	--	--	--	VG	512
Poly[(1-p-tolyl-2,5-dioxopyrrolidin-3,4-dithio)dimethylformamide]	dimethylformamide	21	--	--	75	670	--	--	--	--	VG	513
3.10 COPOLYMERS (MALEIC ANHYDRIDE, SULFONES, SILOXANES)												
MALEIC ANHYDRIDE COPOLYMERS												
Poly[(tetrahydro-2,5-dioxo-3,4-tetraethyl-1-phenylethylene)]	tetrahydrofuran	30	--	--	82.6	732	383	1.91	--	--	VG	508
SULFONES												
Poly[mulfonyl(2-ethylthiophene)] hexyl chloride	benzene/cyclohexane (40/57 vol)	13	--	--	87.2	625.10	350	1.79±0.02	--	--	VT	566
	butanone/2-propanol (30~37/70~63 vol)	13	296.1	9	--	726.122	350	2.07±0.07	--	--	LT	566
	dioxane/hexane (40/60 vol)	20	--	--	68.4	642.1	350	1.94±0.02	--	--	VG	348
Poly[mulfonyl(1-methyl-1-propylethylene)]	butanone/hexane (35.4/64.6 vol)	11.5	--	--	91	700	--	1.66	--	--	VT	439
Poly[mulfonyl(1-phenylethylene)]	tetrahydrofuran	30	--	--	57.4	648	425	1.83±0.02	--	--	VT	439
								1.53	--	--	VG	440, 667
SILOXANES												
Poly(dimethyl siloxane-co-diphenyl siloxane)	benzobenzene	9	--	--	100	142	--	1.56	--	--	VT	586
66/34 mol	benzene/2-propanol (44/56 wt)	42	--	--	74	670	--	1.70	--	--	VT	586
66/45 mol	dimethylphthalate	82.5	--	--	78	675	--	1.81	--	--	VT	596
	ethanol/toluene (37/63 wt)	29.5	--	--	78	675	--	1.81	--	--	VT	596

References page IV-52

IV-50

## UNPERTURBED DIMENSIONS

Polymer	Solvent	Temp. [°C]	$\frac{1}{\alpha} \frac{S}{M} \times 10^4$ [cm]	$K \times 10^3$ [ml/g]	$\tau/M \times 10^4$ [nm]	$\tau/M \times 10^4$ [nm]	$\sigma = \tau/l$ of $C_{\infty} = \tau^2/nl^2$	Method	Reference
4. CELLULOSE AND DERIVATIVES									
Amylose	dimethyl sulfoxide; ethylene diamine	25	--	58 ± 12	600 ± 50	335	1.79 ± 0.15	VG	3(518)
	various solvents	25	--	--	700	335	2.08	VT, VG	517
	aqueous KCl (0.33M); dimethyl sulfoxide	25	--	110 ± 5	750 ± 25	335	2.24 ± 0.08	VT, VG	3(520)
	aqueous KOH (0.15M)	25	--	81	695	335	1.87	VT	523
	aqueous KCl (0.33M)	25	--	164	--	--	--	VG	519
Amylose triacetate	nitromethane	22.5	--	--	--	--	6.2*	VT	530
	chloroform; nitromethane	30	--	--	920	335	2.75	LG	577
	acetone; dioxane; pyridine	30	--	47 ± 10	580 ± 60	250	2.32 ± 0.24	VG	3(534)
	dioxane/methanol (49/51 vol)	20	--	48	580	250	2.32	VG	676
	sodium salt	20	--	27 ± 5	800 ± 15	187	3.2 ± 0.06	VG	677
Carboxymethyl amylose	acetone; dioxane; pyridine	30	--	--	470 ± 30	187	2.51 ± 0.18	VG	3(528)
	dioxane/methanol (49/51 vol)	20	--	--	2180	--	11.7	LT	878
Carboxymethyl amylose, sodium salt	aqueous NaCl (0.05M)	37.5	--	--	--	--	2.62	VT	608
	aqueous NaCl (0.5M; pH 8)	35	--	--	--	--	2.95	VA	530
Diethylaminoethyl amylose hydrochloride	aqueous NaCl (0.78M; 0.02% NaN <sub>3</sub> )	35	--	--	--	--	2.15	VA	531
	aqueous NaCl (0.78M; 0.02% NaN <sub>3</sub> )	35	--	--	--	--	6.4*	VA	531
Cellulose	cupricethylene diamine	25	--	180 ± 80	900 ± 150	620	1.45 ± 0.25	VG	3(537)
	cadoreen	25	0.24	485	1250	620	2.0	VG	891, 534
Cellulose triacetate	acetone; chloroform; o-cresol	25-30	--	108 ± 10	750 ± 30	465	1.81 ± 0.07	VG	3(541, 542)
	ethylacetate; dioxane; methyl acetate; tetrahydrofuran	25	--	--	730 ~ 740	465	1.57 ~ 1.58	VG	680
Cellulose tributyrate	butanone	30	--	97 ± 15	730 ± 40	408	1.78 ± 0.10	VG	3(544)
	dodecane/tetralin (75/25 vol)	130	--	82	630	408	1.68	VT	544
Cellulose tetracarbanilate	acetone; dioxane; pyridine	20	--	130 ± 30	810 ± 70	346	2.34 ± 0.20	VG	3(528)
	acetone	~25	--	65 ± 3	625	346	1.83	VG	693
Cyclohexane	cyclohexane	~25	--	80.5 ± 3	680	346	1.89	VG	693
	dioxane	~25	--	44 ± 3	580	346	1.61	VG	693
Dioxane/methanol (42.5/57.5 vol)	dioxane/methanol (42.5/57.5 vol)	20	--	--	1120	346	3.24	LT	678
	anisol	84	ca. 1000	130	805	346	2.32	LT, VT	546
Cyclohexanol	cyclohexanol	73	ca. 1050	--	375	346	2.52	LT	546

\* These values of the characteristic ratio  $C_{\infty} = \tau^2/DP \cdot l^2$  where  $DP$  is the degree of polymerization and  $l = 0.425$  [nm].

## CELLULOSE AND DERIVATIVES

IV-51

References page IV-52

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References page IV-52

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IV-60

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Note: References 608-611 and 576-589 are for biological polymers such as collagen, gelatin and poly(nucleotides), which do not appear in the present tables.